



Deliverable 6.8

Report on dissemination activities - final version

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1. Introduction

Throughout the whole project duration, the iSteel-Expert Consortium has always been committed to communicating and disseminating project results across the European steel sector and beyond as a way to maximize the impact of the project by raising the interest of the European steel industry.

This deliverable is the third of a set of 3 deliverables that are provided at M12, M24 and M36, respectively. Each of these 3 deliverables described the Dissemination and Communication activities implemented by the iSteel-Expert Consortium during a period of 12 months. This one, being the last one also provides plans for future Dissemination and Communication actions, which will be carried out beyond the project duration, considering that some research outcomes achieved a sufficient maturity only at the end of the project.

All the 3 deliverables also assess the status of achievement of the different dissemination and communication targets established in the Communication and Dissemination Plan (*Deliverable D6.2*) and identify possible revisions of the identified Dissemination and Communication strategy, wherever applicable.

The present document summarizes the Dissemination and Communication activities carried out by the iSteel-Expert partners in the third and last year of the project. It includes the activities carried out on the LinkedIn social media as well as the events targeted by the consortium for dissemination purposes.

In the third year the work focused on the full-scale implementation validation and fine-tuning of the complete iSteel-Expert system at the demonstration site of Siderpotenza. The results achieved at the end of the end of the project are particularly meaningful from a Dissemination and Communication perspective, as they all refer to a full-scale integrated and industrially demonstrated solution, and are therefore of relevant interest for the targeted steel-related scientific, technical and industrial community. On the other hand, some of results of the validation stage were achieved in the last months of the project, which implies that they will be object of Dissemination and Communication actions which will take place beyond the formal conclusion of the project.

Therefore, the Consortium agreed to keep on spreading project results in the second semester of 2026 and even beyond, to raise interest towards the developed system and favour future exploitation of the project results in the European steel sector. This is not limited to scientific publications in international conferences and journals: ongoing and future communication actions also involve the social media of the project and the project website.

All the developed activities followed the Communication and Dissemination Plan (*Deliverable D6.2*), which overall proved to be aligned with the aims and scope of the project, although some revisions were needed on the target values of some of the established target values of the Key Performance Indicators (KIP) that turned out to be overambitious

This rest of document is divided into 4 main sections:

- Section 2 describes the dissemination activities that were carried out, the revision of the dissemination strategy that was needed in the last year of the project and the plans for future dissemination actions beyond the project conclusion.
- Section 3 describes the communication activities that were carried out, the revision of the communication strategy that was needed in the last year of the project and the plans for future communication actions beyond the project conclusion.
- Section 4 provides some concluding remarks and ideas for future initiatives.

2. Dissemination activities

Dissemination is focused on the **public disclosure of the project results to specific target groups**, and has the following main Dissemination Objectives (DOs):

- DO1. to raise awareness and interest of potential users on the project results;
- DO2. to foster interaction with stakeholders and potential users (the ecosystem) to obtain key feedback and enhance exploitation opportunities;
- DO3. to transfer knowledge of the developed solutions to the scientific community and exchange experiences which can support improvements and refining of the research activities;
- DO4. to foster the acceptance of iSteel-Expert outcomes and tools in the EU steel industry;
- DO5. to ensure a broad applicability of the project results also beyond the steel sector.

During the third year of the project the different components of the iSteel-Expert system have been progressively finalised and/or integrated into a unique solution to become an industrial-scale pilot. Therefore, more mature and interesting results appeared, which have been exploited by the Consortium to carry out dissemination activities targeting industrial, scientific and technical audiences in all the forms that were foreseen in the Communication and Dissemination Plan (*Deliverable D6.2*), namely as seminars, publications, presentations as well as in the project's final workshop.

In particular, a **second seminar** focused on interactions and connections with other EU-funded projects dealing with simulation for continuous vocational education and training was organised by SIM4FUTURE on September 18, 2025, during the *2025 International Multidisciplinary Modeling & Simulation Multiconference, I3M2025*, which took place in Fez (Morocco) on September 17-19, 2025. During the event, the work carried out in iSteel-Expert concerning plant operations simulations was presented and discussed together with the work of the projects entitled "*Long Life Power Platforms for Internet of Things*" (LoLiPoP-IoT – G.A. 101112286) and "*European Learning Experience Platform*," (EULEP – G.A. 101056320). The discussion comprised challenges and future directions and explored possibility of future joint initiatives and exploitation opportunities for the results of the three concerned projects. This seminar had a duration of 1.5 hours and was attended by about 15 persons.

Moreover, a **third seminar** focused on advanced image analysis in the industrial context was organised in the form of a Special Session entitled "*Image Processing and Virtual Reality for Enhanced Industrial Safety, Training and Operational Intelligence*" within the *14th International Conference on Image Processing, Theory, Tools and Applications (IPTA 2025)*, which was held in Istanbul (Turkey) on October 13-16, 2025. **Figure 1** shows the program of this event, which was publicised through LinkedIn. The seminar was attended by about 20 persons, and the following two papers deriving from the iSteel-Expert project were presented and discussed by delegates from SSSA and UNIGE.

- P1 A.G. Bruzzone, L. Cirillo L., X. Sina: "Context-Aware Simulation with Machine Vision for Industrial Safety", *14th International Conference on Image Processing, Theory, Tools and Applications, IPTA 2025*, Istanbul (Turkey) on October 13-16, 2025. <https://doi.org/10.1109/IPTA66025.2025.11222037>
- P2 M.W. Akram, A. Siddique, M. Vannucci, V. Colla, G. Bavestrelli, A. Zamproni: "EAFvision: Real-Time Automated Safety Surveillance in Electric Arc Furnaces Using Deep Learning Models," *14th International Conference on Image Processing, Theory, Tools and Applications, IPTA 2025*, Istanbul (Turkey) on October 13-16, 2025. <https://doi.org/10.1109/IPTA66025.2025.11222055>

The above listed papers were also published in the conference proceedings and are indexed in the SCOPUS database. The abstracts of the above-listed papers are reported in **Subsections 2.1 and 2.2**

respectively, while the D&C report related to IPTA2025, prepared according to the template available in the Dissemination and Communication Plan, is contained in **Appendix I**.



The poster for the IPTA 2025 Conference Special Session features a blue and white abstract background with a stylized 'U' shape. The iSteel-Expert logo is in the top right corner. The main title 'IPTA 2025 CONFERENCE' is in large, bold, black letters, with 'Special session' in blue. Below the title, the session details are listed in blue text: 'H 10:30 Special Session D: Image Processing and Virtual Reality for Enhanced Industrial Safety, Training, and Operational Intelligence'. The chairs are listed in red text: 'Chairs: Charles Yaacoub, Jalal Possik, Marco Vannucci'. The program includes five topics, each preceded by a red arrow icon. The first topic is 'Context-Aware Simulation with Machine Vision for Industrial Safety' with speakers Xhulia Sina, Luca Cirillo, and Agostino G. Bruzzone. The second is 'Cognitive Task Virtualization for Alzheimer's Disease Diagnosis Using Realistic VR Simulation' with speakers Christian Tjandra, Siti Azreena Mubin, Khalifa Djemal, and Amir Ali Feiz. The third is 'Point Cloud Pretraining Dataset Effects on MaskPoint Classification Performance' with speakers Rita Younes, Roy Abi Zeid Daou, Grace El Khoury, Petra Bilane, Jalal Possik, and Charles Yaacoub. The fourth is 'Curvature Dedicated Architecture using Swin Transformers for RGB-D Object Recognition' with speakers Maxime Morisset, Marc Donias, and Christian Germain. The fifth is 'EAFvision: Real-Time Automated Safety Surveillance in Electric Arc Furnaces Using Deep Learning Models' with speakers Muhammad Waseem Akram, Arslan Siddique, Marco Vannucci, Valentina Colla, Giovanni Bavestrelli, and Alessandro Zamproni. The date and location '15 OCTOBER ISTANBUL - TÜRKİYE' are at the bottom right.

**IPTA 2025
CONFERENCE**
Special session

H 10:30 Special Session D: Image Processing and Virtual Reality for Enhanced Industrial Safety, Training, and Operational Intelligence

Chairs: Charles Yaacoub, Jalal Possik, Marco Vannucci

Context-Aware Simulation with Machine Vision for Industrial Safety
Xhulia Sina (Università degli Studi di Genova)*; Luca Cirillo (Università degli Studi di Genova); Agostino G. Bruzzone (Università degli Studi di Genova)

Cognitive Task Virtualization for Alzheimer's Disease Diagnosis Using Realistic VR Simulation.
Christian Tjandra (Asia Pacific University of Technology and Innovation)*; Siti Azreena Mubin (Asia Pacific University of Technology and Innovation); Khalifa Djemal (Paris-Saclay University); Amir Ali Feiz (Paris-Saclay University)

Point Cloud Pretraining Dataset Effects on MaskPoint Classification Performance
Rita Younes (Université Catholique de Lille); Roy Abi Zeid Daou (Université La Sagesse); Grace El Khoury (Université La Sagesse); Petra Bilane (Université Catholique de Lille); Jalal Possik (Université Catholique de Lille); Charles Yaacoub (Université Catholique de Lille)*

Curvature Dedicated Architecture using Swin Transformers for RGB-D Object Recognition
Maxime Morisset (University of Bordeaux)*; Marc Donias (Bordeaux INP, University of Bordeaux); Christian Germain (Bordeaux Sciences Agro, Université de Bordeaux)

EAFvision: Real-Time Automated Safety Surveillance in Electric Arc Furnaces Using Deep Learning Models
Muhammad Waseem Akram (Excellence in Robotics and AI, Pisa, Italy); Arslan Siddique (Institute TeCIP Institute, Pisa, Italy); Marco Vannucci (Institute TeCIP Institute, Pisa, Italy); Valentina Colla (Institute TeCIP Institute, Pisa, Italy); Giovanni Bavestrelli (Tenova Digital, Castellanza, Italy); Alessandro Zamproni (Tenova Digital, Castellanza, Italy)

**15 OCTOBER
ISTANBUL - TÜRKİYE**

Figure 1. Program of the second intermediate project workshop organised as Special Session at the international conference IPTA 2025.

Moreover, the following further **presentations** were provided by personnel of SSSA and TENOVA in relevant scientific and technical events:

- P3 M.W. Akram, M. Vannucci, A. Siddique, V. Colla, G. Bavestrelli, A. Zampron: "AI-Powered IT Infrastructure for Enhanced Safety in EAF Operations," *7th European Steel and Applications Days ESTAD 2025*, Verona (Italy), October 6-9, 2025.
- P4 G. Bavestrelli, R. Girelli, M.W. Akram, M. Vannucci, S. De Sio, V. Orlando: "Enhancing Steelmaking Operations through Advanced Computer Vision and Machine Learning within the iSteel-Expert Project," *ESTEP Annual Dissemination Event 2025*, Udine (Italy), October 28-30, 2025.
- P5 V. Colla, M.W. Akram, A. Siddique, M. Vannucci, G. Bavestrelli: "Digital Transformation in Steel Manufacturing: An AI-Driven Monitoring and Safety Framework for EAF Operations," *International Workshop Carlo Longaretti on Digital Tools for the Metallurgical Industry DTMI 2025*, Bergamo (Italy), November 27-28, 2025.
- P6 G. Bavestrelli, R. Girelli, M. Vannucci, S. De Sio, V. Orlando: "Improving steelmaking operations through advanced computer vision and machine learning within the iSteel-Expert Project," *International Workshop Carlo Longaretti on Digital Tools for the Metallurgical Industry DTMI 2025*, Bergamo (Italy), November 27-28, 2025.
- P7 M. El Haddad, J. Possik, M. Gotelli, C. Yaacoub: "A Data-Driven Architecture for an Electric Arc Furnace: Interoperable ROM-Based Simulation for Steelmaking," *I-ESA (Interoperability for Enterprise Systems and Applications) Conference*, Funchal, Madera Island, (Portugal), April 13-16, 2026.
- P8 G. Bavestrelli "A Remote Expert Virtual System for Enhanced Situation Awareness and Process Optimization in Electric Arc Furnace Operations" *AIST technology Conference and Exposition AISTech 2026*, Pittsburg (PA - USA), May 4-7, 2026.
- P9 M. El Haddad, J. Possik, M. Gotelli, C. Yaacoub: "A Data-Driven Digital Twin Architecture for an Electric Arc Furnace Using LSTM-Based Reduced-Order Model and Distributed Simulation," *2026 Annual Modeling and Simulation Conference (ANNSIM'26)* Orlando (Florida, USA), May 4-7, 2026

The abstracts of the above-listed presentations are reported in **Subsections 2.3-9**, while the D&C reports related to the corresponding events, prepared according to the template available in the Dissemination and Communication Plan, are contained in **Appendix I**.

Presentations P3, P7 and P9 were also associated with **full papers** published in the proceedings of the corresponding conferences. Papers P7 and P9 will also be indexed on SCOPUS, but proceedings will be published in second semester of 2026.

Following Presentation P5 provided by V. Colla, the following **journal paper** was submitted and published in Open Access mode:

- V. Colla, M.W. Akram, A. Siddique, M. Vannucci, G. Bavestrelli, R. Girelli: "Digital transformation in steel manufacturing: an AI-driven monitoring and safety framework for EAF operations [Trasformazione digitale nella produzione dell'acciaio: un sistema di monitoraggio e sicurezza basato su Intelligenza Artificiale per le operazioni dei forni elettrici]" *Metallurgia Italiana*, Vol. 117, No. 5, pp. 15-25, 2026. https://doi.org/10.36146/2026_05_15

Concerning presentation P8, it is worth mentioning that Tenova was also exhibitor at the AISTech 2026 exposition, and this fact greatly helped in further spreading information on iSteel-Expert in the extremely wide and diversified audience of the event.

The **final workshop** of the project was also organised as a Special Session focused on "*Digital solutions for safety in the EAF area*" at the *14th European Electric Steelmaking Conference (EEC 2026)*, which was

held in Milan (Italy) on May 11-13, 2026, in conjunction with the 5th *International Conference on Energy and Material Efficiency and CO₂ Reduction in the Steel Industry (EMECR 2026)*. The Consortium made this decision due to the possibility offered by this biyearly event, which is highly reputed in the European steel community, to ensure a wide and diversified audience and a lively discussion with researchers and practitioners working on the topics of the project.

A dedicated call for papers was issued, in agreement with the conference organisers, and spread through LinkedIn (see **Figure 2**) and through the networks of the partners to gather contributions also from researchers not involved in the project, to encourage a strong participation from industry, research and academia and ensure a lively discussion around the project outcomes and their future exploitation.



Figure 2. Call for papers published on LinkedIn for the Final Workshop of the project.

The workshop, whose program is described in **Figure 3**, was attended by about 120 participants (see **Figure 4**) and comprised 6 presentations, 4 of which related to the results of iSteel-Expert provided, respectively, by TENOVA, SSSA, SIM4FUTURE and UNIRIO. As expected, the discussion was intense and very interesting, and good feedback on the project outcomes was received.

08:30	mar 12 maggio	08:30-10:30
Safety and Training Sessione Sede: Foscolo room Convener: Enrico Malfa (Ternova)		
08:30-08:50 Improving Safety in Steelmaking Operations through Advanced Computer Vision and Machine Learning within the iSteel-Expert Project Relatore Giovanni Bavestrelli (Ternova)		
08:50-09:10 Development of Intelligent Monitoring Systems for Anomaly Detection in Electric Arc Furnace Steelmaking Relatore Prof. Valentina Colla (Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna)		
09:10-09:30 Simulation Based Training for Industrial Operations: Interactive Learning for Complex Tasks Relatore Dr. Kirill Sinelshchikov (SIM4Future srls)		
09:30-09:50 A Cognitive and AI-Based Training Framework for Electric Arc Furnace Workforce Development Relatore Emilio Jimenez (University of La Rioja)		
09:50-10:10 Enhancing EAF safety and efficiency Relatore Agostino Calogero Gasparo (POLYTEC SPA)		
10:10-10:30 Reducing Power-Off Times Through Maintenance, Training, and Standardization Relatore Tabea Decker (Badisch Stahl-Engineering)		
10:30		

Figure 3. Program on iSteel-Expert Workshop held as Special Session of EEC2026.



Figure 4. The audience of the project's final workshop

The presentations provided by the iSteel-Expert Consortium are listed below:

- P10 G. Bavestrelli: "Improving Safety in Steelmaking Operations through Advanced Computer Vision and Machine Learning within the iSteel-Expert project."
- P11 M. Vannucci, S. Pede, M.W. Akram, A. Siddique, R. Girelli, G. Bavestrelli, V. Colla: "Development of an Intelligent Monitoring System for Anomaly Detection in Electric Arc Furnace Steelmaking."
- P12 M. Massei, K. Sinelshchikov: "Simulation Based Training for Industrial Operations: Interactive Learning for Complex Tasks."
- P13 E. Jiménez, M.M. Pérez de la Parte: "A Cognitive and AI-Based Training Framework for Electric Arc Furnace Workforce Development."

Presentations P11, P12 and P13 were also associated with **full papers** published in the proceedings of the conferences. The presentations were also collected in a booklet that represents the proceedings of the workshop and made publicly available on the project's website.

The abstracts of the above-listed presentations are reported in **Subsections 2.10-13**, while the D&C reports related to corresponding event, prepared according to the template available in the Dissemination and Communication Plan, is contained in **Appendix I**.

To magnify the impact and the communication of project results at EEC 2026, a booth completely dedicated to the project was established at the exhibition accompanying the conference (see **Subsection 3.4**)

2.1 Context-Aware Simulation with Machine Vision for Industrial Safety

Authors:

Agostino Bruzzone^{a,b}, Luca Cirillo^b, Xhulia Sina^a

^a Università di Genova, Genova (Italy)

^b Sim4Future, Genova (Italy)

This paper introduces a framework for enhancing industrial safety through context-aware simulation. The system is built around a modular pipeline that captures real-time data, uses object detection (YOLOv8) and image captioning (BLIP) to interpret scenes, and communicates insights through middleware to a simulation awareness layer. This layer can inject hazards and coordinate responses. By providing richer contextual understanding, the system enables earlier and more effective safety interventions, leading to increased operator confidence compared to traditional threshold-based triggers. The approach demonstrates how advanced perception and language technologies can be integrated into simulation environments to support safer and more efficient industrial operations, while also revealing new behaviors that emerge from this deeper level of situational awareness.

2.2 EAFvision: Real-Time Automated Safety Surveillance in Electric Arc Furnaces Using Deep Learning Models

Authors:

Muhammad Waseem Akram, Arslan Siddique, Marco Vannucci, Valentina Colla, Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Pisa (Italy).

Giovanni Bavestrelli, Alessandro Zamproni: Tenova S.p.A., Castellanza (Italy).

Ensuring safety and operational efficiency in Electric Arc Furnace (EAF) steel manufacturing is critical due to the extreme hazards such as intense heat, toxic emissions, and heavy machinery present in these environments. We propose EAFvision, a real-time automated pipeline for safety surveillance EAFs, leveraging advanced deep learning architectures. EAFvision enables real-time detection of critical safety-related situations, including personnel, electrode clamps, and smoke emissions, to enhance situational awareness and operational safety in industrial environments. We collected and carefully annotated a comprehensive image dataset from an active EAF facility to benchmark a variety of models, including YOLO versions 8 through 11, RT-DETR, and established two-stage detectors like Faster R-CNN and Mask R-CNN. Our results demonstrate that lightweight, single-stage detectors deliver superior accuracy and faster inference times compared to more complex models, enabling efficient real-time testing on edge devices for immediate hazard detection and automated response. This approach highlights the transformative potential of AI-powered real-time monitoring systems to enhance workplace safety and optimize steel production processes.

2.3 AI-Powered IT Infrastructure for Enhanced Safety in EAF Operations

Authors:

Muhammad Waseem Akram, Marco Vannucci, Arslan Siddique, Valentina Colla, Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Pisa (Italy).

Giovanni Bavestrelli, Alessandro Zamproni: Tenova S.p.A., Castellanza (Italy).

This study addresses significant health and safety risks in steel industry Electric Arc Furnace (EAF) plants, such as extreme temperatures and toxic fumes. It proposes an advanced automated system utilizing IT and AI to enhance workplace safety through improved process monitoring and risk prevention. A primary goal is to minimize human presence near the EAF and detect hazards in real-time. This is achieved via an IT infrastructure integrating various sensors, including cameras and microphones, to continuously monitor the operational environment and provide data for AI analysis. The system uses computer vision and neural networks to identify early signs of incidents like smoke, flames, or abnormal furnace conditions. It also monitors worker presence, thereby significantly reducing accident risks. A camera-based prototype has been developed and tested, successfully identifying risk conditions and tracking personnel proximity to the EAF in real-time. The system will be improved in the future by refining detection accuracy, integrating additional sensor data, and expanding automation to further mitigate occupational hazards in steel production.

2.4 Enhancing Steelmaking Operations through Advanced Computer Vision and Machine Learning within the iSteel-Expert Project

Authors:

Giovanni Bavestrelli, Renato Girelli: Tenova S.p.A., Castellanza (Italy).

Muhammad Waseem Akram, Marco Vannucci, Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Pisa (Italy).

Silvia De Sio, Vincenzo Orlando, Siderpotenza, Pittini Group (Italy)

The iSteel-Expert project pioneers an advanced computer vision and machine learning framework for monitoring and analysis of Electric Arc Furnace (EAF) operations within steel plants. Co-funded with the European Research Fund for Coal and Steel (RFCS) G.A. 101112102, the project's core mission is to develop a remote expert virtual system that enhances operator situational awareness, preserves expert knowledge, and fosters improved safety and process efficiency in 24/7 industrial environments.

This presentation focuses on the deployment and performance of several AI-powered vision modules designed to monitor critical aspects of the melting phase:

1. **Human presence detection** Leveraging deep-learning object detection architectures, the system identifies personnel presence in high-risk zones around the EAF. This ensures that operators are aware of human location relative to hazardous operations, reinforcing safety protocols and minimizing accident risk.
2. **Electrode smoke detection** A deep-learning model analyzes images to detect early signs of fumes or flames emissions around the electrodes and roof. Building on pretrained convolutional neural networks via transfer learning, this module extracts visual cues to flag potential occurrences of dangerous reactions.
3. **Slag door state detection** By analyzing camera feeds near the slag door, the system classifies whether the door is open or closed. This capability supports automated tracking of slag-removal timing and alerts operators to abnormal or unsafe states.
4. **Electrode movement speed estimation** Applying optical flow and frame-to-frame correlation, the system determines the position of the electrode and its up-and-down velocity. Movement monitoring provides critical insights into process control and identifies potential mechanical or control system degradation.
5. **Electrode-tip shape monitoring** Leveraging convolutional neural network-based segmentation, the system models and periodically assesses the electrode's tip geometry. Detecting anomalies or wear extends electrode life, minimizes unplanned downtime, and informs maintenance planning.

These modules form part of iSteel-Expert vision system which integrates cutting-edge AI techniques to reinforce safety, optimize process efficiency, and enhances knowledge preservation in steelmaking operations.

Initial deployment within the industrial EAF environment in Pittini Siderpotenza demonstrates reliable detection performance and alerting capability, supporting improved process transparency and operator decision-making. Moreover, the results highlight the potential for broader application of computer vision in the metallurgical domain and underscore the value of multidisciplinary collaboration in Industry 4.0 transformations.

Future work will focus on large-scale validation of KPIs, refinement of AI modules, and training system assessments.

2.5 Digital Transformation in Steel Manufacturing: An AI-Driven Monitoring and Safety Framework for EAF Operations

Authors:

Valentina Colla, Muhammad Waseem Akram, Arslan Siddique, Marco Vannucci, Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Pisa (Italy).

Giovanni Bavestrelli: Tenova S.p.A., Castellanza (Italy).

The iSteel-Expert project introduces a state-of-the-art, AI-driven monitoring and safety system specifically designed for Electric Arc Furnace (EAF) operations in steel plants. By integrating a network of sensors and cameras with a real-time data collection platform, the system exploits advanced deep learning models to automate the precise detection and classification of critical events and safety conditions within the furnace environment. This innovative approach significantly elevates both operational safety standards and overall process efficiency.

The core monitoring framework of iSteel-Expert addresses several key operational aspects. It actively performs:

- **Person Detection in the furnace area**, to assess human exposure during the process phases, operator compliance with established procedures, and the timing of required activities.
- **Slag Door Status Detection**, to provide feedback on operator compliance regarding slag door control and cleanliness during the heat.
- **Monitoring of the electrode arm movement**, through the continuous detection of the position of the electrode's clamp, so to provide feedback on the regularity or abnormality of the electrode position profile during the heat. An abnormal electrode position profile may require correction of the melting profile or maintenance intervention.
- **For environmental and operational safety**, the detection of vapor, fumes, and flames is implemented to provide feedback on abnormal emissions or dangerous reaction during the heat.

A comprehensive dataset, consisting of about 5000 images, was collected for the training and validation of models across all tasks. The system demonstrated good performance, achieving a top-1 accuracy exceeding 90% for both furnace tilt detection and smoke detection. Object detection tasks consistently reported high precision, recall, and F1-scores, underscoring the system's robust and reliable event recognition capabilities.

In the current implementation, iSteel-Expert is a post-processing system. After confirmation of its reliability and efficiency, it will be converted into a real-time system capable of providing timely warnings, alarms, and suggestions. Looking ahead, iSteel-Expert advanced functionalities extend to supporting predictive maintenance by identifying patterns indicative of equipment wear or potential failures. It also facilitates process optimization through continuous, real-time monitoring and in-depth analysis of EAF operations. Moreover, the system is designed for seamless integration with existing advanced plant control systems, collectively contributing to safer, more efficient, and sustainable steel production practices.

2.6 Improving steelmaking operations through advanced computer vision and machine learning within the iSteel-Expert Project

Authors:

Giovanni Bavestrelli, Renato Girelli: Tenova S.p.A., Castellanza (Italy).

Marco Vannucci, Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Pisa (Italy).

Silvia De Sio, Vincenzo Orlando, Siderpotenza, Pittini Group (Italy)

The iSteel-Expert project pioneers an advanced computer vision and machine learning framework for monitoring and analysis of Electric Arc Furnace (EAF) operations within steel plants. Co-funded with the European Research Fund for Coal and Steel (RFCS) G.A. 101112102, the project's core mission is to develop a remote expert virtual system that enhances operator situational awareness, preserves expert knowledge, and fosters improved safety and process efficiency in 24/7 industrial environments.

This presentation focuses on the deployment and performance of several AI-powered vision modules designed to monitor critical aspects of the melting phase:

1. Human presence detection
Leveraging deep-learning object detection architectures, the system identifies personnel presence in high-risk zones around the EAF. This ensures that operators are aware of human location relative to hazardous operations, reinforcing safety protocols and minimizing accident risk.
2. Electrode smoke detection
A deep-learning model analyzes images to detect early signs of fumes emissions around the electrodes and roof. Building on pretrained convolutional neural networks via transfer learning, this module extracts visual cues to flag potential occurrences of dangerous reactions.
3. Slag door state detection
By analyzing camera feeds near the slag door, the system classifies whether the door is obstructed. This capability supports automated tracking of slag-removal timing and alerts operators to abnormal or unsafe states.
4. Electrode movement speed estimation
Applying optical flow and frame-to-frame correlation, the system determines the position of the electrode and its up-and-down velocity. Movement monitoring provides critical insights into process control and identifies potential mechanical or control system degradation.
5. Electrode-tip shape monitoring
Leveraging convolutional neural network-based segmentation, the system models and periodically assesses the electrode's tip geometry. Detecting anomalies or wear extends electrode life, minimizes unplanned downtime, and informs maintenance planning.

These modules form part of iSteel-Expert vision system which integrates cutting-edge AI techniques to reinforce safety, optimize process efficiency, and enhances knowledge preservation in steelmaking operations.

Initial deployment within the industrial EAF environment in Pittini Siderpotenza demonstrate reliable detection performance and alerting capability, supporting improved process transparency and operator decision-making. Moreover, the results highlight the potential for broader application of computer vision in the metallurgical domain and underscore the value of multidisciplinary collaboration in Industry 4.0 transformations.

Future work will focus on large-scale validation of KPIs, refinement of AI modules, and training system assessments.

2.7 A Data-Driven Architecture for an Electric Arc Furnace: Interoperable ROM-Based Simulation for Steelmaking

Authors:

Michel El Haddad, Jalal Possik, Charles Yaacoub, ICL, Junia, Université Catholique de Lille, Lille (France).
Marco Gotelli, Università di Genova, Genova (Italy)

Electric arc furnaces (EAFs) are central to scrap-based green steel production, but their complex operation complicates real-time optimization and operator training. This paper presents a data-driven digital-twin architecture for an industrial EAF that integrates plant measurements, a Long Short-Term Memory (LSTM) Reduced-Order Model (ROM) and a simulation-based Virtual Reality (VR) training environment. Historical EAF chemical and electrical data are cleaned, engineered, and structured into sliding windows to feed an LSTM surrogate that predicts furnace indicators relevant for training. The model is deployed as a lightweight inference service and coupled to an EAF simulation and VR environment through a High-Level Architecture (HLA)-based middleware, enabling interoperable ROM-based scenarios. Preliminary experiments on plant data demonstrate technically feasible end-to-end integration and acceptable pre-diction accuracy and latency, laying the foundation for higher-maturity, real-time digital twins for safer and more energy-efficient steelmaking.

2.8 A Remote Expert Virtual System for Enhanced Situation Awareness and Process Optimization in Electric Arc Furnace Operations

Authors:

Giovanni Bavestrelli: Tenova S.p.A., Castellanza (Italy).

This presentation describes the iSteel-Expert project, co-funded by the Research Fund for Coal and Steel (RFCS) G.A. 101112102, which implements a Remote Expert Virtual System to enhance Electric Arc Furnace (EAF) operations. This system addresses the need for improved situation awareness and knowledge preservation in the melting area. iSteel-Expert integrates several Industry 4.0 technologies, with a focus on artificial intelligence. It extends human operator sensing capabilities, providing 24/7 process monitoring and data analysis to suggest corrective actions. This approach aims to improve

process efficiency, equipment maintenance, and environmental footprint by integrating with existing EAF automation and using real operational data.

2.9 A Data-Driven Digital Twin Architecture for an Electric Arc Furnace Using LSTM-Based Reduced-Order Model and Distributed Simulation

Authors:

Michel El Haddad, Jalal Possik, Charles Yaacoub, ICL, Junia, Université Catholique de Lille, Lille (France).

Digital twins (DTs) are increasingly used in the process industries to couple simulation models, data-driven analytics and real-time data streams for monitoring, prediction and decision support. In this paper, we propose an HLA-based distributed simulation architecture for a data-driven digital twin of an industrial electric arc furnace (EAF), with a particular focus on simulation-based operator training. The DT combines a process-level AnyLogic model of the EAF with an LSTM-based reduced-order model that predicts short-horizon furnace indicators from multivariate time-series data. A Unity-based virtual-reality (VR) training environment exposes this digital-twin state to control-room operators in immersive training scenarios, while a future IoT federate will connect the federation to plant-side data sources. We detail the roles of the three federates, the design of the Federation Object Model (FOM), and the time-management requirements for hybrid real-time and accelerated operation. The current prototype, implemented as a two-federate setup (simulation + VR) on a single machine, serves as a foundation for a future full three-federate deployment and quantitative evaluation of latency, scalability and training effectiveness.

2.10 Improving Safety in Steelmaking Operations through Advanced Computer Vision and Machine Learning within the iSteel-Expert project

Authors:

Giovanni Bavestrelli: Tenova S.p.A., Castellanza (Italy).

The iSteel-Expert project pioneers an advanced computer vision and machine learning framework for monitoring and analysis of Electric Arc Furnace (EAF) operations within steel plants. Co funded with the European Research Fund for Coal and Steel (RFCS) G.A. 101112102, the project's core mission is to develop a remote expert virtual system that enhances operator situational awareness, preserves expert knowledge, and fosters improved safety and process efficiency in 24/7 industrial environments.

This presentation focuses on the deployment and performance of several AI-powered vision modules designed to monitor critical aspects of the melting phase:

1. **Human presence detection** Leveraging deep-learning object detection architectures, the system identifies personnel presence in high-risk zones around the EAF. This ensures that operators are aware of human location relative to hazardous operations, reinforcing safety protocols and minimizing accident risk.

2. **Electrode smoke detection** A deep-learning model analyzes images to detect early signs of fumes emissions around the electrodes and roof. Building on pretrained convolutional neural networks via transfer learning, this module extracts visual cues to flag potential occurrences of dangerous reactions.
3. **Slag door state detection** By analyzing camera feeds near the slag door, the system classifies whether the door is obstructed. This capability supports automated tracking of slag-removal timing and alerts operators to abnormal or unsafe states.
4. **Electrode movement speed estimation** Applying optical flow and frame-to-frame correlation, the system determines the position of the electrode and its up-and-down velocity. Movement monitoring provides critical insights into process control and identifies potential mechanical or control system degradation.
5. **Electrode-tip shape monitoring** Leveraging convolutional neural network-based segmentation, the system models and periodically assesses the electrode's tip geometry. Detecting anomalies or wear extends electrode life, minimizes unplanned downtime, and informs maintenance planning.

These modules form part of iSteel-Expert vision system which integrates cutting-edge AI techniques to reinforce safety, optimize process efficiency, and enhances knowledge preservation in steelmaking operations.

Initial deployment within the industrial EAF environment in Pittini Siderpotenza demonstrate reliable detection performance and alerting capability, supporting improved process transparency and operator decision-making. Moreover, the results highlight the potential for broader application of computer vision in the metallurgical domain and underscore the value of multidisciplinary collaboration in Industry 4.0 transformations.

Future work will focus on large-scale validation of KPIs, refinement of AI modules, and training system assessments.

2.11 Development of an Intelligent Monitoring System for Anomaly Detection in Electric Arc Furnace Steelmaking

Authors:

Marco Vannucci, Stefano Pede, Muhammad Waseem Akram, Arslan Siddique, Valentina Colla Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Pisa (Italy).

Renato Girelli, Giovanni Bavestrelli: Tenova S.p.A., Castellanza (Italy).

The steel industry's transition toward intelligent manufacturing requires sophisticated monitoring systems capable of detecting operational anomalies in real-time. This study presents the development and implementation of Artificial Intelligence-based predictive models for automated anomaly detection in Electric Arc Furnace operations, conducted within the project entitled *"Remote expert virtual system enhancing human management capabilities that favors preservation, transfer, and continuous evolution of knowledge for steelmaking operations"* (Ref. iSteelExpert, Grant Agreement No. 101112102) , which is co-funded by the Research Fund for Coal and Steel of the European Union.

A comprehensive dataset was collected during normal production operations at an industrial facility. The dataset integrated heterogeneous data sources including chemical composition measurements,

operational parameters, and electrical signals. Operator-reported anomalies were systematically annotated, with some heats exhibiting abnormal events across eight distinct categories, including electrodes breakage, roof closing troubles, high-carbon melts, and strong furnace reactions. Several machine learning algorithms were evaluated including Random Forest, XGBoost, Histogram Gradient Boosting, Support Vector Machine, and AdaBoost. The experimental framework encompassed two complementary objectives: generic anomaly detection (identifying any abnormal heat) and specific anomaly classification (distinguishing between different anomaly types). Extensive hyperparameter optimization was performed to maximize detection capability while maintaining acceptable precision. For generic anomaly detection, the models demonstrated robust performance with balanced accuracy exceeding 80% and high detection rates. Specific anomaly classification proved more challenging due to severe class imbalance. Strategic undersampling approaches dramatically improved detection rates for most anomaly types, though requiring careful consideration of the precision-recall trade-off based on anomaly severity.

A proof-of-concept decision support system was developed, integrating genetic algorithms with trained predictive models to suggest corrective process adjustments when anomalies are predicted. The optimization framework balances avoiding alarms with minimizing deviation from current operating conditions while respecting physical and safety constraints. This represents a novel approach combining near real-time ML predictions with actionable operational recommendations in Electric Arc Furnace steelmaking. The findings demonstrate that AI-driven monitoring systems can effectively detect process deviations, particularly for subtle anomalies difficult for operators to consistently identify. Future development will focus on advanced techniques for imbalanced classification to further optimize detection capability across all anomaly categories, ultimately delivering a practical and reliable monitoring solution for Electric Arc Furnace operations.

2.12 Simulation Based Training for Industrial Operations: Interactive Learning for Complex Tasks

Authors:

Marina Massei, Kirill Sinelshchikov, Sim4Future, Genova (Italy)

Training Electric Arc Furnace operators requires time, controlled conditions, and supervised exposure to plant operations. Many critical events cannot or should not be observed during live training because they carry safety risks or depend on rare process conditions. Simulation based training addresses this gap by reproducing the operational environment without exposing personnel or equipment to danger.

The paper presents a simulation-based training environment designed to accelerate the preparation of operators in electric arc furnace plants. The system combines structured learning modules, multimedia training material, and a fully interactive 3D model of the EAF to reproduce the operational sequence from charging to tapping. The platform relies on a backend that records user actions and evaluates progress, but its central function is practical, simulation driven familiarization with real operating conditions.

Training begins with guided content that introduces the fundamental process steps, equipment configuration, and safety constraints of the furnace area. This establishes the technical baseline before the user moves to hands-on simulation.

Indeed, the core component is the embedded 3D interactive model. It provides a direct, operational representation of the furnace and auxiliary systems, allowing the trainee to perform critical tasks such as deslagging, control of foamy slag formation, tapping, tilting etc. Because the environment is simulated, users can also experience the direct consequences of wrong decisions without putting personnel or equipment at risk. This enables learning by doing, including deliberate exposure to rare, hazardous, or cost-sensitive scenarios that cannot be reproduced safely in the production plant. The full furnace phases sequence can be observed, manipulated, and repeated, supporting both procedural understanding and situational awareness.

The system serves steel plants where long-standing operational practice must coexist with modern methods. It reinforces traditional training by offering a realistic, repeatable, and risk-free reproduction of key tasks, while adding the advantages of data collection and performance tracking. The result is a unified tool that standardizes operator onboarding, strengthens safety culture, and improves the transfer of operational know-how across teams.

2.13 A Cognitive and AI-Based Training Framework for Electric Arc Furnace Workforce Development

Authors:

Emilio Jiménez, M.M. Pérez de la Parte, Sim4Future, Genova (Italy)

The growing digitalization of Electric Arc Furnace (EAF) steelmaking demands a workforce capable of operating increasingly complex and highly automated plants. Traditional training methods—shadowing, manuals, and classroom-based onboarding—are no longer sufficient to ensure consistent operational performance, safety, and rapid adaptation to new technologies. Within the EU iSteel-Expert project, we are developing an integrated, AI-enhanced training ecosystem aimed at accelerating the learning curve of new operators, reducing human error, and supporting continuous upskilling.

The proposed ecosystem combines three complementary components:

- (1) NotebookLM-style knowledge environments, structured around validated technical documents, safety rules, and plant-specific best practices. These systems enable trainees to query complex information using natural language, facilitating rapid acquisition of process knowledge and reducing dependency on tacit or undocumented expertise.
- (2) Cognitive agents based on the CLEAR architecture, designed to emulate expert operator reasoning, attention management and decision-making under stress or uncertainty. These agents serve as “virtual mentors” capable of demonstrating correct action sequences, highlighting risks, and explaining the rationale behind operational choices.
- (3) A domain-specific training chatbot, deployed as an always-available conversational assistant for new employees. The system provides step-by-step support for operational procedures, contextual explanations for alarms and process deviations, and interactive quizzes to reinforce learning.

The training architecture has been designed to integrate seamlessly with existing simulators and digital twins developed elsewhere in the project, providing a cognitive layer oriented toward human learning rather than process modelling. Early evaluations indicate the potential to reduce onboarding time, decrease procedural errors in simulated scenarios, and improve retention of complex operational concepts compared with conventional methods.

In addition to supporting new operators, the proposal enables continuous development for experienced personnel through scenario-based training, “what-if” exercises guided by cognitive agents, and automated feedback based on decision sequences. The approach also enhances safety by reinforcing correct responses to abnormal or hazardous operating conditions.

This contribution presents how AI-driven tools, cognitive modelling and structured knowledge platforms can modernize workforce development in EAF steelmaking, addressing a critical need identified by industry stakeholders and aligning with the strategic objectives of EEC-EMECC 2026.

2.14 Internal seminars and dissemination events

Due to need to finalize the main technical achievements in due time to carry out the on-site validation stages, the Consortium decided to develop the internal dissemination activities in the last semester of the project. To this aim, a calendar has been elaborated at the beginning of 2026 related to the 8 internal dissemination events (5 seminars and 3 pilot/training sessions) to be developed online, for the personnel of the beneficiaries of the consortium, and focused on different aspects of the tools and technologies developed within the project.

Depending on the topic, each event was chaired and one partner, who had the full responsibility of the organisation of the event, the preparation of the material and, when applicable, the invitation of external speakers. Together with Tenova, the personnel of all the beneficiaries who was directly involved in iSteel-Expert was responsible to forward the invitation to each event to whom it might concern inside His/Her company/institution.

The second and third seminars were also open to external people, that were mainly researchers, technical experts and stakeholders, therefor it also represented the **fourth seminar** of the project. It was organised by Université Catholique del Lille (UCL) in the form of a dedicated iSteel-Expert workshop at the École du Numérique – EDN. The duration of each session was approximately 1 hour, and they were attended by 40 participants, including 15 in person and 25 remotely. The seminar presented the integration of AnyLogic simulation and a Unity-based virtual-reality environment through High-Level Architecture (HLA) for immersive Electric Arc Furnace operator training. Its purpose was to explain the platform’s architecture, interoperability, use of historical plant data and reduced-order modelling, as well as the principal design and implementation choices. The session held on May 26 also featured a live demonstration of the developed platform: the participants onsite and connected remotely had the possibility to experience the immersive Virtual Reality training environment developed around the industrial context of Siderpotenza.

An overview of the internal dissemination events is provided in **Table 2** for generic internal partners events and in **Table 3** for pilot training sessions.

Table 1. List of internal partners' events.

Title	Subject	Organiser	Date & Time	#Participants
Use of AI within iSteel-Expert for monitoring purposes	Introduction on the AI technologies adopted by SSSA in the context of the project for non-experts: basic principles and methodologies.	SSSA	March 17 3:00-4:00 pm	16
Metrics for monitoring of the EAF process	Introduction to the KPIs adopted for monitoring of the EAF process with the involvement of process engineers, shift supervisors, and furnace operators - Dual-mode event Language: ITALIAN	SIDER	June 11 10:00-12:00 am	30
EAF simulation solutions in iSteel-Expert	Conceptual simulation models developed within iSteel-Expert and their integration for decision-support, training and education purposes. The session would provide a high-level overview aimed at non-expert partners, addressing the role of simulation models, their interactions, and how they can be effectively used both for decision-making and for educational and training activities within the project context.	UNIRIO	May 29 10:00-11.30 am	12
Gender equity and digitalization: opportunities and threats	The seminar includes the following speeches: - Prof. A. Loretoni (SSSA): Invisibilization, stereotypes and gender bias in AI - Dr. F. Merenda (SSSA): AI, robot-design and feminized jobs - Dr. D. Majidi (President of Donne 4.0): Empowering women in tech	SSSA	May 19 2:30-3:30 pm	23
The iSteel-Expert project: challenges and results	An overview of the project addressing people who did not take part to the project, to summarise main achievements and forthcoming challenges.	TENOVA	June 25 3:00-4:30 pm	19

Table 2. List of pilot training sessions.

Title	Subject	Organiser	Date	#Participants
Data analysis and performance assessment within iSteel-Expert	Training session on iSteel-Expert dashboards developed for: - Basic data analysis - Defining training sets for models - Assessing models performance - Presenting KPIs that measure the system's specific contribution to site performance improvement	TENOVA	April 29 3:00-4:30 pm	20
Use of the training simulator: Session I	Use of the training simulator developed within the project: Part I	UNICL	May 22 2:00-3:00 pm	40
Use of the training simulator: Session II	Use of the training simulator developed within the project: Part II	UNICL	May 26, 2:00-3:00 pm	40

2.15 Revision of the dissemination strategy and plans for dissemination beyond project conclusion

Overall, the dissemination strategy established in the Dissemination and Communication plan (*Deliverable D6.2*), proved to be effective, and the Consortium was proactive in implementing it. Nonetheless, in the third year of the project it became evident that the established target values for some dissemination KPIs were overambitious and not realistically achievable in the time frame of the project and with the given budget. Therefore, a twofold approach has been implemented, also considering that some outcomes of the project became available only in the last month:

- A. The target values of some KPIs were decreased. In particular:
 - The target number of presentations/posters discussed in international scientific events was decreased from 40 to 15.
 - The target number of articles in well reputed scientific Journals in Open Access mode was decreased from 6 to 3.
- B. The Consortium planned some dissemination actions spanning one year after the official project conclusion. In particular,
 - Sim4Future will provide a presentation focused on training and autonomous vehicles in hazardous environments including steelworks at the *18th International MODSIM World Conference*, Alexandria (Virginia, USA) August 18-19, 2026.
 - Sim4Future also plans to continue some experimentations and Siderpotenza, and plan to produce a conference/journal publication once enough data will be gathered for the experiments.
 - SSSA plans to submit one paper to a Journal related to the AI-based anomaly detection strategy from process data, which was preliminarily presented at EEC 2026, as more experiments have been carried out in the last month of the project, whose outcome is not yet published.
 - SSSA is partner of the Erasmus+ project entitled “*Skills Alliance for the Green, Digital and Social Transformation of the Energy Intensive Industries*” (SKILLS4EII – G.A. 101184954), which analyses, among other topics, the demands for new training solutions for Energy-Intensive Industries, including the steel and engineering sectors. SSSA already identified iSteel-Expert as exemplar solution to support upskilling of personnel in the EAF area and will involve some partners of the Consortium in some meetings to showcase the experience and find further opportunities to exploit the project outcomes.

Moreover, the Consortium realized that the KPI “No of downloads for the published papers overall” was not meaningful, as not all the publishers provide access to this number. For instance, in the case of the paper published by SSSA and Tenova on the Journal *La Metallurgia Italiana*, this figure is not available. Therefore, the decision was taken to eliminate this KPI.

2.16 Achievement status of the established dissemination targets

The dissemination actions which were carried out in the third year enabled a good progress in the achievement of most target values for the Key Performance Indicators (KPIs) of dissemination actions established within the Dissemination and Communication plan (*Deliverable D6.2*), such as summarised in **Table 1**. In particular, the ESTAD 2025 and the AISTech 2026 Conferences and Exhibitions proved to

be very effective and generated relevant feedback on the project, thanks to their huge and qualified audience and to the presence of TENOVA also as exhibitor. Moreover, the strong visibility of the project at the very relevant EEC 2026 conference and exhibition, where the Final Project's Workshop took place and a booth dedicated to the project was established (see Subsection 3.4) provided a further contribution to spreading the project outcomes. Nonetheless, the target values for 3 of the established KPIs were not achieved, but the Consortium is keen to implement actions which can allow achieving them after the project conclusion.

Table 3. Comparison between target and actual values of the established KPIs for the dissemination activities.

Dissemination activity	KPI Dissemination	Target	Current value	% vs target	Status
Scientific and technical papers	No of articles in well reputed scientific Journals in Open Access mode.	3	1	33%	✗
Presentations, lectures, posters in conferences, congresses and workshops	No of papers published in proceedings of international conferences and workshops	10	10	100%	✓
	No of presentations/posters discussed in international scientific events	15	17	113%	✓
	No of persons in the general audience reached in the attended scientific events	5000	≈20300	406%	✓
Internal seminars and dissemination events	No of internal partners' events;	5	5	100%	✓
	No of pilot training sessions related to the outcomes of the project and some of the developed tools	3	3	100%	✓
Webinars and seminars on iSteel-Expert outcomes	No of webinars and seminars	3	4	125%	✓
	No of persons overall attending the held webinars and seminars	150	75	50%	✗
Presentations in events promoted by EU initiatives, platforms, and associations	No of presentations	2	2	100%	✓
	No of experts and industrial representatives reached in the presentation events	100	255	255%	✓
Collaboration and synergies with other CSP and HEU projects	No of projects contacted for potential synergies in terms of knowledge exchange and future project scale-up	5	3	60%	✗
	No of joint activities put in place with some of the previously identified and contacted projects	2	1	50%	✗
iSteel-Expert final Workshop	No of presentations held during the Workshop both by iSteel-Expert beneficiaries and by external experts	5	6	120%	✓
	No of attendees	100	120	120%	✓

3. Communication activities

Communication activities mostly aim at **promoting the project itself and its impacts among the identified groups**. The following main Communication Objectives (CO) were defined:

- CO1. to raise awareness in the steel community of the benefits of the iSteel-Expert technologies and solutions in terms of socio-economic and environmental sustainability of the steel production cycle;
- CO2. to raise awareness and favour opportunities for transferability of concepts;
- CO3. to raise awareness among European Commission (EC), Public Authorities and policymakers to foster cooperation in spreading the benefits of the iSteel-Expert outcomes and solutions;
- CO4. to involve workers and young talents in further development and deployment of the iSteel-Expert tools and solutions and create among them awareness on their impact by also promoting connected career opportunities;
- CO5. to promote gender equality and integrate gender dimension in research and innovation activities.

Based on the strategy elaborated at the very beginning of the project, the communication activities implemented by the iSteel-Expert Consortium aimed at raising awareness of the project objectives and benefits in the steel community, providing updated information on research activities and outcomes and informing about dissemination events attended by the Consortium members. All communication actions are intentionally focuses on technical objectives, activities, and results of the project.

The communication strategy mostly exploited the project website, the social media LinkedIn and some presentations made by single partners on more general topics connected to iSteel-Expert. Moreover, in the second year of the project, 2 newsletters and 3 press releases were issued.

3.1 Project website

The iSteel-Expert website (<https://www.isteel-expert.eu/>) is online since December 2023. It registered about 2500 total views (about 7800 events) from 850 different users mostly from Europe and North America. **Figure 5** shows the time trend of the visits of the website since the first day it was online until June 2025, while **Figure 6** shows the geographical distribution of the visitors of the project website.

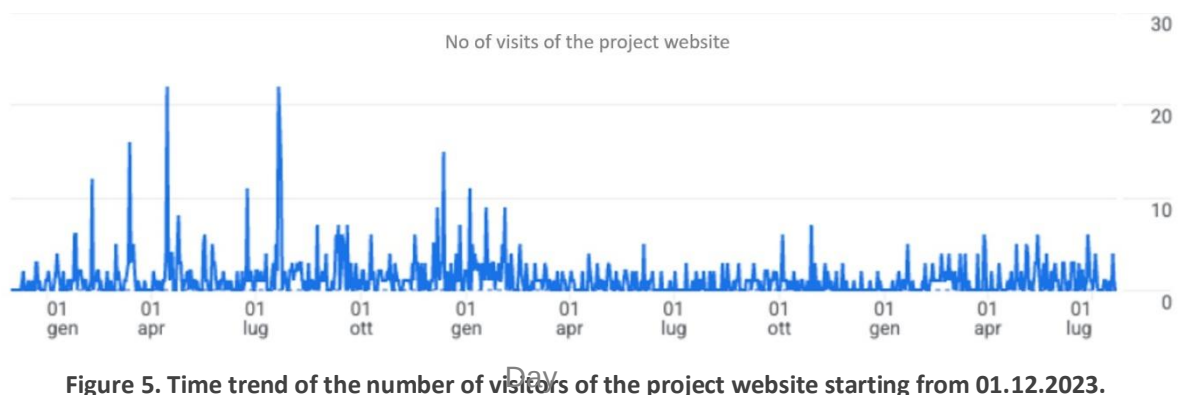


Figure 5. Time trend of the number of visitors of the project website starting from 01.12.2023.



Figure 6. Geographical distribution of the visitors of the project website.

From the website, about 4750 document downloads were registered, among which 2220 downloads of the project newsletters.

The project website was updated by adding news whenever applicable and by making available public documents, such as public deliverables, newsletters and brochures. One subsection was added to the publication section, which is dedicated to the videos.

3.2 LinkedIn Account

A LinkedIn account was created for the project at the end of July 2023 (see also *Deliverable D6.2*) and at the date of delivery of the present documents holds 1560 followers. 43 posts were published, which gathered a total of more than 41500 impressions and 135 reposts. The time trend of the visitors who accessed the iSteel-Expert page on LinkedIn (based on the LinkedIn analytics) is shown in **Figure 7**, while the distribution of their sectors is shown in **Figure 8**.



Figure 7. Time trend of the visitors of the LinkedIn page of the project.

Distribution of Visitors among Sectors

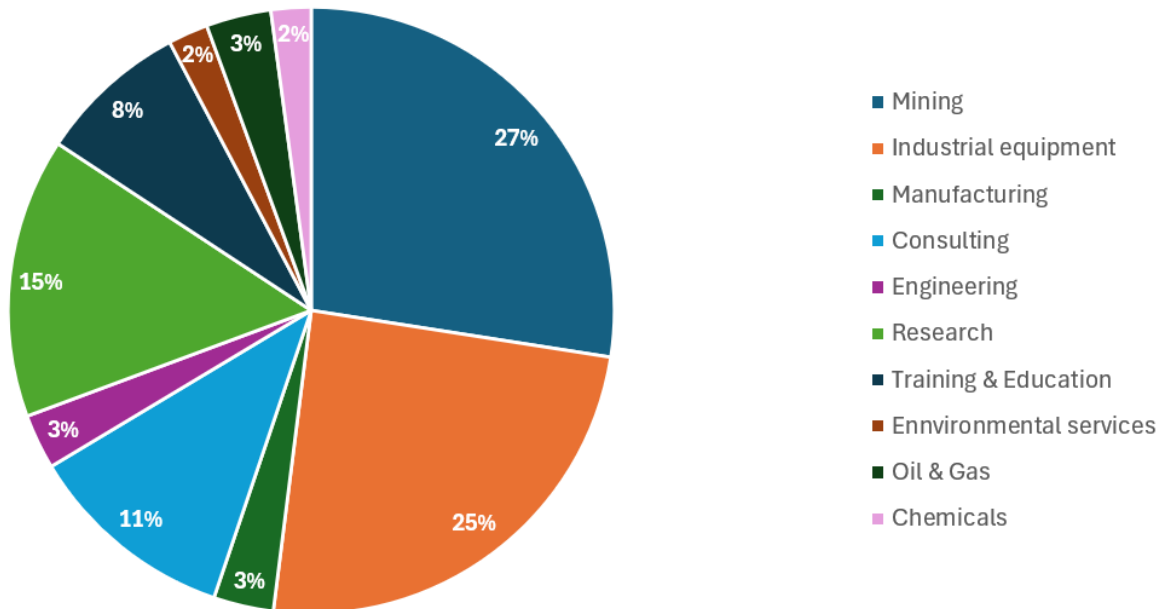


Figure 8. Distribution of the visitors among sectors of the LinkedIn page of the project.

3.3 Newsletters, press releases and videos.

In line with the target established in the Dissemination and Communication plan, a total of 3 newsletters were issued in the third year of the project, focusing on different aspects of the work carried out by the different members of the project Consortium.

Overall, 7 Newsletter were issued along the project duration.

Moreover, the following 3 press releases were issued:

1. an article in Italian entitled "*L'intelligenza artificiale entra nell'acciaieria: sicurezza e innovazione con il progetto iSteel-Expert*" published by Tenova in December 2025 on *Open Innovation*, an online platform of Regione Lombardia dedicated to innovation. The article is available online at <https://www.openinnovation.regione.lombardia.it/en/news/news/8942/l-ai-entra-in-acciaieria-pi-sicurezza-e-innovazione-con-il-progetto-is> and its English translation is provided in **Appendix II**.
2. An article in French entitled "*iSteel-Expert, un jumeau numérique qui accompagne l'industrie sidérurgique*" published by UCL in March 2026 on *Twin+*, an online information and community portal in French entirely dedicated to digital twins, artificial intelligence and immersive technologies such as virtual reality. The article is available online at <https://www.twinplus.fr/articles/63663b16-a517-f111-8332-6045bd954af1/isteel-expert-un-jumeau-numerique-qui-accompagne-l-industrie-siderurgique-> and its English translation is provided in **Appendix III**.

3. An article in Italian and English published at the beginning of July 2026 online on *Sant'Anna Magazine*, the official online publication of SSSA. The article is available online at <https://www.santannapisa.it/it/news/progetto-isteel-expert>

As far as the publication on EC communication means is concerned, SSSA contacted the Project Officer for support, an online meeting was held and a submission is being planned covering several RFCS projects.

Overall, 6 press releases were issued along the project duration, in line with the established target.

Finally, 3 videos have been realised by SSSA

- Two videos were realised by April 2026 to equip the iSteel-Expert's booth at the exhibition held during the EEC 2026 Conference (see **Subsection 3.4**). Video No 1 provides an overview of the different components of the iSteel-Expert solution and was built by merging videos and presentations provided by all the members of the Consortium. Video No 2 focused on the iSteel-Expert solution for monitoring and presented the data gathering tool, the iSteel-Expert dashboards and the Artificial-Intelligence-based processing of images and videos that have been investigated throughout the project.
- the third Video was realised in June 2026 starting from Video No 2 and focusing on the different ways Artificial Intelligence was applied in the project, to accompany the above-listed press release No 2 published on Sant'Anna Magazine.

All the Videos were revised and approved by the coordinator before publication and are now publicly available on a dedicated subsection of the project's website.

3.4 iSteel-Expert's booth at EEC2026

In the occasion of the Conference EEC 2026, where the final workshop of the project was held, Tenova organised a booth completely dedicated to the project, where the different partners of the project could present and discuss the project results with all the participants to the conference (see **Figure 9**). The booth was equipped with a screen, where two videos realised by SSSA were continuously run.



Figure 9. The iSteel-Expert's booth at the EEC 2026 exhibition.

3.5 Revision of the communication strategy and plans for dissemination beyond project conclusion

Such as for dissemination, also for communication activities the strategy established in the Dissemination and Communication plan (*Deliverable D6.2*) overall proved to be effective, and the Consortium was proactive in implementing it. Nonetheless, in the third year of the project it became evident that the established target values for some communication KPIs were overambitious a not realistically achievable in the time frame of the project and with the available budget. Therefore, such as for dissemination activities, a twofold approach has been implemented, also considering that some outcomes of the project became available only in the last month:

- A. The target values of some KPIs were decreased. In particular:
 - The target number of views of the project website was decreased from 10000 to 2500.
 - The KPI “No of persons in the total audience reached” turned out to be difficult to compute differently from the No of views, therefore it was eliminated, being redundant.
 - The target number of readers of the project’s newsletters was decreased from 5000 to 4000.
 - The target number of social media followers was decreased from 3000 to 1500.
 - The target number of exhibitions or trade fairs attended was decreased from 6 to 4.
- B. The Consortium planned some communication actions spanning one year after the official project conclusion. In particular:
 - SSSA will keep on following the submission of a joint publication on EC communication means.
 - The project webpage and LinkedIn account will remain active and Tenova and SSSA are committed to vitalise them with posts related, for instance, to further exploitation or dissemination actions (e.g. new papers) concerning the project outcomes.
 - The academic partner will keep on using some of the project outcomes in their lessons and seminars devoted to undergraduate and PhD students.

3.6 Achievement status of the established communication targets

Table 4 present the final value of the established KPIs for communication activities and compares them with their target values. Such as for dissemination, also for communication activities the actions which were carried out in the third year enabled a good progress in the achievement of most target values for the Key Performance Indicators (KPIs) of communication established within the Dissemination and Communication plan (*Deliverable D6.2*).

Table 4. Comparison between target and actual values of the established KPIs for the communication activities.

Communication activity	KPI Communication	Target	Actual value	% vs target.	Status
Project website with dedicated contents. Link to partners' website. Sharing public deliverables, reports, and training material	No of views by M34	2,500	2500	100%	✓
	No of documents downloads	1,000	4750	475%	✓
Newsletters and bulletins	No press of releases with news, events, and information of interest (target 2/y)	6	7	117%	✓
	No of newsletters with news, events, and information of interest (target 2/y)	6	7	117%	✓
	No of readers	4,000	≈4000*	100%	✓
Production of communication material	No of leaflets/brochures produced in the project.	2	2	100%	✓
	No of videos generated during the project.	2	3	150%	✓
Press releases to newspapers and social media.	No of social media followers	1,500	1560	104%	✓
	No of persons in the reached audience	5,000	≈16000 [#]	320%	✓
Presentations in events organized by or relevant to EU, platforms, and associations. Publications on EC's communication channels	No of clustering events at EU level	1	2	200%	✓
	No of publications on EC communication means	1	0	0%	✗
Attendance to exhibitions/trade fairs	No of exhibitions or trade fairs attended	4	4	100%	✓
	Overall No of persons in the audience of the attended exhibitions and trade fairs	2,500	≈19000	760%	✓
Communications and seminars dedicated to students and young minds	Overall no of students reached	300	20	7%	✗
Communications and seminars dedicated to gender equality	No of presentations on gender equality in project event	1	1	100%	✓
	No of sessions on career opportunities	1	0	0%	✗

* This value is estimated from the newsletters downloads from the website and assuming that 20% of the impressions of the LinkedIn posts containing the newsletters and the press release correspond to readers of the document.

[#] This value is computed by summing the number of visitors of the LinkedIn account, the views of the press releases and 5% of the readers of the newspaper "Il Tirreno" in its paper and online version (≈12300).

4. Conclusions

In the last year of the project the iSteel-Expert consortium strongly intensified the Dissemination and Communication activities, by focusing on presentation in conferences, seminars and webinars.

The Final project Workshop was organised in a very successful way in the context of a major conference in the field and was animated by very interesting discussion with experts in the steel field, by gathering a very good feedback on the project achievements.

As some of the outcomes of the project were validated in the last months of the project, the publication on scientific journal was less intense than foreseen, but especially the academic members of the Consortium are committed to fill this gap also beyond the project duration, as this aspect is fully aligned with their institutional mission.

Overall, the elaborated Dissemination and Communication plan proved to be effective, although some of the target values established for the selected Dissemination and Communication KPIs turned out to be very ambitious and had to be decreased. In general, the partners showed a very positive and collaborative attitude in spreading research objectives, ambitions, concepts and outcomes.

This enabled a consistent progress on the achievement of the established target values of some of the identified KPIs for Dissemination and Communication.

The Consortium is keeping on disseminating and communicating the project outcomes as well as seeking connections and identifying opportunities for synergies with other ongoing and future EU-funded research initiatives.

5. Appendix I – Information on attended Dissemination events

6.1 ESTAD 2025

Event information	
Event name (and acronym)	7 th European Steel and Application Days (ESTAD 2025)
Type of event	Conference and Exhibition
Date	October 6-9, 2025
Location	Verona (Italy)
Geographic coverage	Europe
Type of audience	Steel Companies, OEMs, RTOs, Academia.
Approximate size of audience	870
Short description	Since 2015, ESTAD is the major European conference focused on steel, and is widely known as great opportunity for all actors in the sector to meet, exchange their ideas, perform fruitful discussion and create new professional relationships involving technology providers, suppliers, producers and customers. The event is focused on the technological advances, changes of the supply chain involving the raw materials and energy sources, transformation of the production processes and plants to accomplish the twin transition (ecological and digital) and the new perspective of steel application. The conference topics were: • Ironmaking ○ Cokemaking ○ Sintering and pelletising ○ Blast furnace ironmaking ○ Direct reduction and smelting reduction • Steelmaking ○ Oxygen steelmaking ○ Electric steelmaking ○ Continuous casting, near-net shape casting and ingot casting • Steel materials and their applications, additive manufacturing, surface technologies • Hydrogen-based steelmaking, CO₂ mitigation, transformation / environment /energy Digital transformation.
Information about dissemination activity	
Presentation title	AI-Powered IT Infrastructure for Enhanced Safety in EAF Operations
Presenter	Valentina Colla (SSSA)
Other partners involved	Tenova
Hashtag(s) for Social Media	#steel #research #metallurgy #EAF #Artificialintelligence #machinelearning #RFCS #IndustrialInnov
Attachments (e.g. agenda, invitation)	Program of the event

7th European Steel Technology and Application Days - ESTAD 2025

lunedì 6 ottobre 2025 - giovedì 9 ottobre 2025

Palaexpo Veronafiere Programma

7th European Steel Technology and Application Days - ESTAD 2025 / Programma

venerdì 12 settembre 2025

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lunedì 6 ottobre 2025

Registration (16:00 - 18:30)

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martedì 7 ottobre 2025

Registration (08:00 - 09:00)

Opening session - Auditorium Verdi (09:00 - 10:20)

-Coordinator: Christian Bernhard; Carlo Mapelli

time	[id] title	presenter
09:00	Welcome addresses by AIM President and Conference chairpersons	
09:20	[482] The Steel Industry in the Mediterranean Area: Challenges, Opportunities and Enabling Technologies	Sig. MARESCI DANIELI, Giacomo
09:40	[478] Making Steel Great Again: U.S. Steel Production in the Trump Era	ASHBURN, Ronald
10:00	[469] The Production Mix of Chinese Steel Industry and the Technical Efforts Toward Carbon Neutral	TIAN, Zhiling

Coffee break (10:20 - 10:50)

Alternative Reduction Methods & Waste Utilization - Vivaldi (10:50 - 12:50)

1.4.1

-Coordinator: F Cirilli

time	[id] title	presenter
10:50	[154] Circored as a Pre-Reduction Step for Low-Grade Iron Ores	DIETZIG, Jonas
11:10	[208] Decarbonization of Industrial high-temperature processes with an innovative Electric Gas Heating	Sig. CASTELLI, Andrea
11:30	[298] Clean iron production by self-reducing agglomerates made in biochar and mill scale: a comparison in reduction efficiency as a function of biochar quality and properties	Dr. DALL'OSTO, Gianluca
11:50	[284] Enhancing Steelmaking Waste Utilization through Electric Smelting Furnace Technology	JOUBARANI, Kamal
12:10	[419] Comparative Analysis of CO and H ₂ Reduction Mechanisms in Electric Arc Furnace Dust	SHPILEVAIA, Eleonora
12:30	[422] Electric Smelting Furnace Technology for Green Steelmaking	CHOMYNN, Kyle

Circular Economy & Industrial Symbiosis - Respighi (10:50 - 12:10)

5.3.1

time	[id] title	presenter
10:50	[146] Hurricane – Sector coupling hub for circular use of thermal and industrial waste	Sig. ALBOORT, Philippe
11:10	[377] Recent achievements of Industrial Symbiosis in the steel sector based on the Symbio-Steel project	Prof. COLLA, Valentina
11:30	[428] Upgrading of low-quality iron ores and mill scale with low carbon technologies	HUBRICH, Martin
11:50	[406] Assessment of the natural absorption of CO ₂ performed by steelmaking slag	Prof. MAPELLI, Carlo

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Continuous Casting Process Fundamentals & Defect Analysis - Salieri (10:50 - 12:50)

2.3.1

-Coordinator: Maren Sprecher

time	[id] title	presenter
10:50	[7] Analysis of Center Segregation Induced by Density Changes and Shrinkage Cavities Using a Moving-Slice Model in Continuous Casting	Dr. LEE, Joodong
11:10	[36] Predicting the risk of surface defects in continuous casting with advanced measurements and artificial intelligence	SUNDBERG, Jili
11:30	[105] Influence of different C, Ti, B, Mn, and Al content on hot ductility behavior of two micro-alloyed steel at different strain rates	BAKHTIARI, Saeid
11:50	[135] Influence of the cooling strategy on the intergranular crack formation during continuous casting of TRIP steels produced from low-grade scrap	LITTRINGER, Robert
12:10	[329] A novel approach to cracking criteria in continuous casting	ANDERSSON, Nils
12:30	[187] The effect of continuous casting conditions on the mechanical properties of low-carbon steel wire rods	BALDUSSI, Federico

Hydrogen-Based Direct Reduction (H-DRI) - Margherita I (10:50 - 12:30)

5.1.1

-Coordinator: Klaus Krüger

time	[id] title	presenter
10:50	[124] Flexible direct reduction of iron ore with Natural Gas and Hydrogen - Potential and perspectives of the new SALCOS demonstration plant µDRAL in Salzgitter	Dr. JUCHMANN, Peter
11:10	[198] Carburization with methane of different iron-bearing oxide pellets reduced by hydrogen	KAR, Manish Kumar
11:30	[277] Models for simulating gas and energy management in the transition of integrated steelworks to high hydrogen direct reduction-based processes	Dr. MATINO, Ismael
11:50	[359] Safe H-DRI: advancing the production, transport and storage of Hydrogen-based Direct Reduced Iron (H-DRI) for sustainable steelmaking	ALEMANN, Valentina
12:10	[400] Kinetics of Direct Reduction of iron ore pellets: understanding rate-limiting steps in hydrogen-based reduction of low- and high-grade pellets	CIRILLI, F

Raw Material Optimization & Scrap Management - Auditorium Verdi (10:50 - 12:30)

2.2.1

-Coordinator: Cosmo Di Cecca

time	[id] title	presenter
10:50	[25] The effect of hot heel condition on EAF operations with HBI bucket charging	LEE, JM
11:10	[60] Melting Shop Production Management with Comprehensive Raw Material Optimization	Dr. SCHLAUTMANN, Martin
11:30	[168] Study on the Effect of Direct Reduced Iron on the Nitrogen Content in Electric Arc Furnace Steelmaking	Dr. CHEN, Zhao-ping

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11:50	[346] Optimization of scrap mix in EAF steelmaking	FERRO, Sergio Pablo
12:10	[381] Bucket Loading and Scrap Yard Logistics Simulation - Optimizing Material Flow and Enhancing Efficiency	UHL-HÄDICKE, Paul

Rolling Mill Technology & Process Optimization - Margherita II (10:50 - 12:50)

3.1.1

-Coordinator: Ettore Anelli

time	[id] title	presenter
10:50	[150] Work Roll Cooling Optimization	HNIZDIL, Milan
11:10	[18] Optimisation of CSP hot rolled structured steels based on Nb micro-alloying to reduce costs and GWP	LALLEY, Paul
11:30	[35] Real-Time Work Hardening Evaluation for Optimizing Hot Rolling Schedules and Power Demand in HSLA Steel Production	Dr. FERRAIUOLO, Alessandro
11:50	[64] Advanced Load Sharing Control for Roller Straightening of Long Products	VAN PUTTEN, Koos
12:10	[42] Optimisation of roll cooling and descaling processes at Erdemir HSM#2	WOLFF, Robert
12:30	[66] X-Pact® Total Roll Gap Control (TRC®): Improvement of yield and reduction of non-productive time at CCM® Marcegaglia	Sig. KOCH, Markus

Surface Technologies - Mozart (10:50 - 12:50)

4.3.1

time	[id] title	presenter
10:50	[275] High temperature oxidation in steel processing under different process conditions, atmospheres and rising levels on tramp elements	PRESOLY, Peter
11:10	[156] ON-LINE STEEL SURFACE CONTAMINATION MONITORING WITH LIBS-BASED SENSOR	EGNER, David
11:30	[88] Energy- and Space-Saving Electrolytic Cleaning with SMS group Pulse Nozzle Technology	Dr. WOLFF, Hanna
11:50	[405] On-line laser cleaning of skin pass rolls	SYMENS, Gaëtan
12:10	[62] Oiling of Steel Strip: A New, Intelligent Oiling Machine Combines Electrostatic Oiling With High-Precision Oil Film Measurement, Ensuring Higher Process Security and Lower Oil Consumption	PIEWEGER, Martin
12:30	[205] Plasma Nitriding of Vanadium-Alloyed Air-Hardening Ductile Steels	Dr. SCHMIDT, Rolf

Waste Processing & Byproduct Utilization - Respighi (12:10 - 12:50)

5.3.2

time	[id] title	presenter
12:10	[261] Technical Considerations in the Design of Capture Systems to Control Fugitive Releases in Ironmaking and Steelmaking	Dr. JENNES, Raif
12:30	[177] Sensor solutions for online analysis of post-consumer scrap	Dr. PETERSSON, Jonas

Lunch (12:50 - 13:50)

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7th European Steel Technology and Application Days - ESTAD 2025 / Programma martedì 7 ottobre 2025
The Steel Industry – Setting the Standard for the Twin Transition - Auditorium Verdi (13:50 - 14:20)

- Relatore: Dr. FLEISCHANDERL, Alexander

Time to change rooms (14:20 - 14:30)

Continuous Casting Process Fundamentals & Defect Analysis - Salleri (14:30 - 15:30)

2.3.1

- Coordinatori: Riccardo Carli

time	[id] title	presenter
14:30	[147] The Impact of Cu, Sn, and Ni on Surface Cracking in Continuous Casting	GAISER, Georg
14:50	[161] Reduction of emissions at casters cooling chamber.	WILHELM, Arndt
15:10	[128] Characteristics and Control of Oxide-Sulfide Complex Inclusions in D2 High-Speed Railway Wheel Steel	Dr. BAO, Daohua

Direct Reduction Process Optimization - Vivaldi (14:30 - 16:10)

1.4.2

time	[id] title	presenter
14:30	[33] Improving Direct Reduction Operation efficiency through Roller Screen technology	GONÇALVES ANDRADE, Alexandre
14:50	[37] Pellet reducibility index management range for direct reduction plant	LEE, Dong Soo
15:10	[111] Hot DRI Material Gate – A smart product for green steelmaking in a digitalized future	Sig. DE MATTEIS, Jérôme
15:30	[372] Key measurement technologies for direct reduction ironmaking	Sig. RODRIGUES, Filipe
15:50	[312] Carbothermic reduction of hot rolling sludge by rice husk char with microwave heating	Sig. TOKUNAGA, Tshubasa

EAF Design & Power Supply Optimization - Auditorium Verdi (14:30 - 16:10)

2.2.2

- Coordinatori: Carlo Magelli

time	[id] title	presenter
14:30	[6] Improved EAF performance by optimized high current system design	RIEDINGER, Dirk
14:50	[32] Direct Feed Power Supply to enhance power quality and EAF KPI	SANCHEZ, Mathieu
15:10	[271] Next Generation Power Supply Options for Electric Arc Furnaces and Electric Smelting Furnaces	CHOMYN, Kyle
15:30	[94] Latest SMS EAF technologies for safety and green steel production	Sig. LUGNANI, Massimo
15:50	[122] NEW GENERATION IN PRE-HEATING TECHNOLOGY FOR ELECTRIC STEEL MAKING HIGHER PRODUCTIVITY WITH REDUCED POWER	Sig. OZAL, Behadir Sig. ERTAS, dogan

Hydrogen-Based Direct Reduction (H-DRI) - Margherita I (14:30 - 16:10)

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7th European Steel Technology and Application Days - ESTAD 2025 / Programma martedì 7 ottobre 2025
5.1.1

- Coordinatori: Enrico Malta

time	[id] title	presenter
14:30	[313] Flexible operation of DRI plants integrated with high-temperature electrolysis for cost-effective decarbonization of iron production	FICILI, Marco
14:50	[357] Real laboratory 'H2Stahl' for hydrogen-based direct reduction	Dr. WOLTERS, Ralf
15:10	[214] An integrated approach to steelmaking decarbonization: HYDRA project. Description of the innovative open platform and first results	Sig. CIRILLI, Filippo
15:30	[421] Results from the HySteel project: integration of solid oxide electrolysis into direct reduction iron systems	SCACCABAROZZI, Roberto
15:50	[473] Calix's Zero Emissions Steel Technology (ZESTY). Breakthrough pilot testing results for the Hydrogen Direct Reduced Iron (H-DRI) process	VAN DORP, Sebastiaan

Rolling Mill Technology & Process Optimization - Margherita II (14:30 - 16:10)

3.1.1

- Coordinatori: Alessandro Ferraiuolo

time	[id] title	presenter
14:30	[98] Danieli Quali-HSM8: the next gen HSM process	Sig. COMELLI, Antonio
14:50	[115] Latest developments in MIDA technology	DE LAURA, Nicolò
15:10	[113] Multi-functional Simulation System for Continuous Hot Bar Rolling: Development and Industrial Application	Sig. GUO, SHUO
15:30	[83] Transforming Steel Manufacturing: Innovations and Achievements in Direct Casting and Rolling	Sig. KINTSCHER, Björn
15:50	[84] The art of keeping up with latest hot strip mill technology – upgrade success stories	GUMBINGER, Hartmut

Surface Technologies - Mozart (14:30 - 16:10)

4.3.1

- Coordinatori: Giovanni Boelli

time	[id] title	presenter
14:30	[24] Modification of Diamond Like Carbon (DLC) to improve specific tribological characteristics for automotive steel components	ROMAGNOLI, Denis
14:50	[86] Advancements and future prospects of zero emission galvanizing technologies	Dr. KRETSCHMER, Matthias
15:10	[34] Investigation on the use of organic acids to pickle the oxide scale of carbon steel hot rolled strips	Sig. FLAMENT, Sébastien
15:30	[375] Innovative "Scale Free" Furnace for section rolling mill	TIMOSSÌ, Pietro
15:50	[197] Advanced Coating Thickness Measurement in Electrical Steel Manufacturing with EMG SOLID8 DFT	KRESO, Mark

Waste Processing & Byproduct Utilization - Respighi (14:30 - 16:10)

5.3.2

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7th European Steel Technology and Application Days - ESTAD 2025 / Programma martedì 7 ottobre 2025
- Coordinatori: Giordano Stregli Montauti

time	[id] title	presenter
14:30	[444] EAF waste gas cleaning through iRecovery® system and CataFlex™	Sig. ZECCHINATO, Luca
14:50	[327] Predicting the Reduction Kinetics of the Electric Arc Furnace Dust - A Machine Learning Approach	KEUSCHNIG, Aaron
15:10	[302] Smart robotic system for scrap sorting	RUSU, ION
15:30	[461] Technological solutions for pollutants abatement in Steel Meltshop fumes	Sig. MILOCCO, Alessio

Mold Technology & Nozzle Performance - Salleri (15:30 - 16:10)

2.3.2

- Coordinatori: Riccardo Carli

time	[id] title	presenter
15:30	[193] Concepts for the development of carbon free mold powders for the continuous casting of steels	GRUBER, Nathalie
15:50	[159] Continuous Casting Mold Flow with Original and Used Nozzle Geometries: Numerical Flow Simulations and Water Model Measurements	JAVUREK, Mirko

Coffee break (16:10 - 16:40)

Blast Furnace Process Optimization & Control - Vivaldi (16:40 - 19:00)

1.3.1

- Coordinatori: Gert Nilsen

time	[id] title	presenter
16:40	[112] Implementation of EASYmelt with Ammonia and HBI Charging to Achieve Ultra Low Carbon Ironmaking	Sig. MAURET, Florent
17:00	[216] AI-Powered Cohesive Zone Optimization: Enhancing Efficiency and Stability in Blast Furnaces	Dr. WACHLMAYR, Johann
17:20	[232] Breaking boundaries: Tata Steel's H Blast Furnace sets new standards	Sig. CASTAGNOLA, Cristiano
17:40	[195] Reducing blast furnace CO2 emissions	Dr. LONG, Edward
18:00	[322] Monitoring of blast furnace wall pressure profiles and their relation to process efficiency	BARTUSCH, Hauke
18:20	[8] Campaign Life Extension of Hot Stoves in Blast Furnace Ironmaking	SAMUEL, Steven
18:40	[109] Deep Learning Model to Predict the Remaining Time to Close Tap-holes for Blast Furnaces	Dr. LEE, Seungmoon

Green Steel Technologies - Respighi (16:40 - 19:00)

5.3.3

- Coordinatori: Jens Kempen

time	[id] title	presenter
16:40	[10] Globalization cancelled?	Sig.ra VOIGT, Nicole

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7th European Steel Technology and Application Days - ESTAD 2025 / Programma martedì 7 ottobre 2025

17:00	[53] Thick Slab Casting Technology for renewable energy produced by windmills	Dr. WANS, Jochen
17:20	[376] Sustainable biogenic carbon for metallurgical use	Sig. NYLUND, Erland
17:40	[201] Transitioning to Green Steelmaking: Environmental Considerations of Electric Arc Furnaces	STEINPARZER, Thomas
18:00	[443] Production of hydrogen-rich synthesis gas for blast furnace injection by exploiting coke breeze combustion to reform coke oven gas.	Sig. GILI, MATTEO
18:20	[78] Yield increase by hot strand coating in continuous casting of long product	HAUENSTEIN, GJan
18:40	[398] Application of a novel biowaste-derived biocoal as coal substitute in Electric Arc Furnace	Sig.ra ALEMANN, Valentina

Hydrogen-Based Steelmaking Technologies - Margherita I (16:40 - 19:00)

5.2.1

- Coordinatori: Enrico Malta

time	[id] title	presenter
16:40	[203] Hydrogen Reduction of Manganese and Iron Oxides in a Commercial Manganese Ore: Thermochemistry and Kinetics	SARKAR, Alok
17:00	[96] Ammonia as a Cost-Effective Energy Carrier for Decarbonization in the European Steelmaking Industry	Sig. Ji, Jihong
17:20	[194] Electrification of heating in steelmaking – an enabler of fossil-free steel	Dr. CHANDRASEKHARAN, Dilip
17:40	[67] Hydrogen plasma smelting reduction of Cr2O3/Chromite: the first step to direct and sustainable production of stainless steel	JAFARZADEH, Mohammad
18:00	[50] Development and Testing of a Hydrogen-Fueled Burner-Injector System for EAF Applications: A Clusters4Future Initiative	Dr. KRAUSE, Fabian
18:20	[229] Replacing natural gas with Hydrogen in heat treatment furnaces: impact on scale formation, surface quality and pickling kinetics of stainless steel	MASSARELLI, Niccolò
18:40	[484] Advancing hydrogen plasma smelting reduction: Experimental insights from a pilot plant	ADAMI, Bernhard

Mold Technology & Nozzle Performance - Salleri (16:40 - 19:00)

2.3.2

time	[id] title	presenter
16:40	[365] The interplay of SEN design and flow dynamics in thin and mid slab casting	HACKL, Gernot
17:00	[129] Characteristics of Nozzle Clogging and Evolution of Oxide Inclusion for AI-Killed Super304H Stainless Steel	QIAO, Tong
17:20	[250] BORON IN CASTING POWDER: INSIGHTS FROM PROSIMET STUDIES	ALLONI, Marco
17:40	[68] Advancing Mold Monitoring by Integrating Thermal Analysis and Material Insights with respect to the hot crack susceptibility	Sig. KRASILNIKOV, Antemy
18:00	[234] Arcelmittal Industeel slab caster conversion to ODS fibers with the Fiberstrand® technology.	Sig. DHAUTCOURT, Frédéric

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7th European Steel Technology and Application Days - ESTAD 2025 / Programma

martedì 7 ottobre 2025

18:20	[465] Cu+ A New Standard in Slab Mould Plate Design for Cost-Effective Steel Production	Dr. BEEL, Alexander
18:40	[211] Case study on the improved reliability and efficiency of the HD moldFO+ fiber optic mold monitoring system	SIX, Stephan

Refractories & Sustainability - Auditorium Verdi (16:40 - 19:00)

2.2.3

-Coordinator: Roberto Peri

time	[id] title	presenter
16:40	[297] Highly efficient technologies for increased yields in steelmaking processes and reduced environmental impact	Prof. GLASER, Björn
17:00	[283] Enhancement of tramp elements removal from liquid iron by molten oxysulfide electrolysis	AMBIRU, Masahiro
17:20	[222] Low Carbon Footprint EAF Refractories to support Scope 3 emissions reduction and the overall European green steel transformation	DIEGUEZ SALGADO, Uxia
17:40	[471] Recent Advances in Refractory-Maintenance and Safety for Steel Plants with the help of 3D-Laser-Scanning, Digitalization and Gunning-Robot-Systems	Sig. WELLINO, Martin
18:00	[356] Life Cycle Assessment for the electric steelmaking route in the ALCHIMIA project	Dr. ROSSI, Federico
18:20	[348] INNOVATIVE APPROACH IN STEELMAKING REFRACTORY APPLICATIONS	Sig. BUCHBERGER, Bernd
18:40	[292] Metallic Elements Dissipation Avoided by Life cycle design for Steel – MEDALS project	Prof. GLASER, Björn

Rolling Mill Technology & Process Optimization - Margherita II (16:40 - 18:40)

3.1.1

-Coordinator: Silvia Bardella

time	[id] title	presenter
16:40	[125] SBQ Sizing - Free of charge	Sig. SCHNELL, Guenther
17:00	[181] Wave Control Using Machine Vision in the Finishin Mill	JUNG, jinwoo
17:20	[311] The best knows no limits! It's time to challenge the ESP sequence lengths	BAUMGARTNER, Kerstin
17:40	[191] The application of bar cooling technology to plate mills for throughput and utilization improvements	Dr. ROBINSON, Ian
18:00	[244] Smart controlled actuator to homogenize the temperature of the transfer bar	ADRIAEN, Pepijn
18:20	[182] A Study on enhancing accuracy of AI-based RDT automatic control in hot rolling process	YUN, Daeho

Surface Technologies - Mozart (16:40 - 18:40)

4.3.1

7th European Steel Technology and Application Days - ESTAD 2025 / Programma

martedì 7 ottobre 2025

-Coordinator: Giovanni Bolelli		
time	[id] title	presenter
16:40	[389] Improving sustainability of Cold Rolling of Low-Carbon Steels via Oil Free Lubricants	Prof. COLLA, Valentina
17:00	[167] High Turbulence Pickling	FLAMENT, Sebastien
17:20	[458] Optimization of Stainless Steel Cold Rolling Lubrication Through Thermal Modeling	Sig.na ELHAJJ, Cynthia
17:40	[470] Design and advantages of a hybrid furnace combining gas burners and induction heating	Prof. MAPELLI, Carlo
18:00	[153] Hot strip surface quality improvements by: Work roll lubrication and cooling package for hot strip mills with a new special feature for a continuous lubrication	MITTLBOCK, Simon
18:20	[81] X-Pact® Solid Control – process optimization, quality control and root cause analysis in case of abnormalities in the cast product	Sig. WILMES, Ronald

Poster Session - Foyer (19:00 - 20:30)

[id] title	presenter	board
[49] Optimizing Biomass Gasification-Driven Carburization for Carbon-Neutral Hydrogen-Based Steelmaking	LEE, YUBIN	
[133] The Effect of Crystallization Temperature on the Properties of Silicon Manganese Slag Cast Stone	Sig. HUANG, Yi	
[155] Advancing Sustainability in Continuous Casting of Steel Strategies for Productivity, Traceability, and Waste Reduction	NACLERIO, Angelo	
[123] Prediction and controlling of strip buckling during industrial continuous annealing process	Dr. Li, Ruwei	
[224] Effect of Magnesium Deoxidation on Non-Metallic Inclusions in Austenitic Stainless Steel	CHANG, Min Kwan	
[240] Development of an AI model to optimize cooling conditions for hot-rolled coils from the down coiler to the storage yard to minimize material properties deviations in high-strength steel	Dr. KANG, Youn-Hee	
[287] Technical Overview of Unique Non-Woven Process Rolls	Sig. ALMQUIST, Eric	
[316] INNOVATION IN FREQUENCY CONVERTERS TO REDUCE DOWNTIME AND IMPROVE PRODUCTIVITY IN STEEL PLANT	Sig. BASU, Suvo	
[320] Green steel production through the Endless Bar Production process	Sig. TERCCELLI, Cristiano	
[333] The Pathway to Autonomous Ironmaking	BETTINGER, Dieter	
[369] Improvement on energy efficiency systems under volatile production scenarios	OSWALD, Jonas	
[380] Multi-alloy production via chips compaction and hot rolling	Sig. CETTO, Pietro	
[392] AI-BASED SURFACE INSPECTION AND 3D PROFILING FOR QUALITY ASSURANCE IN STEEL PRODUCT GRINDING	Sig. SHARP, Richard	
[404] Green Hydrogen in Cologne	MORREALE, Vincenzo	
[439] Effect of slag conditions on the wetting behavior between blast furnace slag and cokes	Sig. SHIN, Hyeonwoo	
[450] Decarbonization of Steel: Challenges and Opportunities for Modern Steelmakers and Carmakers	BUCCI, Stefano	

7th European Steel Technology and Application Days - ESTAD 2025 / Programma		martedì 7 ottobre 2025	
[137] Production conditions of porous iron whisker for the gas reforming in CRIP-D ironmaking process	SATO, Hanuka		
[231] Optimization of Fe-Mn-Al-C low-density steels for forging application	Prof. CALLIARI, Irene		
[324] Investigation of the reoxidation behaviour of HBI samples produced on a laboratory scale	NESTEROV, Sergej		
[338] Determining of iron oxide pellet porosity using image analysis	Sig. BORGES MATOS, Eduardo		
[43] Advanced fluid flow simulation for the RH process	Sig. ODENTHAL, Hans-Jürgen		
[225] Local Area Production System	THIEL, Jan		
[425] AI-Based Optimization of Compressed Air Networks in Hard-to-Abate Industrial Sectors	ORLIETTI, Lorenzo		
[9] Different Options of Stove Modernization using Innovative Top Combustion Stove of Kalugin Design	Sig.na KALUGINA, Marina		
[173] Green Manganese steel from remelting of hydrogen based Direct Reduced Iron (DRI) and green Ferroalloy: a CO2 free approach	KUMAR, Pankaj		
[185] Next generation of sustainable HICON/H2® ball-type furnace systems	SEEMANN, PETER		
[306] Thermal simulation of WAAM process to support production	FERNANDES, Mérianne		
[342] Development of a 1D Numeric model for axial pebble bed Thermal Energy Storage (TES) as a design decision tool for waste heat recovery in steel plants	MOUSSALEM, antoine		
[417] Advancing Hydrogen Plasma Smelting Reduction: Process Simulation and technical and environmental assessment	HASSANPOUR, Hamideh		
[104] FUME TREATMENT PLANT FOR A STEELMAKING FACILITY: OVERVIEW OF THE MAIN FACTORS THAT AFFECT THE FINAL CHOICE	TOMBA, MATTEO		
[202] Smarter Galvanizing through Zinc Coating Optimization with EMG iCASS®: A Modular AI-Driven Platform	KRESO, Mark		
[280] Mitigating Worker Skills Gaps using Digital Workflows & Mixed Reality	Sig. ALMQUIST, Eric		
[303] Safer Electric Melting: How robotics is transforming the EAF steel production	RUSU, ION		
[393] PREVENT BOTTLENECKS AND OPTIMIZE LADLE AND CRANE LOGISTICS FOR AN EAF-BOF MELT SHOP	UHL-HÄDCKE, Paul		
[457] FROM DATA TO DECISION: UNIFYING PRODUCTION MANAGEMENT AND TPQC FOR OPTIMIZED STEEL PRODUCTION	Sig. HERZOG, Kurt		
[101] PERT BS STAND APPLICATION IN A UPGRADE OF SECTION MILL – CASE HISTORY	Sig. TOMBA, NICOLA		
[71] Advancements in Genius CM® Chatter: Enhancing Chatter root cause detection and vibration management at BRS PLTCM	RICHARD, Sebastian		
[57] Improvement of Breakout Prevention for startup stability enhancement in high productivity thin slab casters	Dr. PURSCHE, Thomas		
[477] Experiences and lessons learned from Metso's Outotec pilot DRI smelting tests	HAIMI, Timo		
[479] Novel production route of fully processed high-Si NGO steels for e-mobility at Marcegaglia Ravenna plant	Dr. BARBERINI, Francesco		
[314] Effects on steel oxidation kinetics and oxide scale features of hydrogen combustion	CIRILLI, F.		
[119] DynReAct – An open-source production planning software	NÖLLE, Christoph		
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7th European Steel Technology and Application Days - ESTAD 2025 / Programma		martedì 7 ottobre 2025	
[388] Demonstration of XR experience via Hands-On Session	BORASIO, Emanuele		
Get-together - Meet&Greet (19:00 - 20:30)			
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7th European Steel Technology and Application Days - ESTAD 2025 / Programma

mercoledì 8 ottobre 2025

mercoledì 8 ottobre 2025

Alloy Design & Microstructure Control - Mozart (09:00 - 10:40)

4.1.1

-Coordinatori: Ettore Anelli

time	[id] title	presenter
09:00	[30] Boron alloyed free cutting steel: a new candidate for Pb steel substitution	UNIFANTOWICZ, Paulina
09:20	[242] Effect of carbon content (0.51 to 0.99 wt %) on bainite transformation kinetics, structure and tempering resistance in low alloy steel	STÄHLKRANTZ, Adam
09:40	[407] Microstructural optimization and mechanical behavior of SS-QP treated 30CrNiMo8 steel	BELFI, Marco
10:00	[175] Role of Vanadium in welding of flat products in High-Strength Low-Alloy Steel: microstructure and mechanical properties	DI SCHINO, Andrea
10:20	[442] Designing thermomechanical processing schedules for Mo- and Cu-containing quenching and partitioning medium-Mn steels for multiphase forgings	Sig. SKOWRONEK, Adam

Blast Furnace Process Optimization & Control - Vivaldi (09:00 - 10:20)

1.3.1

-Coordinatori: Davide Mombelli

time	[id] title	presenter
09:00	[353] Solid as Iron: Integrated Blast Furnace Control, Optimization, Condition Monitoring, and Simulation	BETTINGER, Dieter
09:20	[429] A blast furnace tapping simulator to better understand dead man flotation scenarios	Sig. PUCHER, Samuel
09:40	[424] Burden distribution modeling to diagnose blast furnace operations	GE, Sa
10:00	[256] Industrial Implementation of PyroLIBS for Continuous Hot Metal Chemistry Measurement	SHAHRIARI, Bijan

Cooling & Solidification Control - Salleri (09:00 - 10:40)

2.3.3

-Coordinatori: Marco Alloni

time	[id] title	presenter
09:00	[117] Hybrid solution for local heat transfer coefficients in a transient solidification model for continuous casting	Sig. na SEIDL, Monika
09:20	[427] Simulation of transient temperature and solidification evolution in a continuously cast slab using multiple transverse sections	IVANOVA, Anna
09:40	[23] Bending Control With Cooling Bed Technology for Typical Alloy Cold Heading Steel Billet	CHEN, Ziping
10:00	[114] Finite Element Thermo-Mechanical Modeling of Continuous Casting: Simultaneous In-Mould Solidification and Mould Condition Analysis for High-Speed Billet Casting with Danieli's Power Mould™	GOTTI, Arianna

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10:20 [160] Secondary Cooling Heat Transfer Measurements on a New Test Rig

JAVUREK, Mirko

Energy Efficiency & Decarbonization - Auditorium Verdi (09:00 - 10:40)

2.2.4

-Coordinatori: Mauro Bianchi Ferri

time	[id] title	presenter
09:00	[434] Influence of Hydrogen-DR1 on the EAF process	HEINL, Leon
09:20	[252] Effects of H ₂ as energy source and biocarbon injection in EAF	Sig. ORRE, Joel
09:40	[368] Experimental evaluation of a flexible natural gas and hydrogen burner in the electric arc furnace	SCHULTE, Lily
10:00	[257] Efficiency of bio-carbon as slag reduction and slag foaming agent in EAF	SANDBERG, Erik
10:20	[385] Simulating the use of renewable and alternative Carbon-bearing materials and hydrogen in the Electric Arc Furnace through a flowsheet model	Prof. COLLA, Valentina

Energy Efficiency & Recovery - Respighi (09:00 - 10:40)

5.3.4

-Coordinatori: Matteo Marten-Peralino

time	[id] title	presenter
09:00	[74] Energy recovery in long product casting	Dr. HAUENSTEIN, Gian
09:20	[99] Optimizing Energy Media Consumption and Reducing Greenhouse Gas Emissions in Coil Coating Lines	Sig. CHIAPPA, Michele
09:40	[132] Volteron - Technology for Green Steel	Sig. MICHEL, David
10:00	[200] Optimized Control of an EAF off-gas system by Video Analysis	STEINPARZER, Thomas
10:20	[248] Optimizing Process Gas Utilization through AI: A Sustainable Energy Solution	Dr. YU, Han

Hydrogen-Based Steelmaking Technologies - Margherita I (09:00 - 10:00)

5.2.1

-Coordinatori: Ismael Matino

time	[id] title	presenter
09:00	[386] Innovative Approaches To Sustainable FeCr Production Through Biocarbon and H ₂ Utilization	MOUSA, Elsayed
09:20	[174] Challenges and solutions for process characterisation of hydrogen plasma smelting reduction (HPSR) at pilot scale and beyond.	QUICK, Cameron
09:40	[51] SMS ZERO2Flame HY2 burner for reheating furnaces	Sig. ZANUSSO, Umberto

Rolling Mill Technology & Process Optimization - Margherita II (09:00 - 10:00)

3.1.1

-Coordinatori: Caiyi Lin

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time	[id] title	presenter
09:00	[330] Innovative Rolling Mill for Seamless Structural Hollow Sections - The legacy of MSH profiles continues	SURMUND, Jörg
09:20	[373] Low-emission, multiline, quality bar quenching and tempering lines: Danieli Olivetto Ferré multiline solution maximizes production capacity and final product quality	BARBERIS, Andrea
09:40	[436] A New Technology for Bar and Wire Rod Mills	SHORE, Stephen (Mark)

Blast Furnace Decarbonization - Margherita I (10:00 - 10:40)

5.2.2

-Coordinatori: Ismael Matino

time	[id] title	presenter
10:00	[323] Hydrogen Pulse Injection into the Blast Furnace Shaft	BARTUSCH, Hauke
10:20	[226] Beyond Carbon Neutral with Ultra-low Coke-rate Blast Furnace	SEKIUCHI, Takeshi

Coffee break (10:40 - 11:10)

Alloy Design & Microstructure Control - Mozart (11:10 - 11:50)

4.1.1

-Coordinatori: LUIGI CHINAGLIA

time	[id] title	presenter
11:10	[106] Predicting recrystallization phenomena with DIGIMU2 during hot-rolling of grade AISI 304L	SOURISSEAU, Thomas
11:30	[274] Effect of short-time annealing on recrystallization and texture evolution in an electrical steel	Dr. CAROSI, Daniele

Blast Furnace Decarbonization - Margherita I (11:10 - 12:50)

5.2.2

-Coordinatori: Gert Nilsson

time	[id] title	presenter
11:10	[249] The SMART project : recycling of plastics and waste materials in TORERO to substitute more coal injection in the blast furnace	GAROT, Damien
11:30	[308] 150 tons revert-based briquettes produced and processed in a blast furnace	DEN HOLLANDER, Joyce
11:50	[326] Blast Furnace CO ₂ Emissions: A Techno-Economic Assessment	VAN LAAR, Reinoud
12:10	[364] Blast Furnaces CO ₂ mitigation: Ekofor technology (E.S.C.H. gmbh) for BLUAIR injection (Secondary Raw Material - recycled polymers)	GOSPARINI, Elia
12:30	[476] Decarbonization by Process Optimization - Off-Gas Results Using Deep View Infra-Red Technology	GRAF, Alexandra

Burden Materials & Quality - Vivaldi (11:10 - 12:30)

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time	[id] title	presenter
11:10	[345] Sodium silicate impacts on blast furnace operation.	Sig. PEREIRA DE SÁ, AUGUSTO
11:30	[241] Comparison of laboratory tests and HCM blast furnaces on the reduction and carburisation behaviour of burden materials under coke gas injection	Dr. PERRET, Fabian
12:10	[199] Influence of the mineral gangue on pellets softening melting properties in Blast Furnace. Experimental study of phase equilibria during the melting of pre-reduced pellets	GRAZ, Yann

Caster Design & Process Optimization - Salleri (11:10 - 12:50)

2.3.4

-Coordinatori: Marco Alloni

time	[id] title	presenter
11:10	[236] Development of optimized continuous casting process for zero-defect round blooms production in high silicon S4SiCr6 automotive spring steel. Production trials in Acciaierie Bertoli Safau S.p.A.	BUSOLINI, Sara
11:30	[221] Development of an Optimized Strand-EMS for Improved Microstructure and Reduced Segregation in Continuous Casting	LEE, Soonho
11:50	[228] Improved Internal Quality of High-Grade Steel Plate Using PosHARP Technology	Sig. CHO, You Beom
12:10	[77] The new MSR bloom caster at Saarloha Advance Materials, Pune	ABRAM, Marco
12:30	[466] Machine learning model for mould powder consumption in continuous steel casting	DA SILVA CRUZ, Pedro Paulo

Energy Efficiency & Decarbonization - Auditorium Verdi (11:10 - 11:30)

2.2.4

-Coordinatori: Klaus Krüger

time	[id] title	presenter
11:10	[448] Pneumatic injection of carbon neutral sources in the EAF melting process: a comprehensive overview of the use of new materials	MARCUZZI, Simone

Energy Efficiency & Recovery - Respighi (11:10 - 12:10)

5.3.4

-Coordinatori: Matteo Marten-Peralino

time	[id] title	presenter
11:10	[296] REUSE OF RECOVERY THERMAL ENERGY FOR WATER TREATMENT IN STEEL INDUSTRY	Sig. FERRANTI, Angelo
11:30	[403] EAF Waste Heat Recovery: Turning Industrial Waste into Sustainable Energy	MORREALE, Vincenzo
11:50	[460] Waste Heat Recovery systems for EAF primary furnes	Sig. FERUGLIO, Alberto

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Roll Technology & Maintenance - Margherita II (11:10 - 12:50)

3.1.2

-Coordinatori: Silvia Barella

time	[id] title	presenter
11:10	[61] Wear and oxidation behavior of cast high-speed steels used for work rolls in hot rolling mills	REITER, Maximilian
11:30	[100] PERT GRINDING BALL ROLLING MILL	Sig. TOMBA, NICOLA
11:50	[72] Sustainable repairs of machine parts in rolling mills by advanced coating technologies	Sig. MIRZ, Markus
12:10	[172] Advanced manufacturing and improved performances of hot rolling mill edger rolls (EdgerRolls)	Sig. MALBRANCKE, Jurgen
12:30	[15] On The Performance of Implementing Pre-conditioned Oxide Film of HSS Rolls in A Hot Strip Mill	ZHANG, ZHI

Slag Optimization & Process Control - Auditorium Verdi (11:30 - 12:50)

2.2.5

-Coordinatori: Kiani Krüger

time	[id] title	presenter
11:30	[397] Physicochemical properties of electric steelmaking slags for the mitigation of CO ₂ emissions: Active use of HBI with various intrinsic carbon	PARK, JOO HYUN
11:50	[237] Electrical conductivity modelling of molten slag based on viscosity data - A mechanistic approach	Sig.na SCHLEMMER, Nina
12:10	[420] A Sustainable EAF Slag Practice Based on HYBRIT Laboratory Studies	Dr. MARTINSSON, Johan
12:30	[246] Fast process slag analysis with laser spectroscopy, opening new opportunities for active optimization during melting and refining process.	AHSAN, amit

Special Applications & Performance - Mozart (11:50 - 12:50)

4.1.2

-Coordinatori: LUIGI CHINAGLIA

time	[id] title	presenter
11:50	[467] Laser Cutting of Key Metals in the Construction Industry	KANYILMAZ, Alper
12:10	[344] Performance of a HSLA steel produced via EAF and ESP® process route for the service in gaseous hydrogen	ZANABONI, Lorenzo
12:30	[188] Hydrogen Embrittlement in Pipeline and Cast Steels for Gas Transport Infrastructure	Dr. JIRKOVA, Hana

Water Management & Treatment - Respighi (12:10 - 12:50)

5.3.5

-Coordinatori: Matteo Marten-Perolino

time	[id] title	presenter
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mercoledì 8 ottobre 2025

12:10	[178] Dry granulation process and technology for LF slag treatment	CHIARULLO, Enzo Josef Sig.na OLIVERIO, Simona
12:30	[103] ZERO IMPACT FOR WATER RESOURCES FOR A STEEL INDUSTRY COMPLEX	TOMBA, MATTEO

Lunch (12:50 - 14:00)

Advanced High-Strength Steels (AHSS) & High-Strength Steels (HSS) Development - Mozart (14:00 - 15:20)

4.1.3

-Coordinatori: Andrea Di Schino

time	[id] title	presenter
14:00	[449] Advances in Steels for Stronger Body-in-White and Enhanced Safety	DEARDO, Anthony
14:20	[121] On the influence of EAF based steelmaking on AHSS	BERNHARDT, Jonny
14:40	[164] Development of High-Strength Dual Phase (DP) Steels with Enhanced Ductility	Dr. OH, SEONGTAK
15:00	[22] Continuous Annealing and Galvanizing Line electrification: decarbonation as a new opportunity to produce HSS and AHSS by flash annealing	Dr. BARBIER, David

Automation & Digitalization - Margherita II (14:00 - 15:40)

3.1.3

-Coordinatori: alessandro ferraro

time	[id] title	presenter
14:00	[166] SMART Grease selection for Roller Bearings of Continuous Casters and Rolling Mills to reduce maintenance cost and extend bearing life.	Sig. MATTERN, Tim-Oliver
14:20	[370] Relaxation and creep in hot rolled steel strip	LINDWALL, Johan
14:40	[295] Finite Element modelling of skid marks on steel slabs in a walking beam reheating furnace	Dr. LINDWALL, Johan
15:00	[46] Construction of heat treatment analysis model considering transformation plasticity and accuracy verification	FUJISAWA, Takuya
15:20	[408] Unbeatable product properties and performance of Daniel's K-Spooler	Dr. CIMOLINO, Maicol

Caster Design & Process Optimization - Salleri (14:00 - 16:00)

2.3.4

-Coordinatori: Silvia Barella

time	[id] title	presenter
14:00	[151] CFD and FEM study on redesigning the mould geometry of the thin slab caster of Tata Steel in IJmuiden for enhanced casting performance	Dr. SENGÉ, Stefan
14:20	[213] Enhancing the Quality of Continuously Cast Products: Optimized Caster Design and Process Tuning for High-Quality Blooms	Sig. BAF, Stefano
14:40	[351] A LOOK AT DANIELI DCM'S STRATEGIC PLANT UPGRADES ACROSS ITALY	Sig. TRISCIUZZI, Achille

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mercoledì 8 ottobre 2025

15:00	[294] Bow-Type Continuous Casting: A New Era in Ultra-Thick Slab and Heavy Plate Manufacturing	Dr. BAUMGARTNER, Kerstin
15:20	[55] Consteel for slabs: Patented solution for optimizing start of cast	Sig. DRÜEN, Alexander
15:40	[76] High Speed Billet Casting: Introduction of a new Billet CCM at Tosyalı Demir Çelik	MARCUZZI, Roberto

Direct Reduction & Alternative Ironmaking - Margherita I (14:00 - 16:00)

5.2.3

-Coordinatori: Marten Sprecher

time	[id] title	presenter
14:00	[92] The impact of DRI ratio and quality on EAF operational and metallurgical performances	Sig. BROSSE, Guillaume
14:20	[267] Techno-Economic Assessment of H ₂ -DRI and NG-DRI-CCS Processes for Low-Emission Iron Production	Sig.na GUAZZI, Sara
14:40	[363] Flexible pathways for green iron production	Sig. ENGEL, Edo
15:00	[468] Design of a sustainable iron ore smelting system using biochar-based direct reduction and CO ₂ sequestration to lower steel's carbon footprint in Marcegaglia site at Ravenna port	Prof. MAPELLI, Carlo Dr. DALL'OSTO, Gianluca
15:20	[163] Simulation-driven comparison and investment prioritization of gas-fired and electric radiant tubes in galvanizing furnaces.	Sig. BERTOLI, Marco
15:40	[383] Replacement of Conventional Gas Burners with Electrical Resistive Heating for Turkish processes: A Sustainable Approach within the CITADEL Project	ROSÉN, Rebecca

Hydrogen-Based Reduction - Vivaldi (14:00 - 16:00)

1.4.3

time	[id] title	presenter
14:00	[169] Important aspects to optimise hydrogen enrichment in direct reduction	Dr. HAUCK, Thorsten
14:20	[144] Experimental and model-based investigations on the influence of iron ore properties on hydrogen-based direct reduction kinetics.	GALLWITZ, Michael
14:40	[204] The Role of Pre-Oxidation Degree, Particle Size, and Ore Composition in Optimizing Hydrogen-Based Reduction Efficiency of Magnetite Ores	GARG, Pritesh
15:00	[349] HYBRIT PILOT PROJECT: NEW SPONGE IRON PRODUCT WITH UNIQUE PROPERTIES	RIESBECK, Johan
15:20	[438] Study of the reduction of a hematite pellet by CO-H ₂ mixture gas	KANG, youngie
15:40	[136] Hydrogen direct reduction of iron ores: effect of agglomeration	Prof. CAVALIERE, Pasquale

Slag Optimization & Process Control - Auditorium Verdi (14:00 - 15:20)

2.2.5

time	[id] title	presenter
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7th European Steel Technology and Application Days - ESTAD 2025 / Programma

mercoledì 8 ottobre 2025

14:00	[328] On the benefits of switching from lime to dolomite fines injection in electric arc furnace	Prof. MOMBELLI, Davide
14:20	[426] New techniques for improvement of the monitoring and conditioning of slag in EAF steelmaking for the optimization of steel treatment and slag recovery	FRITTELLA, Piero
14:40	[391] Slag changes in future steelmaking scenarios: simulation investigations	Dr. MATINO, Ismael
15:00	[433] Slag foaming due to CO generated at the slag/metal interface	CONEJO, Alberto

Water Management & Treatment - Respighi (14:00 - 15:00)

5.3.5

-Coordinatori: Valentina Cella

time	[id] title	presenter
14:00	[307] FerSol, the new three-in-one water treatment chemical	Sig. KLUT, Peter
14:20	[440] Smart Automation for Efficient Water Management in Steelmaking: The Q-WATER System	Sig. FORNASIER, Marcelino
14:40	[239] Ensured fresh water supply by waste and process water treatment	HUBRICH, Martin

AI & Machine Learning Applications - Respighi (15:00 - 16:00)

6.1.1

-Coordinatori: Valentina Cella

time	[id] title	presenter
15:00	[350] From Data to benefit - application of AI technologies in steel production	HERZOG, Kurt
15:20	[465] Predictive-Prescriptive Quality Control in the Steel Industry: A Synergy of Human Knowledge, Machine Learning and Auto-mation Framework	Dr. STENICO, Alessandro
15:40	[120] Exploring capabilities of an auction-based multiagent system in real-time reactive scheduling	GUTIERREZ, Miguel

Digitalization, AI & Process Modeling - Auditorium Verdi (15:20 - 16:00)

2.2.6

time	[id] title	presenter
15:20	[189] Application of Federated Learning to enhance model-based Decision Support for EAF online Monitoring and Control at multiple plants	KLEMT, Bernd
15:40	[486] Innovative Method for Scanning an Electric Arc Furnace and Digital Twin-Based Simulation of the Tapping Process	PLIETH, Adrian

Forging - Mozart (15:20 - 16:00)

3.2.1

-Coordinatori: Andrea Di Schino

time	[id] title	presenter
15:20	[394] OEE improvement of TBB Forging mill	Sig. ESQUISITO, Nicholas

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mercoledì 8 ottobre 2025

15:40 [362] ENERGY SAVING ON A 70 MN OPEN DIE FORGING PRESS

Sig. BALDASSI, Mauro

Coffee break (16:00 - 16:30)

AI & Machine Learning Applications - Respighi (16:30 - 17:30)

6.1.1

-Coordinator: Christine Gruber

time [id] titlepresenter

16:30 [59] AI-Powered Classification and Prediction of Process Defaults in Steel Manufacturing

Dr. GAIA, Luca

16:50 [218] Performance of AI Oriented Contrastive Learning vs Convolutional Neural Networks (CNNs) in Quality Assessment of Zinc Coated Steel Coils

GUTIERREZ, Miquel

17:10 [395] AI-Powered IT Infrastructure for Enhanced Safety in EAF Operations

Prof. COLLA, Valentina

Alternative Fuels & Decarbonization - Vivaldi (16:30 - 17:30)

1.3.3

time [id] titlepresenter

16:30 [93] Ecologic and Economic Evaluation of COG Injection and Comparison with other Fuel Gas Injection Systems

Dr. HAAG, Michel

16:50 [410] Pathways for Sustainable Hot Metal Production from DRI to Support Green Steel Production

GE, Sa

17:10 [331] Dry Blast Furnace Gas Cleaning: Technology and Operational Experiences

Sig. KLUT, Peter

Digitalization, AI & Modeling - Salieri (16:30 - 18:30)

2.3.5

-Coordinator: Gianluca Dall'Osto

time [id] titlepresenter

16:30 [310] Flow and solidification modeling in continuous casting of steel: an European expertise mapping at a glance and positioning at a global level

DE SANTIS, Michele

16:50 [141] A comparative CFD study on tundish flow with particle tracking

BRUNIER, Philippe

17:10 [374] CC Process optimization through combined digital twin and in-line measurement technology for a stainless-steel slab production

Dr. BANASZAK, Marc

17:30 [412] ADVANCING CONTINUOUS CAST SEMI-PRODUCT QUALITY THROUGH A DIGITAL TWIN FRAMEWORK

KAUKONEN, Saku

17:50 [418] An OpenFOAM Eulerian-Lagrangian Model of a Polydisperse Bubbly Flow in a Continuous Casting Mould

AMIRZADEH, Saeid

18:10 [253] Inline interm detection by laser spectroscopy, increasing the metallurgical output in continuous casting strand

SPRUNK, Martin

Digitalization, AI & Process Modeling - Auditorium Verdi (16:30 - 18:10)

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2.2.6

-Coordinator: Cosmo Di Cecca

time [id] titlepresenter

16:30 [491] Enhancing Integration in the Metals Industry: A Convergence Strategy to Software Architecture

Sig. MAIA, Thiago

16:50 [415] Continuous improvement on process modelling in EAF steelmaking as support to process prediction and management

FRITTELLA, Piero

17:10 [447] SmartKnB: Artificial Intelligence tools for EAF Optimization

PLACIER, Emmanuel

17:30 [423] CALPHAD-based Thermodynamic and Kinetic Simulation of Secondary Steelmaking with Focus on Inclusion Formation and Modification

Dr. GRUNDY, Anthony Nicholas

17:50 [488] Estimating the amount of Hot Heel in an EAF: a novel, robust approach.

VAN INGELGEM, Yves

Direct Reduction & Alternative Ironmaking - Margherita I (16:30 - 17:30)

5.2.3

-Coordinator: Davide Mombelli

time [id] titlepresenter

16:30 [343] Advancements in Electrification and Decarbonization Technologies for High-Temperature Process Heating in Steel Manufacturing: The Role of Coolbrook's Rotodynamic Technology

Dr. PAANANEN, Timo
MAAKALA, Viljami

16:50 [230] Alternative Annealing Process for NGO Electrical Steels Using Hydrogen Combustion: A Comparative Study

MASSARELLI, Niccolò

17:10 [259] Bio-char production and usage for iron ore pelletization

CROCCO, Beatrice

Forging - Mozart (16:30 - 18:30)

3.2.1

-Coordinator: Gerhard Hackl

time [id] titlepresenter

16:30 [149] Effect of Intermediate Intercritical Quenching on Low Temperature Toughness of Low-alloy Steel Forgings

Dr. ANELLI, Ettore

16:50 [48] Advanced Ring Rolling Simulations with Embedded Machine Control Systems

Dr. VAN PUTTEN, Koos

17:10 [270] Optimization of Process Control and Energy Consumption in Hot Flat Ring Rolling Using Interactive Real-Time Software

Sig. MUNARI, Marco

17:30 [263] A combined experimental-numerical approach to assess the effects of quenching transfer time on the microstructure and mechanical properties of a Ti-6Al-4V alloy

Dr. MAGHINI, Davide

Quality Control & Inspection - Margherita II (16:30 - 18:30)

3.1.4

-Coordinator: Alessandra Saleri

time [id] titlepresenter

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16:30	[102] Online and Real-Time Recrystallized Fraction Estimation in Steel Rolling Processes by Laser Ultrasound	MALMSTRÖM, Mikael
16:50	[41] Study on shape defects of thin steel sheets caused by steep longitudinal temperature gradient	YOSHIMOTO, SOSHI
17:10	[483] Vision Technology-Based Surface Quality Optimization for Continuous Hot-Dip Galvanizing Process	PARK, TAE JUN
17:30	[145] New insights from the online LUS grain size measurements	Dr. HOPPE, Dietmar
17:50	[304] Advanced robotic system for automated plate processing: precision, efficiency, and seamless integration	RUSU, ION
18:10	[123] In-Situ Grain Size Measurement During Hot Rolling Simulations With Dynamic Recrystallization By Laser Ultrasonics	MALMSTRÖM, Mikael

Process Optimization & Control - Respighi (17:30 - 18:10)

6.1.2

-Coordinator: Christine Gruber

time	[id] title	presenter
17:30	[138] Enabling Batch Process Flexibility Through Electricity Market Interfaces in Steel Production	BÖCKER, Benjamin
17:50	[52] Seamless Quality Management in the Transition to Energy-Efficient Steel Production	Sig. CLAFF, Thorsten

Refractory & Equipment Maintenance - Vivaldi (17:30 - 18:30)

1.3.4

time	[id] title	presenter
17:30	[183] Investigations on hearth refractory and skull	KIM, Jungil
17:50	[453] Blast Furnace Hearth Relines From Concept to Construction	Sig. TOLKAMP, Rudy
18:10	[206] Development of a Handheld Low-Frequency Ultrasonic System for Precise Slave Wear Measurement in Blast Furnaces	SADRI, Atshin

Conference dinner - Winter Garden (19:00 - 23:00)

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giovedì 9 ottobre 2025

Automation & Process Control - Salieri (08:30 - 10:10)

2.3.6

-Coordinator: Michele De Santis

time	[id] title	presenter
08:30	[217] Electromechanical servo drive for mold level control: performance and evolution	BAF, Stefano
08:50	[223] Advanced Instrumentation and Holistic Process Improvement in Continuous Casting at Outokumpu Tornio	LANG, Oliver
09:10	[300] Human-free casting operation. Safety and efficiency increase thanks to robotization and artificial vision	GELMINI, Mario
09:30	[170] Improved EMLI Technology for Early Slag Detection and Enhanced Steel Yield and Quality	Sig. MITRA, Chayan
09:50	[176] Safe Turkish Drain with Residual Steel Detection (RSD) for Maximized Yield and Process Optimization	RUF, Benjamin

Digital transformation - Steel materials and their application - Mozart (08:30 - 10:10)

6.1.5

-Coordinator: Cristian Viscardi

time	[id] title	presenter
08:30	[334] Transparent Online Calculation of Product Carbon Footprint in Steel Industry	Dr. SCHLAUTMANN, Martin
08:50	[278] Multi-agent-based approach for decreasing carbon footprint of future integrated steelworks: the AgiFlex overall concept	Dr. MATINO, Ismael
09:10	[118] Fast and robust order-based scheduling to solve the Mid-Term planning problem	BRANDENBURGER, Jens
09:30	[58] Optical Measurement of raw material particle size	Dr. DENGLER, Christian
09:50	[127] Optimized availability of a mechanical drive system through holistic predictive maintenance approach	Sig. AIKÄS, Veikko

Ironmaking Cokemaking - Vivaldi (08:30 - 10:10)

1.1.1

time	[id] title	presenter
08:30	[89] Innovative Decarbonization Strategies: Thermal dry reforming for enhanced blast furnace efficiency	CASTAGNOLA, Cristiano
08:50	[108] Impact of iron source and binder type on the mechanical strength and microtexture of ferro-coke	LU, Guanghua
09:10	[180] Control of Low Bulk Density Region around Briquette in Briquette Blending Carbonization Process	Sig. TAKAHASHI, Isao
09:30	[233] Adapting to age: Upgrading Coke Oven Machines for sustainable plant longevity	Sig. KORKMAZ, Gabriel

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7th European Steel Technology and Application Days - ESTAD 2025 / Programma		giovedì 9 ottobre 2025
09:50 [130]	Influence of HDPE addition on microstructure transformation during coking of Australian coking coals	Sig. JO, Jangho
Process Monitoring & Quality Control - Auditorium Verdi (08:30 - 09:30)		
2.2.7		
-Coordinator: Mauro Bianchi Ferri		
time [id]	title	presenter
08:30 [437]	Developments of monitoring of Billets quality through modelling and new sensors in the frame of Sunshine project	FRITTELLA, Piero
08:50 [430]	Effect of Bottom-Blowing on Nitrogen Removal Kinetics in Electric Arc Furnace (EAF) Conditions	BYUN, GeunWoo
09:10 [336]	Advanced EAF Optimization Strategies Using Intelligent Tenova Technologies	Sig. SCIPOLO, Vittorio

Process Optimization & Control - Respighi (08:30 - 10:10)		
6.1.2		
-Coordinator: Luca Piedimonte		
time [id]	title	presenter
08:30 [255]	Energy-efficient production based on a comprehensive scheduling including an optimized temperature guidance and heat pacing	Dr. JANNASCH, Oemar
08:50 [265]	A continuous flow model for long-term production scheduling and reactive replanning	WOLFF, Andreas
09:10 [361]	Case study on product quality management on a continuous galvanizing line thanks to digital solution	MONVOYER, Maxime
09:30 [347]	The use of image data in steelmaking – a short guide to promises and pitfalls	GRUBER, Christine
09:50 [279]	Global-Local Order Dressing: How Steel Producers Can Use Product Configuration and Rule-Based Engines to Generate Production Orders	Dr. STENICO, Alessandro

Quality Control & Inspection - Margherita II (08:30 - 10:10)		
3.1.4		
-Coordinator: Giordano Stregli Montausi		
time [id]	title	presenter
08:30 [288]	A Study on reducing the dispersion of the mechanical properties of hot coils through the dynamic adjustment of the coiling temperature	LEE, SangYoung
08:50 [285]	Advancing Online, Continuous Surface Cleanliness Monitoring with the TST-1 System	Sig. ALMQUIST, Eric
09:10 [399]	Laser ultrasonics for microstructure verification of heat treatments and thermal processes (LUMHEAT)	WIKMARK KREUGER, Hampus
09:30 [358]	New Optical Flatness Measurement by Magnetic Deflection	Sig. ROGGE, Marian
09:50 [305]	Enhancing quality control for Long Products with robotics and computer vision	RUSU, ION

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Waste Utilization & Carbon Capture and Utilization - Margherita I (08:30 - 10:10)		
5.2.4		
-Coordinator: Georg Gaiser		
time [id]	title	presenter
08:30 [19]	FILTRABIT-NEW INNOVATION TO INDUSTRIAL DUST EXTRACTION	Sig. TOLOKONEN, Jyri Dr. FAGERLUND, Kim
08:50 [317]	Modular hybrid technology in the steel plant production	GILI, Matteo
09:10 [65]	Sustainable Carbon Solutions for CO2 Mitigation in the Metallurgical Industry	RIGAS, Konstantinos
09:30 [352]	Integrating CO ₂ Reporting with Physically Consistent Material and Energy Flow Analysis to Improve Circularity of Steel Products	Dr. DIEKMANN, Uwe
09:50 [162]	Green Steel Initiatives Supported by Enhanced Slag Engineering Using High-Alumina Circular Metallurgical Additives	KEK, Florian

Conversion and refining process - Auditorium Verdi (09:30 - 10:10)		
2.1.3		
-Coordinator: Mauro Bianchi Ferri		
time [id]	title	presenter
09:30 [262]	Latest Startups and Technology Features for Stainless Steel Production via AOD in Europe	VORABERGER, Bernhard
09:50 [335]	Zinc flexible RecoDust process	REITER, Wolfgang

coffee break (10:10 - 10:40)		
Advanced Materials & Special Applications - Margherita II (10:40 - 12:20)		
3.1.5		
-Coordinator: Andreas Kern		
time [id]	title	presenter
10:40 [455]	Enhancing rail performances: the Daniel RH2 - Rail Head Hardening process	Sig. PALMA, Andrea
11:00 [47]	From Quantity to Quality: Evolving Wire Rod Production to Meet Modern Market Demands with SMS group	MAURIZO, David
11:20 [315]	MetConZero: Metallurgical Consequences of Zero Carbon Steelmaking	Sig. JENNEN, Robrecht
11:40 [247]	New, future ready production network for non grain oriented electrical steel	SCHONGEN, Fabian
12:00 [97]	Green DUE: Fossil-free casting and rolling technology for high quality automotive exposed panels	Sig. CONTE, Riccardo

Automation & Process Control - Salteri (10:40 - 12:00)		
2.3.6		
-Coordinator: Michele De Santis		

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time	[id] title	presenter
10:40	[301] A customizable robotic for maintaining the ladle sliding gate	GELMINI, Mario
11:00	[273] Fully automated antirump solution with LIBS technology, ensuring 100% check of the bar and billet proven over years of process operation.	AHSAN, amit
11:20	[360] Ultrasonic steel level control: focus on performances and operability based on case study	CICUTTO, Simone
11:40	[75] On the application of FEMS and MSR technologies on the continuous casting of long products	ABRAM, Marco

Conversion and refining process - Auditorium Verdi (10:40 - 11:20)

2.1.3

time	[id] title	presenter
10:40	[325] Online Temperature and Deformation Measurement for Vessel Shell of Oxygen Steelmaking Converters	SZAMBURZKI, Piotr
11:00	[245] Problem solving with modeling support: evaluation with a numerical fluid dynamic model of the different configurations of the slag-cutting deflector for oxygen jet lance tips in the BOF	Sig. DELL'UOMO, Alessandro

Digital transformation - Steel materials and their application - Mozart (10:40 - 12:20)

6.1.5

time	[id] title	presenter
10:40	[339] HyMAS: A Hybrid Multi-Agent Framework for Autonomous Steel Production Planning	IVANOV, Anton
11:00	[332] Artificial Intelligence-based decision support system for optimizing the ladle furnace process in the ALCHIMIA project	DETTORI, Stefano
11:20	[286] Exploring the Potential of Machine Vision (MV) and Artificial Intelligence (AI) in Steel Production	Sig. ALMQUIST, Eric
11:40	[462] Transforming Steelmaking: Advanced Automation Solutions Powering the Twin Transition	RADNER, Stefan
12:00	[291] Technology Consulting Meets Operational Excellence to Improve Steelplants Operations	Dr. BORRMANN, Lukas

Ironmaking Sintering & Pelletizing - Vivaldi (10:40 - 12:00)

1.2.1

time	[id] title	presenter
10:40	[235] Practical Sintering Guidance System: Integrating Data-Driven and Transient Models	YASUHARA, Saoki
11:00	[140] TRANSinter - Sintering process role in the (partial) transition to the Direct Reduction Route	FOURGE, Hubert
11:20	[487] Advancing towards a competitive and sustainable steel's life cycle: the role of advanced process control in sustainable iron ore processing	Dr. WEI, Wenjing

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11:40	[269] Cold Agglomerated Iron Ore Pellets Industrial Trial – High quality manufacturing and their performance in the Blast Furnace	WARREN, Peter
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Process Optimization & Control - Respighi (10:40 - 11:00)

6.1.2

-Coordinator: Luca Piedimonte		
time	[id] title	presenter
10:40	[251] Towards zero-defect manufacturing for flat steel production - Introduction of the SurfConInspect Project	BRANDENBURGER, Jens

Waste Utilization & Carbon Capture and Utilization - Margherita I (10:40 - 11:00)

5.2.4

-Coordinator: Andrea Grasselli		
time	[id] title	presenter
10:40	[489] Reduction of CO ₂ e Emissions in Steelmaking by Material and Process Innovations using Secondary Raw Materials from Recycled Waste Streams	VON GOEDEL, Stephan

Predictive Maintenance & Equipment Optimization - Respighi (11:00 - 12:20)

6.1.3

-Coordinator: Luca Piedimonte		
time	[id] title	presenter
11:00	[190] Automation on thermal control of blast furnace	MASUDA, Ryosuke
11:20	[371] DIGITAL TRASFORMATION IN REHEATING AND HEAT TREATMENT FURNACES: SHP	ZUNINO, Simone
11:40	[126] Advantages of manufacturer expertise and machine self-learning for effective predictive maintenance of industrial gearboxes	SCARMÌ, Alberto
12:00	[318] Harnessing Data Lakes for Global Maintenance Service: Insights and Improvements through Advanced Data Analysis	WEINZINGER, Michael

Process Transformation & Strategy - Margherita I (11:00 - 12:20)

5.2.5

-Coordinator: Andrea Grasselli		
time	[id] title	presenter
11:00	[220] Logistics Simulation for the Green Steel Transition: Optimizing Production and Sustainability	MÜHLBÖCK, Stefan
11:20	[281] Development of Oxygen-fuel Burner Design for Electric Arc Furnaces under Supersonic Flow Conditions	KIM, KYUNTAE
11:40	[20] Secondary metallurgy challenges in the transformation from oxygen to electric steelmaking	Sig. PEZZA, Andrea
12:00	[299] Towards Green Steel: Challenges, Opportunities, and Strategies for Decarbonization	Prof. BARELLA, Silvia

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giovedì 9 ottobre 2025

Control and modification of the non-metallic inclusions - Auditorium Verdi (11:20 - 12:20)

2.1.2

time	[id] title	presenter
11:20	[39] Comparison of methods for modification of oxidic non-metallic inclusions using alkali elements on a laboratory scale	PREISSER, Nikolaus
11:40	[289] Evolution Behavior of Non-Metallic Inclusions in Al-killed Ti-bearing Ferritic Stainless Steel	Sig. JUNG, DONGYUL
12:00	[80] Evolution of non-metallic inclusions in non-oriented electrical steel: industrial observations and laboratory test results	SAMMER, Bernhard

lunch (12:20 - 13:20)

Additive Manufacturing - Mozart (13:20 - 14:40)

4.2.1

-Coordinatori: Davide Maghini

time	[id] title	presenter
13:20	[368] Thermophysical property measurement of selected Nickel based superalloys by voestalpine BÖHLER Edelstahl GmbH & Co KG using a gas-tight Furnace Rheometer System and an Electromagnetic Levitation Apparatus	Dr. LEITNER, Thomas
13:40	[179] Development and Additive Manufacturing of MoNiCr Nickel Alloy for Energy Industry Applications	Dr. NACHAZELOVA, Daniela
14:00	[401] Applicability of a Ni-9%P+(a.C-H)DLC multilayer coating to improve the tribological behaviour of AISI 316L screws with internal channels produced by Powder Bed Fusion-Laser Beam	Dr. DI EGIDIO, Gianluca
14:20	[196] Advanced Materials and Additive Manufacturing for Demanding Industrial Applications: Nickel-Based Alloys for High-Performance Forging Tools	Dr. KOUKOLIKOVÁ, Martina

Advanced Materials & Special Applications - Margherita II (13:20 - 15:20)

3.1.5

-Coordinatori: Andreas Kern

time	[id] title	presenter
13:20	[456] Upgrade a heavy section mill to produce high-strength beams with Danieli Thermo-Mechanical Control Process (TMCP)	Sig. GORI, Luca
13:40	[414] Advanced Long Rolling Solutions for Efficient Stainless-Steel Production	Sig. SHORE, Stephen (Mark)
14:00	[319] High End Steel Grade Production with Advanced Cooling Technologies - possibilities for AHSS	Sig. VIERNSTEIN, Bernhard
14:20	[441] Cutting-Edge Technologies To Produce Electrical Steel	Sig. MOUKARZEL, Camille
14:40	[69] Superior product change control at cold rolling mills for enhanced productivity	SIEGHART, Jörn
15:00	[87] Heavy plate applications ensure energy transition – Modern plant concepts for forward looking plate production	GUMBINGER, Hartmut

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Digital Transformation & Industry 4.0 - Respighi (13:20 - 15:00)

6.1.4

-Coordinatori: Alessandra Saleri

time	[id] title	presenter
13:20	[366] Development of Digital Tools at HYBRIT's Pilot Plant for H2 Direct Reduction	VON SCHENCK, Henrik
13:40	[90] PCIXpert: boosting efficiency and resources utilization	Sig.na ICIRIDDIR, Yasmine
14:00	[355] Digitalization of Material Properties Across the Entire Process Chain	Dr. DIEKMANN, Uwe
14:20	[238] Towards a Standardized Digital Product Pass for Green Steel: Developing Novel Framework with Real-Time CO ₂ Tracking and Secure Data Connectivity for ESPR Compliance	SAHINEL, Doruk
14:40	[264] DIGITAL MANUFACTURING FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF NEW ROLLING MILL FOR BEAMS	VISCARDI, Cristian

Digital transformation - Steelmaking Continuous Casting - Salleri (13:20 - 15:00)

6.1.6

-Coordinatori: Cosmo Di Cecca

time	[id] title	presenter
13:20	[309] Crafted Scrap: Scrap Yard Automation and Advanced Sensors	RADNER, Stefan
13:40	[413] Metallurgical Quality Assessment Of Continuous Casting Combining AI, Sensor Information and Machine Vision	Sig.na BOERU, Elena-Briana
14:00	[131] Explainable AI for Property Prediction in Scrap-Based Steel Production: A Public Data Implementation	MILLNER, Gerfried
14:20	[254] THE PIVOT ROLE OF MODELLING IN PROBLEM-SOLVING ISSUES IN CONTINUOUS CASTING OF STEEL: A PROJECT CLUSTERING EXPERIENCE IN THE EUROPEAN PROGRAMMES FRAME	DE SANTIS, Michele
14:40	[378] Application of Deep Learning technique to improve the scrap quality	PETRUCCIANI, Alice

Primary process and preparation of the materials - Auditorium Verdi (13:20 - 15:00)

2.1.1

time	[id] title	presenter
13:20	[475] BOF Technology in the 21st century - Lives declared dead - or survival of the fittest!	Dr. KEMPKEN, Jens
13:40	[276] CAESAR HEU project - CircularArity Enhancements by low quality Scrap Analysis and Refinement	PIERRET, Jean-Christophe
14:00	[243] BOF operation with increased scrap rate for CO ₂ -reduction	Dr. LICHTÉ, Marten
14:20	[44] Utilizing BOF/EAF Energy Recovery for Vacuum Generation in RH and VTD Type Degassers	WHITEHEAD, Mark
14:40	[459] Additional scrap melting capacity with dual-flow post-combustion lance at ArcelorMittal Dunkerque	HUBER, Jean-Christophe

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6.2 IPTA 2025

Event information	
Event name (and acronym)	14 th International Conference on Image Processing, Theory, Tools and Applications, IPTA 2025
Type of event	Conference
Date	October 13-16, 2025
Location	Istanbul (Turkey)
Geographic coverage	Europe, Asia
Type of audience	Computer Vision experts and researchers from industry and academia, PhD students
Approximate size of audience	≈100 persons.
Short description	IPTA 2025 gathered international researchers, innovators, educators, and practitioners in image processing for attending extensive educational high-level materials, sharing their achievements, exchanging their experiences and discussing future orientations. The conference provides an excellent forum to meet and discuss various important issues on image processing and applications. Topics included but are not limited to: • Image formation, scanning, display and printing • Image and video processing, coding and compression • Pattern recognition and computer vision • Perceptual analysis of images and video • Image forensics and security • Machine Learning methods for signal image and video analysis • Virtual and augmented reality • Artificial Intelligence for weather and climate modelling • Applications
Information about dissemination activity	
Presentation title	• Context-Aware Simulation with Machine Vision for Industrial Safety • EAFvision: Real-Time Automated Safety Surveillance in Electric Arc Furnaces Using Deep Learning Models
Presenter	• Filippo Ghisi (UNIGE) • Marco Vannucci (SSSA)
Other partners involved	TENOVA
Hashtag(s) for Social Media	#steel #metallurgy #ElectricArcFurnace #ArtificialIntelligence #MachineLearning #ComputerVision #safety #training #SituationAwareness #Digitalization #TwinTransition
Attachments (e.g. agenda, invitation)	Program

DETAILED PROGRAM

October 13, 2025

Program

Time	Monday, October 13	Tuesday, October 14	Wednesday, October 15	Thursday, October 16
08:30	Reception	Reception	Reception	Reception
09:00	Reception	Keynote Speaker Prof. Ahmed Bouridane	Keynote Speakers Prof. NGUYEN Linh Trung & Prof. Guy Nagels	Tutorial Associate Prof. Ismail Burak Parlak
09:30	Opening Ceremony			
10:00	Keynote Speaker Prof. Nizamettin Aydın	Tea & Coffee Break	Tea & Coffee Break	Tea & Coffee Break
10:30				
11:00	Tea & Coffee Break	Special Session B	Special Session D	Regular Session 2D
11:30				
12:00	Regular Session 1	Regular Session 3	Regular Session 2B	
12:30				Closing Ceremony
13:15	Lunch Break	Lunch Break	Lunch Break	Lunch Break
14:30	Regular Session 2A	Regular Session 4	Regular Session 2C	
16:00	Tea & Coffee Break	Tea & Coffee Break	Tea & Coffee Break	
16:30	Special Session A	Special Session C	Special Session E	
18:00		(17:45) Regular Session 5	Regular Session 6	
19:00	Welcome Cocktail	Gala Dinner		

Color Legend: **Speakers and Tutorials** | **Regular Sessions** | **Special Sessions** | **Breaks** | **Meals**

DETAILED PROGRAM

October 13, 2025

14h30 Regular Session 2A: Pattern recognition and computer vision I

Chairs: Ismail Burak Parlak

MLP Fusion: Revisiting Convolutional Networks with Transformer-Based Insights

P56 Erfan Alizadeh Noohi (Bahcesehir University)*; Hassan Imani (Bahcesehir University); Md Baharul Islam (Florida Gulf Coast University)

Beyond Meme Templates: Limitations of Visual Similarity Measures in Meme Matching

P57 Muzaffar Hazman (University of Galway); Susan McKeever (Technological University Dublin); Josephine Griffith (University of Galway)

Video-based Assessment of Bradykinesia in Ataxia-Teleangiectasia Patients

P39 Veronica Mattioli (University of Parma)*; Luca Pollini (Sapienza University of Rome); Elisa Siuda (ENSEIRB-MATMECA Bordeaux INP); Francesco Pisani (Sapienza University of Rome); Riccardo Raheli (University of Parma)

A Multi-Method Explainability Evaluation of a Graph-Based Neural Network for Alertness Detection

P45 Sara Zeynalpour (Italian Institute of Technology)*; Olivia Nocentini (Italian Institute of Technology); Marta Lagomarsino (Italian Institute of Technology); Marta Lorenzini (Italian Institute of Technology); Arash Ajoudani (Italian Institute of Technology)

Eye-Closure-Based Alertness Detection via Adaptive Eye Region Extraction and Deep Learning

P70 Olivia Nocentini (Italian Institute of Technology)*; Marta Lagomarsino (Italian Institute of Technology); Marta Lorenzini (Italian Institute of Technology); Alessandro Ledda (Italian National Institute for Insurance against Accidents at Work); Arash Ajoudani (Italian Institute of Technology)

FeDepthX : A Federated Learning Depth eXperiment

P101 David Fraux (Eviden)*

16h00 Tea and coffee Break

16h30 Special Session A: Visual Attributes, Optimization, and Transmission for Emerging Image and Vision Applications

Chairs: Dr. Md Baharul Islam, Dr. A.F.M. Shahen Shah

Evaluating Student's Attention: A Deep Learning Approach

P85 Fareeda Yeh (Istanbul Ticaret Universitesi); Md Imran Hosen (Istanbul Ticaret Universitesi)*; Feyza M. Hafizoglu (Istanbul Ticaret Universitesi)

Dual-Graph Transformer with Contextual Support Nodes for Interpersonal Relationship Recognition

P68 Simge Akay (Bahcesehir University); DUYGU AKGIR (Bahcesehir University)*; Nafiz ARICA (Piri Reis University)

End-to-End Microexpression Detection Using 3D Convolution and LSTM

P59 Md Imran Hosen (Istanbul Ticaret Universitesi)*; Ayla Gulcu (Bahcesehir University)

Cross-domain adversarial structural deformation model for post-disaster image generation

P27 Chengyi Ou (Florida Gulf Coast University)*; Xiaodong Hao (Chang'an University); Jichuang Hui (Chang'an University); Xu Huang (University of Missouri - Columbia); Wenbin Guo (University of Florida); Hong Wang (Hubei University)

Automatic insect pest identification and recognition for paddy crops pest control

P49 Md Roman Bhuiyan (Berlin School of Business and Innovation (BSBI))*; Md Baharul Islam (Florida Gulf Coast University); Junaidi Abdullah (Multimedia University, Cyberjaya, Malaysia); Farshad Badie (Berlin School of Business and Innovation (BSBI)); Giulio Napolitano (Berlin School of Business and Innovation (BSBI))

19h00 Welcome Cocktail

8h30 Reception

9h30 Opening ceremony

10h00 Keynote Speaker

Prof. Nizamettin AYDIN, Istanbul Technical University

TITLE: Engineering Approaches to Understanding Infertility, the Curse of Modern Societies

Chairs: Gülferm İŞIKLAR ALPTEKİN

11h00 Tea and coffee Break

11h30 Regular Session 1: Machine Learning methods for signal image and video analysis I

Chairs: Ismail Burak Parlak

Landmark-Based Fast Lip Reading with CTC Loss

P81 Oguz Arslan (Istanbul Technical University)*; Doruk Uzgun (Istanbul Technical University); Batuhan Cengiz (Istanbul Technical University); Cihan Topal (Istanbul Technical University)

A Comparative Analysis of IR-VIS Image Fusion Methods: Object Detection with YOLO Architectures and Fusion Quality Evaluation

P47 Buena CELIK (ASELSAN INC.)*; Ibrahim Halil GIDEN (Aselsan Inc.); Kubilay AYTURAN (Gazi University); Firat HARDALAC (Gazi University)

Would A Simple Res-UNet Unsupervised Domain Adaptation Solve DubaiSAT2 Delineated Labels?

P123 Nour Aburad (University of Dubai); Mina Talal Ahmed Al-Saad (University of Dubai); Marouane Tiba (University of Orleans)*; Aladine Chetoui (University of Sorbonne Paris North); Rachid Jemane (University of Orleans); Saeed Al-Mansoori (Mohammed Bin Rashid Space Centre); Hussain Al-Ahmad (University of Dubai)

Real-Time Detection and Classification of Drones, Vehicles, and Humans from Radar Data Using Deep Learning

P14 Ahmet Şenocaklı (Hacettepe Universitesi)*; Seniha Esen Yüksel (Hacettepe Universitesi)

DiffusionMixNet: Leveraging Foundation Models and Contrastive Learning for Semi-Supervised Polyp Segmentation

P83 Meriem SEBAI (University of Sciences and Technology Houari Boumediene)*

13h15 Lunch

October 14, 2025

8h30 Reception

09h00 Keynote Speaker

Prof. Ahmed BOURIDANE, University of Sharjah, UAE

TITLE: Digital Multimedia and Sensor Forensics and Security: Recent Advances

Chairs: Mouloud ADEL

10h00 Tea and coffee Break

10h30 Special Session B: Advanced Computer Vision Techniques for Object Detection, Tracking and Segmentation

Chairs: Sheli Sinha Chaudhuri, Khalifa Djemal, SoS Agaian

A Frequency-augmented CBAM Attention-aided YOLOv8 for Object Detection

P88 Sayani Dhar (Jadavpur University); ourajit Maity (Jadavpur University); Asfak Ali (Jadavpur University); Dmitriy Kaplun (Saint Petersburg Electrotechnical University "LETI"); Daria Sidorina (Saint Petersburg Electrotechnical University "LETI"); Ram Sarkar (Jadavpur University)

A Modular System for Human Action Detection Combining YOLO and Transformer-based Video Understanding

P106 Awatef Edhib (Université Claude Bernard Lyon1)*; Achraf Chaboub (Anavid); Ahmed Chaari (Anavid); Rostom Kachour (LIGM Laboratory, A3SI Team, ESIEE Paris, Gustave Eiffel University)

AI-Driven Vehicle Damage Detection: A Saliency-Based Segmentation Approach

P78 SHEHZAD KHALID (Bahria University)*; Muhammad Hassan Aamir (Bahria University); Hasnain Ayaz (Bahria University); Arooj Yousaf (Bahria University)

Decoding UAV Scenes: A Novel Framework for Deep Semantic Segmentation using U-Net and Transformer Hybrids

P77 Syed Usman (Bahria University)*

YOLO-Based Waste Detection in Smart Waste Management for a Cleaner Future: A Review

P43 AVRA GHOSH (ETCE Department, Jadavpur University)*; Ayan Das (Jadavpur University); Saptarshi Garai (Jadavpur University); Anish Chanda (Jadavpur University); Sheli Sinha Chaudhuri (Jadavpur University); Khalifa Djemal (Paris-Saclay University); Amir Ali Feiz (Paris-Saclay University)

12h00 Regular Session 3: Applications I

Chairs: Dionysis GOULARAS

Next-Stitch Counting in Crochet Swatches via Multi-Class Semantic Segmentation

P64 Gamze Erdoğan (Istanbul Technical University)*

Which Image Quality Measure is Optimal for Ultrasound Imaging?

P80 Florian Nowicki (Vermon SA)*; Karim Abed-Meraim (PRISME Laboratory); David Savéry (Vermon SA); Rodolphe Weber (PRISME Laboratory)

AI-based Real-Time Fight Detection through CCTV Cameras

P111 Muhammad Mazhar Ullah Rathore (Lakehead University)*; Tayyab Ur Rehman Rathore (University of Azad Jammu and Kashmir); Shaheer Bashir (University of Azad Jammu and Kashmir); Saad Bin Ahmed (Lakehead University)

Deep Vision of Mobility for Urban Detection from Street-View Projections

P118 Burak Parlak (Galatasaray University)*; Mouloud Adel (Galatasaray University); Akın Akgül (Galatasaray University)

Does Brain Network Construction Choice Matter? An Empirical Study of Individual Networks from Static FDG-PET for Alzheimer's Diagnosis

P125 Minh Tuan Pham (Aix Marseille University)*; Julien Wojak (Aix Marseille University); Mouloud Adel (Aix Marseille University); Ismail Burak Parlak (Galatasaray University); Linh Trung Nguyen (Vietnam National University, Hanoi); Eric Guedj (Aix Marseille University)

13h15 Lunch

14h30 Regular Session 4: Image and video processing, coding and compression

Chairs: Dionysia GOULARAS

Deblurring Images by Huber Lasso

P44 Mustafa PINAR (Bilkent University)*; Emre Can Yayla (Bilkent University)

Knowledge Distillation for Resource Efficient Classification with CLIP-Guided Specialist Networks

P48 Emir Mehmet Eryilmaz (Ozyegin University); Ezgi Nur Alsan (Ozyegin University); Baturalp Bilgin (Ozyegin University); Ismail Akturk (Ozyegin University)*; Hasan Fehmi Ates (Ozyegin University)

Quality Versus Sparsity in Image Recovery by Dictionary Learning Using Iterative Shrinkage

P79 Shima Shabani (Brandenburg Technical University)*; Mohammadsadeh Khoshghiaferezaee (Brandenburg Technical University); Moritz Krauth (Brandenburg Technical University); Michael Breuß (Brandenburg Technical University)

Self Characterized Fusion Network for Prognosis of Brain Diseases

P92 Suranjana Mukherjee (ETCE, Jadavpur University); Sripama Banerjee (ETCE, Jadavpur University)*; Sheli Sinha Chaudhuri (ETCE, Jadavpur University); Khalifa Djemel (IBISC, Univ de Evry)

16h00 Tea and coffee Break

16h30 Special Session C: Advances in Computational Medical Imaging – From Deep Learning to Generative AI

Chairs: Prof. S. Almadeed, Prof. R. Hamoudi, Prof. A. Bouridane

Deep Learning-Based Automated Diagnosis for Breast Cancer Classification Using Mammogram Analysis

P164 Abdulrahman Aboumadi (Qatar University); Somaya Al Maadeed (Qatar University)*; Haya Al-Merekhi (Hamad Medical Corporation)

Beyond Static Fusion: A Mixture-of-Experts Framework for Multimodal Breast Cancer Classification

P89 Faseela Abdulkutty (Qatar University)*; Younes Akbari (Qatar University); Somaya Al Maadeed (Qatar University); Rafiq Al Saady (Qatar University); Hadi Mohamad Abu Rasheed (Qatar Cancer Society)

Utilization of Diffusion Models for Noise Reduction in Ultrasound Images

P107 Peter Droter (Technical university of Kosice)*; Branislav Sellak (Technical university of Kosice); Matej Gazda (Technical university of Kosice)

[Invited talk] Pathological Region inpainting in MRI Data Using Generative AI

P126 Maxim Sharaev (Skoltech)*; Nadezhda Alshanova (Skoltech); Pavel Barlenev (Skoltech); Rifat Hamoudi (University of Sharjah)

[Invited talk] Generative AI for Virtual Staining in Histopathological Data Analysis

P127 Svetlana Ilarionova (Skolkovo Institute of Science and Technology)*; Maxim Sharaev (Skolkovo Institute of Science and Technology); Fedor Gubanov (Skolkovo Institute of Science and Technology); Rifat Hamoudi (University of Sharjah)*

17h45 Regular Session 5: Applications II

Chairs: Khalifa DJEMAL

Towards Trustworthy Disaster Severity Scoring: Combining Semantic Alignment and Chain-of-Thought LLMs

P122 Fuzel Shaik (University of Oulu); Suvojit Acharjee (Sallake University); Mourad Oussalah (University of Oulu)*

Deep-Learning Based Quality Assessment in Adaptive Optics Ophthalmoscopy Images

P109 Abir Aissa (ISEP)*; Florence Rossant (ISEP); Hélène Urien (ISEP); Michel Paques (15-20)

Combining EEG and MRI in a Multimodal Approach for Parkinson's Disease Characterization

P50 Annaëlle Jacob (Université de Rennes - LTSI)*; Johanne Bézy-Wendling (Université de Rennes - LTSI); Zheng Fang (Université de Rennes - LTSI); Fanny Noury (Université de Rennes - LTSI); Amar Kachenoura (Université de Rennes - LTSI); Laurent Albera (Université de Rennes - LTSI); Paul Sauleau (Université de Rennes - LTSI); Régine Le Bouquin Jeannès (Université de Rennes - LTSI)

Learning-Based Steering Estimation for Motorcycles via Visual-Inertial Fusion

P116 Hicham Hadj-Abdelkader (IBISC)*; Yingfeng Qian (IBISC Lab, University of Evry Paris Saclay); Martin Pryde (IBISC Lab, University of Evry Paris Saclay); Lami Nehaoua (IBISC Lab, University of Evry Paris Saclay); Hedi Tabia (IBISC Lab, University of Evry Paris Saclay); Hichem Arioui (IBISC Lab, University of Evry Paris Saclay)

19h00 Gala Dinner

October 15, 2025

8h30 Reception

09h00 Keynote Speakers

Prof. NGUYEN Linh Trung, Vietnam National University, Hanoi & Prof. Guy NAGELS, Vrije Universiteit, Brussel

TITLE: Machine Learning for Neuroimaging Diagnosis of Neurological Diseases

Chairs: Gülfem İŞIKLAR ALPTEKİN

10h00 Tea and coffee Break

10h30 Special Session D: Image Processing and Virtual Reality for Enhanced Industrial Safety, Training, and Operational Intelligence

Chairs: Charles Yaacoub, Jalal Possik, Marco Vannucci

Context-Aware Simulation with Machine Vision for Industrial Safety

P52 Xhulia Sina (Università degli Studi di Genova)*; Luca Cirillo (Università degli Studi di Genova); Agostino G. Bruzzone (Università degli Studi di Genova)

Cognitive Task Virtualization for Alzheimer's Disease Diagnosis Using Realistic VR Simulation.

P71 Christian Tjandra (Asia Pacific University of Technology and Innovation)*; Siti Azreena Mubin (Asia Pacific University of Technology and Innovation); Khalifa Djemel (Paris-Saclay University); Amir Ali Feiz (Paris-Saclay University)

Point Cloud Pretraining Dataset Effects on MaskPoint Classification Performance

P75 Rita Younes (Université Catholique de Lille); Roy Abi Zeid Daou (Université La Sagesse); Grace El Khoury (Université La Sagesse); Petra Bilane (Université Catholique de Lille); Jalal Possik (Université Catholique de Lille); Charles Yaacoub (Université Catholique de Lille)*

Curvature Dedicated Architecture using Swin Transformers for RGB-D Object Recognition

P96 Maxime Morisset (University of Bordeaux)*; Marc Donias (Bordeaux INP, University of Bordeaux); Christian Germain (Bordeaux Sciences Agro, Université de Bordeaux)

EAFvision: Real-Time Automated Safety Surveillance in Electric Arc Furnaces Using Deep Learning Models

P61 Muhammad Waseem Akram (Excellence in Robotics and AI, Pisa, Italy); Arslan Siddique (Institute TeCIP Institute, Pisa, Italy); Marco Vannucci (Institute TeCIP Institute, Pisa, Italy); Valentina Colla (Institute TeCIP Institute, Pisa, Italy); Giovanni Bavesirelli (Tenova Digital, Castellanza, Italy); Alessandro Zamproni (Tenova Digital, Castellanza, Italy)

12h00 Regular Session 2B: Machine Learning methods for signal image and video analysis II

Chairs: Aladine CHETOUANI

Knowledge Distillation Between 2D and 3D Vision Transformers for Point Cloud Quality Assessment

P51 salima boutbia (LRIT, Mohammed V University, I L@BISEN, Vision-AD, ISEN Yncréa Ouest/Nantes/Prisme, Orleans University)*; Ayoub Karine (Université Paris Cité, LIPADE, F-75006 Paris, France); Aladine Chetouani (Laboratoire L2TI - Sup Galilée, Université Sorbonne Paris Nord, Campus de Villetaneuse, Paris, France); Mohammed El Hassouni (FLSH, FSR, Mohammed V University in Rabat, Rabat, Morocco); Maher Jridi (L@BISEN, Vision-AD, ISEN Yncréa Ouest campus Nantes, Carquefou, France)

Towards Reliable Disaster Detection: Comparing Semantic and Heuristic Filters for Multimodal Data

P53 Fuzel Shaik (University of Oulu); Mourad Oussalah (University of Oulu)*; Sharamsh Koirala (University of Oulu); Qi Qi Xie (University of Oulu); Sandali Vithanage (University of Oulu)

YOLOFeat: Unified Object Detection and Feature Extraction for Multi-Object Tracking

P62 Mohammed Bati (LIS (Université de Toulon))*; Vincente Guis (LIS (Université de Toulon)); Moez Bouchouicha (LIS (Université de Toulon)); Frederic Bouchara (LIS (Université de Toulon))

13h15 Lunch

14h30 Regular Session 2C: Pattern recognition and computer vision II

Chair: **Rostom KACHOURI**

CLIP-HandID: Vision-Language Model for Hand-Based Person Identification

P94 Nathanael Lemessa Baisa (De Montfort University)*

Deep Learning-Based Segmentation of Hysteroscopic Images for Early Detection of Endometrial Cancer

P110 Burcu Selçuk (Yeditepe University)*; Aygegül Tekeli (Yeditepe University); Tacha Serif (Yeditepe University); Işın Yegim Yedigökay Baylan (Yeditepe University Hospital); Erkut Altar (Yeditepe University Hospital)

Multi-view dispersion entropy on graphs: application to the detection of cerebral palsy after neonatal stroke
Dmytro Polozenko (Université d'Angers, LARIS, SFR MATHSTIC); Clément Veyer (Université d'Angers, LARIS, SFR MATHSTIC)*; Patty Coupeau (Université d'Angers, LARIS, SFR MATHSTIC); Jean-Baptiste Fasquel (Université d'Angers, LARIS, SFR MATHSTIC); Lucie Hertz-Pannier (UNIACT/Neurospiri/JOLIOT/DRF/CEA-Saclay, U1141 NeuroDiderot/Inserm, CEA); Mickael Dinomais (Université d'Angers, LARIS, SFR MATHSTIC Médecine physique et de réadaptation); Anne Humeau-Hurtier (Université d'Angers, LARIS, SFR MATHSTIC)

A multi-view graph approach for morphometry-aware semantic image segmentation.

P93 Clément Veyer (Université d'Angers, LARIS, SFR MATHSTIC)*; Patty Coupeau (Université d'Angers, LARIS, SFR MATHSTIC); Anne Humeau-Hurtier (Université d'Angers, LARIS, SFR MATHSTIC); Lucie Hertz-Pannier (UNIACT/Neurospiri/JOLIOT/DRF/CEA-Saclay, U1141 NeuroDiderot/Inserm, CEA); Mickael Dinomais (Université d'Angers, LARIS, SFR MATHSTIC Dept. de médecine physique et de réadaptation); Jean-Baptiste Fasquel (Université d'Angers, LARIS, SFR MATHSTIC)

Channel-Wise 1D Convolutional U-Net

P96 Sanghyun Byun (LG)*; Kayvan Shah (University of Southern California); Ayushi Gang (University of Southern California); Jacob Song (LG); Woosong Chung (LG)

15h00 Tea and coffee Break

16h30 Special Session E: Machine Learning and Deep Learning for Medical Image Processing

Chair: **Sultan Turhan, Ozgun Pinarer, Jinan Fialdhi, Sabah Mohammed**

Chagas Parasite Semi-Supervised Classification in Blood Sample Images Using Different Deep Learning

P90 Preet Kumar (University of the West of England)*; Carlos Brilo-Loeza (Universidad Autonoma de Yucatan); Lavdie Rada (Baltcesehir University)*

Robustness of Deep Learning-based for Acute Lymphoblastic Leukemia Detection and Classification

P92 Lynda Boufir (The university of science and technology Houari Boumediene)*; Amina Serir (USTHB)

Enhancing Breast Cancer Detection Using Multi-Stage Transformer with Positional Encoding and Feature Fusion

P41 Atta Ur Rahman (KFUPM Business School, King Fahd University of Petroleum & Minerals); Sania Ali (University of Science and Technology, Pakistan); Haseeb Nisar, (KFUPM Business School, King Fahd University of Petroleum & Minerals)

Explainable Artificial Intelligence Approach using low-dimensional visualization and ensembling uncertainty quantification for rare chromosomal aberration detection in cytogenetic imaging

P66 Antonin Deschamps (Centre Inria de l'Université de Rennes, France); Eric Grégoire (Autorité de sûreté nucléaire et de radioprotection, Fontenay-aux-Roses, France); Juan S. Martinez (Autorité de sûreté nucléaire et de radioprotection, Fontenay-aux-Roses, France); Aurélie Vaurjoux (Autorité de sûreté nucléaire et de radioprotection, Fontenay-aux-Roses, France); Pascale Fernandez (Autorité de sûreté nucléaire et de radioprotection, Fontenay-aux-Roses, France); Delphine Dugue (Autorité de sûreté nucléaire et de radioprotection, Fontenay-aux-Roses, France); Emmanuel Moebel (Centre Inria de l'Université de Rennes, France); Gaëtan Gruel (Autorité de sûreté nucléaire et de radioprotection, Fontenay-aux-Roses, France); Mohamed Amine Benadjoud (Autorité de sûreté nucléaire et de radioprotection, Fontenay-aux-Roses, France); Charles Kervann (Centre Inria de l'Université de Rennes, France)

An Edge Feature Inclusive Variational Graph Autoencoder for PET-Driven Alzheimer's Diagnoses

P121 Saruhan Gürbüz (Galatasaray University)*; Mouloud Adel (Aix Marseille University)

Hybrid Deep Learning and Handcrafted Feature Fusion for Mammographic Breast Cancer Classification

P96 Maximilian Tschuchnig (Salzburg University of Applied Sciences)*; Michael Gadermayr (Salzburg University of Applied Sciences); Khalifa Djermal (University of Evry Paris-Saclay)

18h00 Regular Session 6: Applications III

Chair: **Amir FEIZ**

Evaluating Spherical Gaussian Fuzzy Sets in Image Enhancement

P130 Burak Parlak (Galatasaray University)*; Mouloud Adel (Galatasaray University); Salah Bourennane (Institut Fresnel)

MS-DCLNet: A Multi-Scale Dual-Stream Contrastive Learning Network for Image Tampering Detection and Localization

P64 Maryam Mursawar (University of Oulu)*; Mourad Oussalah (University of Oulu)

Real-Time Detection of Road Defects Using YOLO Architectures: A Comparative Study

P108 Oumaima Khilafati (Civil and Environmental Engineering Laboratory (LGCE), Mohammed V University, Morocco)*; Mohammed V University Rabat, Morocco)*; Khadija Baba (Civil and Environmental Engineering Laboratory (LGCE), Mohammed V University Rabat, Morocco)*; Amir Ali Feiz (University of Evry Paris-Saclay, LMEE Evry, France); Djermal Khalifa (University of Evry Paris-Saclay, IBISC Evry, France)

Prediction of Vitamin D Deficiency Using Machine Learning, Deep Learning, and a Hybrid Model

P90 Gulay Cicek (Beykent Universitesi)*; Ahmet Arif Isen (Istanbul Beykent Universitesi); Defne Küpeli (Istanbul Beykent Universitesi)

October 16, 2025

8h30 Reception

09h00 Tutorial

Asst. Prof. Ismail Burak Parlak, Galatasaray University, Istanbul

TITLE: Smart Vision Systems: Exploring the Power of YOLO and DeepLab in Image Processing Frontiers

Chairs: **Mouloud ADEL**

10h00 Tea and coffee Break

10h30 Regular Session 2D: Pattern recognition and computer vision III

Chair: **Charles YAACOUB**

Automatic Turkish Image Captioning Using Non-native Deep Caption Generator Models and Neural Machine Translators

P36 Serdar Yıldız (Yıldız Technical University)*; Abbas MEMİŞ (Istanbul University)

Fungi or Fatal: Ensemble Learning for Mushroom Edibility Classification in the Wild

P92 Zehra Demir (Istanbul Technical University); Hakan Erdem (Istanbul Technical University)*; Batuhan Cengiz (Istanbul Technical University); Çhan Topal (Istanbul Technical University)

Human Pose Estimation Under Occlusion: A Data Restoration Framework Using GANs

P124 Gülşah Gökhan Gökçek (Yeditepe University)*; Dionysis Goularas Department of Computer Engineering, Yeditepe University, Istanbul, Türkiye

Invariants of Color Images to N-Fold Symmetric Out-of-Focus Blur

P38 Václav Košík (UTIA, Czech Academy of Sciences)*; Jan Flusser (UTIA, Czech Academy of Sciences)

Non-Invasive Neonatal Jaundice Detection via Two-Phase Self-Supervised Learning and Vision Transformer

P67 Fatı Öza Salami (Laboratoire Images, Signaux et Systèmes Intelligents (LISSI) EA 3956, Université Paris Est Créteil (UPEC), 94600, Vitry Sur Seine)*; Youssef Mourchid (CESI LINEACT Laboratory, UR 7527, 21000, Dijon); Muhammad Muzammel (Laboratoire Images, Signaux et Systèmes Intelligents (LISSI) EA 3956, Université Paris Est Créteil (UPEC), 94600, Vitry Sur Seine); Alice Othmani (Laboratoire Images, Signaux et Systèmes Intelligents (LISSI) EA 3956, Université Paris Est Créteil (UPEC), 94600, Vitry Sur Seine)

Bayesian Optimization Based Deep Learning Models for Detection of Forest Fires

P29 Baruch Shem (EMU); Erhan Ince (EMU)*

Conditional GAN for Time-to-Peak (TTP) Generation from Non-Contrast MRI Modalities

P58 Mariana Brejo (Université Evry Paris-Saclay)*; Hichem Maaref (Université Evry Paris-Saclay); Sadia Ahsan (Université Evry Paris-Saclay); Vincent Vigneron (Université Evry Paris-Saclay); Andreia Faria (Johns Hopkins University)

From Pixels to Panoramas: A Deep Learning Pipeline for Mineral Image Analysis

P90 Alexander Khvostikov (Lomonosov Moscow State University)*; Gleb Nikolaev (Lomonosov Moscow State University); Svetlana Krasnova (Lomonosov Moscow State University); Dmitry Korshunov (Russian Academy of Sciences); Mikhail Boguslavsky (Lomonosov Moscow State University); Andrey Krylov (Lomonosov Moscow State University)

12h30 Closing Ceremony

13h15 Lunch

6.3 ESTEP Annual Event 2025

Event information	
Event name (and acronym)	ESTEP Annual Event 2025: How decarbonisation, digitalisation and circular solutions forge the sustainable European steel future
Type of event	Conference
Date	October 20-30, 2025
Location	Udine (Italy)
Geographic coverage	Europe
Type of audience	Steel Companies, OEMs, RTOs, Academia.
Approximate size of audience	≈200
Short description	The ESTEP Annual Event 2025 aims at bringing together the European steel community to explore research and innovation in decarbonization, digitization, and circular solutions that will shape the sustainable future of the European steel industry. Achievements, challenges, and future perspectives will be examined through contributions from diverse European steelmaking stakeholders and presentations of ongoing projects under the Clean Steel Partnership. The event will foster dialogue between the steel sector and other key industries engaged in the European Green Deal—such as for e.g. cement, water, and aluminium—to promote industrial symbiosis and cross-sector collaboration. The topics of the event were: • Decarbonisation • Digitalisation upskilling and social innovation • Circular economy • Resource and energy efficiency Industrial symbiosis and sector coupling
Information about dissemination activity	
Presentation title	Enhancing Steelmaking Operations through Advanced Computer Vision and Machine Learning within the iSteel-Expert Project
Presenter	Giovanni Bavestrelli (TENOVA)
Other partners involved	SSSA, Siderpotenza
Hashtag(s) for Social Media	#steel #training #digitalisation #EAF
Attachments (e.g. agenda, invitation)	Program

ESTEP Annual Event 2025 Programme 28-30 October 2025		Programme DAY 1	
How decarbonisation, digitalisation and circular solutions forge the sustainable European steel future		How decarbonisation, digitalisation and circular solutions forge the sustainable European steel future	
WEDNESDAY 29 - DAY 1		DIGITALISATION, UPSKILLING & SOCIAL INNOVATION	
08:30 - 09:00 09:00 - 09:30	Registration Opening and welcome Marco Ometto, Conference Chairman, Danieli Automation Klaus Peters, Secretary General, ESTEP Angelo Montanari & Roberto Pinton, Rector & past-Rector, University of Udine Alessandro Brussi, President, Danieli Group Guido Nassimbeni, Vice President, Friuli Foundation Cosmo Di Cecca, Vice President, AIM - Associazione Italiana di Metallurgia	11:30 - 11:50	Luca Piedimonte, Session chairman, ORI Martin Ladle furnace optimization through artificial intelligence-based methodologies: a case study of the ALCHIMIA project Stefano Pede, Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna Pisa
		11:50 - 12:10	Driving quality innovation in steelmaking through digital solutions Luca Cestari, Danieli Automation
		12:10 - 12:30	Enhancing steelmaking operations through advanced computer vision and machine learning within the iSteel-expert project Giovanni Bavestrelli, Tenova
		12:30 - 12:50	Skills4Energy intensive industries: Game changer profiles and urgent skills demands for the steel industry Antonius Schröder, TU Dortmund
		12:50 - 13:10	The RACE programme: Bridging students and industry to foster innovation and reframe perceptions of steel DI-TRODE: An AI-Powered approach to securing the future of electrodes in the steel industry Fabio Ferri, EIT Raw-Materials Philemon Adeyemi, Ahmed Alduwayb, Julia Kulpa & Leonidas Spandagos, RACE programme
		13:10 - 14:30	Lunch break
DIGITALISATION		INDUSTRIAL SYMBIOSIS AND SECTOR COUPLING	
09:30 - 09:50	Valentina Colla, Session chairwoman, Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna Pisa A multidisciplinary discussion on the future of steelmaking in the Triveneto region by 2050: the think tank experience Alex Lanzutti, University of Udine	14:30 - 14:50	Enrico Malta, Session chairman, Tenova Automated copper identification in ferrous scrap using advanced machine learning for sustainable steel production Alice Petrucciari, Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna Pisa
09:50 - 10:10	Artificial intelligence governance, economics, and manufacturing: an overview Costanzo Petrosanti, Danieli Automation	14:50 - 15:10	SLAG2BUILD: State of the art in dry granulation of ladle furnace slag Eduardo D'Amazo, RINA-CSM
10:10 - 10:30	Digitalization: The universal environmental data model - the PRISMA project Eric Chiquito, Luleå University of Technology	15:10 - 15:30	Insights from current steel and slag production for next-generation processes Agneska Mullion, FEBS Marta Guzzoni, Tenova
10:30 - 10:50	ALCHIMIA: Federated and continual learning for sustainable and competitive steelmaking David Blazquez, CELSA	15:30 - 15:50	MemKoWi & sector coupling with Power4Steel: New findings with pilot-scale CO ₂ - and H ₂ -separation by membrane technology from industrial gases from steel-, cement- and biomass-plants. Torsten Brinkmann, Hoesch Susanne Bethelheim-Seidel, Dillinger
10:50 - 11:10	Forging the future. The evolution of automation in steel manufacturing (1974 to present) James Kellams, Mettallus	15:50 - 16:10	Intelligent water management in steelmaking: Automation for process efficiency and sustainability Marcellino Fornasier, Danieli & C Officine Meccaniche Enrico Stefanel, Danieli Automation
11:10 - 11:30	Coffee break	16:10 - 16:30	Coffee break
Programme DAY 1 & 2		Programme DAY 2	
How decarbonisation, digitalisation and circular solutions forge the sustainable European steel future		How decarbonisation, digitalisation and circular solutions forge the sustainable European steel future	
ENERGY EFFICIENCY		DECARBONISATION SESSION 2	
16:30 - 16:50	Alexander Thekale, Session chairman, Primetals Technologies Flex4Fact: Unlocking energy flexibility for a competitive and sustainable European steel industry Irene Garcia, CELSA	10:30 - 10:50	Coffee break
16:50 - 17:10	From scrap to strip: Sustainable steel manufacturing with electrified direct casting and rolling Riccardo Conte, Danieli & C Officine Meccaniche	10:50 - 11:10	Thomas Echterhof, Session chairman, RWTH Aachen Operation of a 1 TPD mobile CO ₂ capture unit based on cryogenic desublimation in heavy industry plants in Belgium Jean Borlée, CRM Group
17:10 - 17:30	Decarbonizing steelmaking downstream processes with breakthrough heating technologies enabling efficient renewable energy consumption: the E-ECO Downstream overall concept Valentina Colla, Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna Pisa	11:10 - 11:30	Advancing decarbonization in ironmaking: progress and future directions of the electrically assisted syngas smelter (EASyMet) Maryam Baniasadi, SMS Group
17:30 - 17:50	Applications of computational fluid dynamics simulations to hydrogen combustion in industrial-scale heating processes of the steel industry Johannes Losacker, RWTH Aachen	11:30 - 11:50	Demonstration of decarbonization approaches in EAF: current achievements and ongoing activities of GreenHeatEAF project Ismael Martino, Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna Pisa
20:00	Dinner - Casa della Contadinanza Address restaurant in the Udine Castle - Piazzale del Castello, 33100 Udine	11:50 - 12:10	Hybrid technologies for sustainable steel reheating: HyTechHeat project Filippo Cirilli, RINA-CSM
THURSDAY 30 - DAY 2		12:10 - 12:30	LIFE project H2Reuse: Highly efficient and sustainable decarbonisation of bright annealing process by recovery and reuse of H ₂ Mauro Leali, DMV Italia
08:30 - 08:45 08:45 - 08:50	Registration Opening and welcome Marco Ometto, Conference Chairman, Danieli Automation Klaus Peters, Secretary General, ESTEP	12:30 - 13:50	Lunch break
08:50 - 09:10	Opening lecture - European Commission Sebastiano Fumero, Head of Unit, European Commission (REA) Cyril Robin-Champigneulle, Deputy Head of Unit, European Commission (DG RTD)	DECARBONISATION SESSION 3	
DECARBONISATION SESSION 1		13:50 - 14:10	Patrick Lafontaine, Session chairman, ESTEP Evaluation of hydrogen permeability and embrittlement in critical components for H ₂ supply systems Eduardo Tabares, Tekniker
09:10 - 09:30	Ismael Martino, Session chairman, Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna Pisa High-temperature electrolysis for decarbonisation of the steel sector: the SYRUS project, a real-scale demonstration Stefano Campanari, Politecnico di Milano	14:10 - 14:30	Techno-economic assessment of H ₂ -DRI and NG-DRI-CCS - processes for low-emission iron production Sara Guazzi, Politecnico di Milano
09:30 - 09:50	Update on Hy4Smelt - Hydrogen-based direct reduction and smelting of ultra-fine iron ores to green hot metal Thomas Bürgler, K1-MET Christoph Priest, Primetals Technologies	14:30 - 14:50	EU-project H2loop: Decarbonizing the EU steel industry through innovative carbon dioxide separation and hydrogen production from metallurgical gases Uwe Pahl, Rouge H2 Engineering AG
09:50 - 10:10	CUSTARD - carbon capture and use at a steel plant with an advanced solution to reach decarbonisation Giuseppe Giacomini, Acciaierie Bertoli Sefau	14:50 - 15:10	Hydra project: status of activities and first operational results Filippo Cirilli, RINA-CSM
10:10 - 10:30	Sustainable steel production: the role of carbon capture and utilization in a steelmaking plant Selena Tiburzio, Danieli Research Center	15:10 - 15:30	Flexible DRI operation with high-temperature electrolysis for cost-effective iron decarbonization Marco Filici, Politecnico di Milano
		15:30 - 15:40	Closing Marco Ometto, Conference Chairman, Danieli Automation Klaus Peters, Secretary General, ESTEP
		15:40	End of conference - Farewell coffee

6.4 DTMI 2025

Event information	
Event name (and acronym)	International Workshop Carlo Longaretti on Digital Tools for the Metallurgical Industry - DTMI 2025
Type of event	Conference (Scientific Event)
Date	November 27-28, 2025
Location	Bergamo, Italy
Geographic coverage	Italy, Europe
Type of audience	Experts in digital tools for the steel and metal sectors, PhD students, Industry
Approximate size of audience	81 persons.
Short description	The Workshop was performed through invited presentations and on the basis of the selection of the abstracts sent by authors and companies interested in sharing their updated knowledge on the following topics. The following topics were considered: • Artificial Intelligence Tools and Application • Data Mining and Machine Learning Tools • Computational simulation and modeling • Simulations of metallurgical phenomena • Improvement of the process efficiency • Digital Twins • Application of digital tools for quality assurance • Innovative computational approach • Control and simulation of Plastic Deformation • Control and simulation of Melting and Solidification Process • Control and simulation of the Thermal Treatments • Simulation of Microstructural Evolution • Robotics • Recent Trends and Developments • Successful and promising applications of the digital tools in the metallurgical fields
Information about dissemination activity	
Presentation title	• Digital Transformation in Steel Manufacturing: An AI-Driven Monitoring and Safety Framework for EAF Operations. • Improving steelmaking operations through advanced computer vision and machine learning within the iSteel-Expert Project.
Presenter	• Valentina Colla (SSSA) • Giovanni Bavestrelli (Ternova)
Other partners involved	Siderpotenza
Hashtag(s) for Social Media	#steel #training #digitalisation #EAF
Attachments (e.g. agenda, invitation)	Program



DTMI 2025
International Workshop Carlo Longaretti
on Digital Tools for the Metallurgical Industry
BERGAMO - ITALY - 27-28 NOVEMBER 2025

PROGRAMME



ORGANISED BY
ASSOCIAZIONE ITALIANA DI METALLURGIA

SPONSORED BY
Pontenossa
Research for Industry



DTMI 2025
International Workshop Carlo Longaretti
on Digital Tools for the Metallurgical Industry
BERGAMO - ITALY - 27-28 NOVEMBER 2025

THURSDAY - 27 NOVEMBER 2025

DTMI 2025, the International Workshop Ing. Carlo Longaretti on Digital Tools for the Metallurgical Industry, will be an international meeting of excellent level for sharing knowledge and results about the applications of Artificial Intelligence, Machine Learning, Computational Simulation and Data Protection in the metallurgical fields. Theory, methodology, results and further potentialities will be dealt with. The aim of the Workshop is to provide a platform where researchers and practitioners from both academia will meet and share cutting-edge development about the aspects that are ruling the digital transitions.

Authors are invited to contribute to the Workshop by submitting presentations that illustrate research results, projects, surveying works, successful histories and industrial experiences that describe significant advances in the areas of computer science, engineering and applications applied to the Metallurgical sector.

WORKSHOP CHAIRPERSON

Carlo Mapelli – Politecnico di Milano

ORGANISING COMMITTEE

Paola Bassani - CNR ICMATE
Mauro Bianchi Ferri - Acciarium
Giovanni Mario Calzoni - FIAT Casting
Valentina Colla - Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna
Cosmo Di Cecca - Feralpi Siderurgica
Gianpaolo Foglio - Feralpi Siderurgica
Arianna Gotti - Transvalor
Marta Guzzon - Tenova
Enrico Morgano - MotiVexLab
Raffaella Poggio - PipeX Energy
Tiziana Tronci - Gefond
Cristian Viscardi - Ecotre Valente
Alessandro Zago - Cogne Acciai Speciali

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PROGRAMME

9:15 Registration

9:50 Welcome addresses

Silvano Panza - AIM President
Carlo Mapelli - Workshop Chairperson and Politecnico di Milano

10:05 Longaretti Award

10:15 Tiziano Valente Master Thesis Award

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE FOR QUALITY CONTROL AND INSPECTION

10:30 DTMI_001 Synchronization of defect detection systems using EDDY Currents with machine vision systems and automatic classification using AI
P. G. Jesus - Ingeniería y Sistemas de Ensayos No Destructivos (ISEND), Spain

10:55 DTMI_003 LOGITOM - Use of tomography and AI algorithms for foundry casting quality control and automatic recognition of casting defects
A.E. Cluffini, A. Autret, L. Gueye, D. Nguyen - Novitom, France

11:20 Coffee break

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE FOR QUALITY CONTROL AND INSPECTION

11:45 DTMI_006 Deep learning-powered system for automated detection and quantification of Vickers indentations
F. Bertolini, M. Mariani, N. Leci - Politecnico di Milano, Italy

12:10 DTMI_013 Improving scrap quality in EAF steelmaking through AI-driven copper recognition
A. Petruccioli, V. Colla, M. Vannucci, A. Siddique - TeCP Institute - Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Italy
M. Ometto, M. Meneghin, C. Pietrosanti - Danieli Automation, Italy

12:35 DTMI_027 From expertise to automation: applying Artificial Intelligence to metallographic analysis
D. Lussana - Cogne Acciai Speciali, Italy
L. Lozza - Orobit, Italy

13:00 Lunch

DIGITAL TWIN AND NUMERICAL SIMULATION FOR INDUSTRIAL PROCESSES

14:00 DTMI_020 A model-based approach for real-time rolling force calculation
G. Steiner, B. Tian, S. Tollner, J. Astelhuber, S. Kleber - voestalpine BÖHLER Edelstahl, Austria

14:25 DTMI_008 Draco in Horizon: the digital twin and FEM-based app for optimizing wire rod thermal treatment
L. Ferro, I. Coulibaly, D. Magni, A. Mazzarano, A. Nardini - POMINI Long Rolling Mills, Italy

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DIGITAL TWIN AND NUMERICAL SIMULATION FOR INDUSTRIAL PROCESSES

- 15:00 DTMI_012 A simulation-based digital tool for optimizing the steel heating process
E. D'Amanzo, M. Gilli, D. Fera, V. Varchetta - RINA-Centro Sviluppo Materiali, Italy
- 15:25 DTMI_014 Towards integrated machine learning in the engineering design cycle - Incorporating AI in manufacturing processes simulations
E. Fracasso, M. Chénau, J. Alves - Transvalor, France
- 15:50 Coffee break
- 16:15 DTMI_009 Horizon by POMINI Long Rolling Mills: a digital twin platform driving innovation in mill design, process simulation and operation
D. Magni, I. Coulbaly, M. Cozzi, A. Mazzarano, A. Nardini - POMINI Long Rolling Mills, Italy
- 16:40 DTMI_004 High-fidelity and fast simulation of X-ray tomographic imaging systems with integrated scatter modelling via Novi-Sim
A. Autret, D. Neffati, T. Bertheas, B. Fayard, A.F. Ciuffini - Novitorm, France

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IIOT PLATFORMS, MONITORING AND SAFETY SYSTEMS

- 17:05 DTMI_019 Framework with digital twins and federated learning for decision support in multi-plant schemes for electric steelmaking and beyond
P. Kannisto, B. Kleint, A. Chandgude - BFI - VDEH-Betriebsforschungsinstitut, Germany
N. García Crespo, I. Guardiola Luna - EVIDEN, Spain
S. Dettori, V. Colla - Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Italy
B. Fernandez - Celsa Group, Spain
- 17:30 DTMI_011 Digital transformation in steel manufacturing: An AI-driven monitoring and safety framework for EAF operations
V. Colla, M. Waseem Akram, A. Siddique, M. Vannucci - TeCP Institute - Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Italy
G. Bavestrelli - Tenova, Italy
- 17:55 DTMI_016 Digital manufacturing for the development of new rolling mill for beams
F. Venturi, M. Moretti - Duferco Group, Italy
L. Valente, C. Viscardi, F. Ricchini, S. Bertoni - Ecotre Valente, Italy
- 18:20 DTMI_007 HORIZON's holistic IIoT and AI-powered apps ecosystem to drive effectiveness across plant, process, and product
M. Cozzi, D. Magni, A. Mazzarano, A. Nardini - POMINI Long Rolling Mills, Italy
- 19:30 CONFERENCE DINNER

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FRIDAY - 28 NOVEMBER 2025

THERMAL, THERMO-MECHANICAL AND PROCESS MODELLING

- 8:45 DTMI_025 From text to production: LLM-driven knowledge extraction in casting manufacturing
X. Liu, J. Ying Hsi Fuh, W. Feng Lu - National University of Singapore, Singapore
Z. Li - Comptech i Skillingaryd AB, Sweden; Jönköping University, Sweden
B. Li - California State University Northridge, USA
H. Tan, A.E.W. Jarfors - Jönköping University, Sweden
P. Jansson - Comptech i Skillingaryd AB, Sweden
- 9:10 DTMI_017 Forecast of deformation deriving from heat treatment
C. Viscardi - Ecotre Valente, Italy
N. Barone - Malvestit Group, Italy
V. Vicario - Soliveri, Italy
- 9:35 DTMI_018 Bridging material characterization and process innovation through integrated numerical and physical simulation
M. E. Palmieri, M. Villa, L. Tricarico - Politecnico di Bari, Italy
- 10:00 DTMI_024 Development of a kinetic model using thermodynamic tools of the blister copper deoxidation process with hydrogen-rich gas mixtures
A. Rivera, F. A. López, C. Celada-Casero - CSIC, Spain
- 10:25 coffee break
- 10:50 DTMI_021 Rethinking heat treatment signals through artificial intelligence
S. M. Winter - UPC-Marathon a Nitrex Company, Germany
- 11:15 DTMI_015 Numerical tool for HTC simulation in BICS cooling systems
D. Amone, V. Battaglia - Cometal Engineering, Italy

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PROCESS OPTIMIZATION AND SUSTAINABILITY THROUGH AI AND MODELLING

- 11:40 DTMI_002 Multi-modal AI implementation for slag property and allow prediction in EAF operations: operational validation across three steel producers
P. Cobay - Fero Labs, USA
- 12:05 DTMI_005 Investigation of flatness defects during annealing: a combined approach using heat transfer measurements, thermal and mechanical simulations
N. Pademacher, D. Büschgens, M. Bickhoff, H. Pfeifer, C. Wuppermann - RWTH Aachen University, Germany
- 12:30 lunch
- 13:30 DTMI_010 Scalable transient modeling of multiphase reactions in iron ore sintering
A.V. Wall - TU Wien, Austria; K1-MET, Austria
M. Boeberl, B. Weiss - Primetalis Technologies Austria, Austria
B. Rummer, A. Spanlang - voestalpine Stahl, Austria
W. Wukovits - TU Wien, Austria
- 13:55 DTMI_028 Improving steelmaking operations through advanced computer vision and machine learning within the iSteel-Expert Project
G. Bavestrelli, Renato Girelli - Tenova, Italy
M. Vannucci - Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Italy
S. De Sio, V. Orlando - Pittini Siderpotenza, Italy

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- 14:20 DTMI_026 Machine learning-driven prediction of steel microstructure via chained SVR and JMAK models: A metallurgically-informed visualization approach with novel closeness metrics
S. Bazzi, C. Mapelli, D. Mombelli - Politecnico di Milano, Italy
R. Nemfardi, R. Bedini, G. Zucchelli - Eure Inox, Italy
- 14:45 DTMI_022 Process and energy optimization of the Waelz Kiln. Advanced simulation modelling through industrial process modelling tools and machine learning techniques for zinc recovery
D. Babar, D. Bonaldi - Pontenossa, Italy
G. Dolci, L. Cretarola - Politecnico di Milano, Italy
- 15:10 End of the workshop

PRELIMINARY PROGRAMME SUBJECT TO CHANGES
Updated on October 31, 2025



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VENUE
The Workshop will be held in Bergamo at the Congress Center Giovanni XXIII, Viale Papa Giovanni XXIII, 106 (www.congresscenter.bg.it).

ACCOMMODATION [a link](https://www.aimnet.it/eng/)

LANGUAGE
The official language of the Meeting will be English.

PROCEEDINGS
All participants will receive the PDF presentations at the Meeting.
Authors interested in writing full papers for publication on "La Metallurgia Italiana - International Journal of the Italian Association for Metallurgy" (the scientific journal of AIM, which is covered in the Science Citation indexed by Clarivate Analytics (formerly Thomson Reuters), and in Scopus by Elsevier B.V) are invited to inform the Editorial Secretariat (met@aimnet.it).

ADVANCED REGISTRATION
If you plan to attend, please register online on the Meeting website <https://www.aimnet.it/eng/> or fill in the PDF registration form and send it to conference@aimnet.it best before **November 11, 2025** (early-bird registrations deadline).
Please use a separate form for each participant.
Please contact the Organizing Secretariat by fax or e-mail, if possible.

PAYMENT AND REMITTANCE
by bank transfer, to the order of Associazione Italiana di Metallurgia - AIM at "CREDITO EMILIANO SpA", Branch no. 012 Milano Sede - Via Andegari, 14 - 20121 Milano - Italy; account no. 010000480455 cod. ABI 03032 - CAB 01600 - cin M - IBAN: IT33M0303201600010000480455, swift code BACRIT22MI. The transfer order must specify the name of the participant and the reference "DTMI 2025". A copy of the transfer order must be sent to AIM, together with the Registration Form.
by credit card online (<https://www.aimnet.it/eng/pagamento.php>).

CANCELLATION AND REFUND POLICY
A refund, less 20% deduction for administrative costs, will be issued for written cancellations received by November 10, 2025. For attendees who notify their cancellation after November 11, 2025, or will not attend the conference, a charge of 100% of the conference fee will be withheld and a copy of all presentations will be sent after the event.

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	AIM MEMBER	NON-MEMBER
• SPEAKER	€ 410	€ 490
• SESSION CHAIRPERSON		
• COMMITTEE MEMBER	after 11 November € 470	after 11 November € 550
• PARTICIPANT (NON-PRESENTER)	€ 480	€ 560
	after 11 November € 540	after 11 November € 620

For non-members, the fee includes AIM Membership for the last quarter of 2025 and for the year 2026

STUDENT Student will have to provide valid proof of student status.	€ 360 (VAT included)	€ 400 (VAT included) after 11 November
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Additional ticket for Meeting dinner for accompanying persons: € 100 (VAT included) (Includes only the Meeting dinner on November 27, 2025)

MEETING REGISTRATION FEES INCLUDE:

- Admission to the technical sessions
- Meeting bag with electronic proceedings
- Meeting dinner on November 27
- Coffee breaks and lunch

SPEAKERS REGISTRATION

Please be aware that only presentations submitted on time and with presenting author regularly registered (registration fee paid) before October 31, 2025, will be included in the final programme and distributed to all attendees.
Registration forms will not be processed without payment. A maximum of two presentations will be accepted for each speaker registered in time.

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SPEAKERS CANCELLATION AND REFUND POLICY
A refund, less 20% deduction for administrative costs, will be issued for written cancellations received by October 31, 2025. For speakers who notify their cancellation after October 31, 2025, or will not attend the Meeting, a charge of 100% of the conference fee will be withheld. Their presentations will be distributed anyway, and a copy of all presentations will be sent after the event.

MEETING DINNER

In order to give attendees, the opportunity to meet informally, AIM organized a Workshop dinner will be held in the evening of November 27 - at 1930 - at HOTEL SAN MARCO - Piazzale della Repubblica 6, Bergamo.

EXHIBITION & SPONSORSHIP OPPORTUNITIES
All information are available at: [DTMI-25 Sponsorship](https://www.aimnet.it/eng/DTMI-25/Sponsorship)

INSURANCE

The Organizing Secretariat cannot assume any responsibility for personal accident, loss or damage to the private property of participants and accompanying persons, which may either occur during or arise from the Meeting. Participants should therefore take whatever steps they consider necessary as regards insurance.

BERGAMO

Bergamo greets visitors with its Venetian Walls. Surrounded by rivers and lush, verdant valleys, crossed by paths that widen to Parco dei Colli, the area's largest park, the city looks like a lounge filled with art, culture and nature, with a fascinating and complex history just waiting to be shared with others. The "upper and lower" city reveals a mixture of pleasant surprises and unexpected encounters, such as those with Gaetano Donizetti, the great composer of international renown, Bartolomeo Colleoni, the Bergamo leader who served under the Republic of Venice and Lorenzo Lotto, among the most famous Italian Renaissance artists who lived and worked in Bergamo for over a decade.



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6.5 I-ESA 2026

Event information	
Event name (and acronym)	I-ESA (Interoperability for Enterprise Systems and Applications) Conference 2026
Type of event	Conference (Scientific Event)
Date	April 13-16, 2026
Location	Funchal (Madeira Islan), Portugal
Geographic coverage	Europe
Type of audience	Software experts, PhD students, Industry
Approximate size of audience	≈150 persons.
Short description	The I-ESA conference series is the premier international forum for advancing Enterprise Interoperability (EI) - the capacity of organizations and systems to seamlessly collaborate, exchange information, and operate across technological, organizational, and geographic boundaries. In today's complex and fast-evolving digital landscape, interoperability is no longer just a technical concern—it is a strategic enabler. The I-ESA conference addresses a broad range of emerging and mission-critical themes, including: • Digital Sovereignty and Data Governance, ensuring organizations maintain control over their digital assets while engaging in global ecosystems • Resilient and Sustainable Enterprise Architectures, enabling businesses to adapt to uncertainty while supporting environmental and economic sustainability • Interoperability in Decentralised and Distributed Systems, such as blockchain, multi-agent systems, and edge computing • AI-Driven Interoperability and Automation, using artificial intelligence to enhance seamless collaboration between systems and organizations • Human-Centric Interoperability, where people remain at the center of decision-making and system interaction • Standardisation and Compliance in Interoperability, promoting global consistency, interoperability-by-design, and regulatory alignment • Interoperability in Emerging Technologies, exploring integration across technologies like quantum computing, IoT, and digital twins • AI and Learning Systems for Sovereign and Adaptive Interoperability, enabling smart, self-configuring enterprise systems • Cybersecurity and Trust in Interoperable Ecosystems, ensuring secure and reliable collaboration across shared infrastructures • Interoperability for Sustainable Manufacturing and Green Ecosystems, accelerating the shift to low-carbon, circular production models • AI-Powered Green Energy Systems, enabling intelligent, interoperable, and sustainable energy solutions

	Interoperability for Defense, Security, and Strategic Autonomy, supporting sovereignty in critical national and industrial infrastructures
Information about dissemination activity	
Presentation title	A Data-Driven Architecture for an Electric Arc Furnace: Interoperable ROM-Based Simulation for Steelmaking
Presenter	Michel El Haddad (UNICL)
Other partners involved	UNIGE (Subcontractor of SIM4FUTURE)
Hashtag(s) for Social Media	#Simulation #Modeling #DigitalTwin #IoT
Attachments (e.g. agenda, invitation)	Program overview and detail of the session where the paper has been presented.

PROGRAMME AT A GLANCE

	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday
8:30				
9:00				
11:00		- Keynote Talks - Coffee Break (30 min) - Parallel Sessions (1h20m)	- Keynote Talks - Coffee Break (30 min) - Parallel Sessions (1h20m)	- Keynote Talks - Coffee Break (30 min) - Parallel Sessions (1h20m)
12:30		Lunch (1h30m)	Lunch (1h30m)	Lunch (1h30m)
14:00		- Keynote Talk - Panel Discussions - Parallel Sessions (1h20m) - Coffee Break (20 min) - Parallel Sessions (1h20m)	- Keynote Talk - Panel Discussions - Parallel Sessions (1h20m) - Coffee Break (20 min) - Parallel Sessions (1h20m)	- Keynote Talks - Panel Discussions - Parallel Sessions (1h20m) - Coffee Break (20 min)
15:30				
17:30	16:00 Registration			
18:00	18:00 Welcome Reception			
19:30		19:30 Typical Dinner	19:30 Gala Dinner	

13 th April					14 th April	15 th April	16 th April
08:30		Opening of Registration Desk					
09:00		Opening and Welcome		Ricardo Gonçalves			
		Sunrise Auditorium		Director, UNINOVA-CTS Full Professor, NOVA FCT			
09:15		Keynote Talk		Elsa Fernandes			
		Sunrise Auditorium		Regional Secretary for Education, Science and Technology			
09:30		Keynote Talk		Graham Wilkie			
		Sunrise Auditorium		Head of Department, Marie Skłodowska-Curie Actions, European Research Executive Agency			
10:00		Keynote Talk		Anna Puig Centelles			
		Sunrise Auditorium		Health and Digital Executive Agency (HaDEA) - European Commission			
10:30		Coffee Break					
11:00		Regular Session I	Skills and Education in the Digital Age: Harnessing Data and AI for People	AI-Driven Energy Systems in Action: Scaling Impact, Integration, and Strategic Innovation - I	Toward Trusted, Interoperable and AI-Enabled Enterprise Knowledge Services		
		Sunset I	Lagoon I	Lagoon II	Lagoon III		
		Paper session			Paper session		
12:30		Lunch Break					
14:00		Keynote Talk		Thomas Knothe			
		Sunrise Auditorium		Head of the Business Process and Factory Management department at Fraunhofer IPK			
14:30		Panel: Accountability and Oversight in AI-Enabled Systems		Andreia Rosa Collard			
		Sunrise Auditorium		Director of Competitiveness, Innovation and Sustainability, Government of Madeira			
		Moderator:		Neuroradiologist at SESARAM			
				Full Professor of Information Processing Systems at Pegaso University			
		Innovation and Project Manager at FES		Director, UNINOVA-CTS Full Professor, NOVA FCT			
				Head of the Business Process and Factory Management department at Fraunhofer IPK			
15:00		Scaling agri-transformation through integrated AI and edge intelligence	Regular Session II	AI-Driven Energy Systems in Action: Scaling Impact, Integration, and Strategic Innovation - II	Interoperable Manufacturing-as-a-Service Ecosystems - I		
		Sunset I	Lagoon I	Lagoon II	Lagoon III		
			Paper session		Paper session		
16:20		Coffee Break					
16:40		Regular Session III	Human-Centric AI for European Innovation: Ethics, Resilience and Real-World Impact	AI-Driven Energy Systems in Action: Scaling Impact, Integration, and Strategic Innovation - III	Interoperable Manufacturing-as-a-Service Ecosystems - II		
		Sunset I	Lagoon I	Lagoon II	Lagoon III		
		Paper session			Paper session		
18:00		End of the Day					
19:30		Typical Dinner					

Regular Session II

Tuesday, 14 April, 15h - Lagoon I

Chairs

- Moritz von Stietencron, BIBA
- Cristiano Faveri, NOVA FCT

Papers

- ID 9: Simon Wilbers, Ron van de Sand, Bastian Prell, Jörg Reiff-Stephan; *An Agentic Recommender System Architecture for Interoperable Enterprise Knowledge Management*
- ID 17: Miguel Casali, Andres Boza, Francisco Fraile, Raul Poler; *LLM-Based Agents and Digital Twins: Patterns, Interoperability Challenges, and Multi-Organisational Collaboration*
- ID 21: Atheer Alshaggah, Allal Chafi, Jalal Possik, Laurent Peyrodie; *An Interoperable Digital Twin Framework for Managing Indoor Air Quality Variables: A Case Study in University Classrooms*
- ID 23: Abdelhadi Belfadel, Thomas Hassan, Achraf Kallel; *A Semantic Approach for Digital Twin Cross-Platform Interoperability: Challenges and Resolutions in AAS Data Integration*
- ID 24: Michel ELHaddad, Jalal Possik, Marco Gotelli, Charles Yaacoub; *A Data-Driven Architecture for an Electric Arc Furnace: Interoperable ROM-Based Simulation for Steelmaking*

6.7 AISTECH 2026

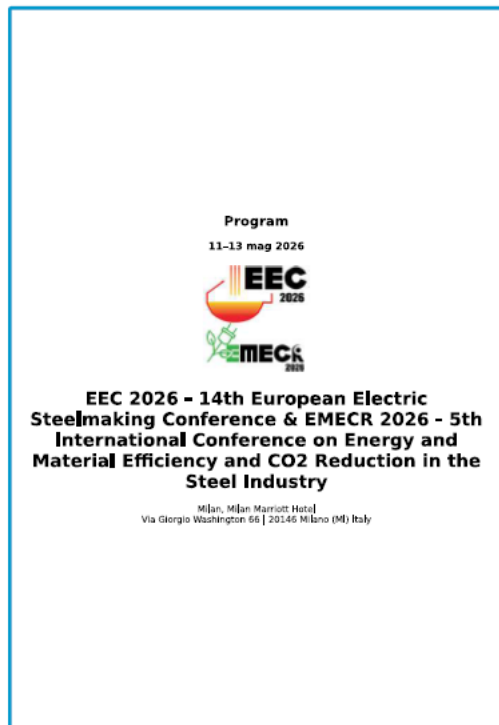
Event information	
Event name (and acronym)	Annual Iron and Steel technology Conference and Exposition AISTech 2026
Type of event	Conference and Exhibition
Date	May 4-7, 2026
Location	Pittsburgh, PA, USA
Geographic coverage	World
Type of audience	Steel Companies, OEMs, RTOs, Academia.
Approximate size of audience	≈9600
Short description	AISTech is one of the major conferences worldwide in the steel field, covering all aspects of iron and steel production and manufacturing as well as auxiliary processes. It includes more than 100 technical sessions treating significant research developments covering all the technologies involved in ironmaking and steelmaking. The conference program is developed by technology committee members representing iron and steel producers, their allied suppliers and related academia. The technology committees focus on ironmaking, steelmaking, finishing processes, and various engineering and equipment technologies.
Information about dissemination activity	
Presentation title	A Remote Expert Virtual System for Enhanced Situation Awareness and Process Optimization in Electric Arc Furnace Operations
Presenter	Giovanni Bavestrelli (Ternova)
Other partners involved	
Hashtag(s) for Social Media	#iSteel-Expert
Attachments (e.g. agenda, invitation)	Detailed program available online

6.8 ANNMSIM 2026

Event information	
Event name (and acronym)	Annual Modeling and Simulation Conference (ANNSIM 2026)
Type of event	Conference (Scientific Event)
Date	May 4-7, 2026
Location	Orlando, Florida, USA
Geographic coverage	Europe, America
Type of audience	Modelling and Simulation experts, PhD students, Industry
Approximate size of audience	≈170 persons.
Short description	Hosted by The Society for Modeling and Simulation International (SCS), the Annual Modeling and Simulation Conference covers state-of-the-art developments in Modeling & Simulation (M&S). The conference includes keynote speeches presented by technology and industry leaders, technical sessions, and tutorials for professional development. Scientists, engineers, managers, educators, and business professionals who develop or use M&S methodologies and tools are invited to participate and present original contributions. ANNSIM 2025 invited original contributions to the theory, methodology, and practice of modelling and simulation in any discipline.
Information about dissemination activity	
Presentation title	A Data-Driven Digital Twin Architecture for an Electric Arc Furnace Using LSTM-Based Reduced-Order Model and Distributed Simulation
Presenter	Michel El Haddad (UNICL)
Other partners involved	
Hashtag(s) for Social Media	#Simulation #Modeling #DigitalTwin #IoT
Attachments (e.g. agenda, invitation)	Not available

6.8 EEC 2026

Event information	
Event name (and acronym)	14 th European Electric Steelmaking Conference (EEC 2026)
Type of event	Conference (Scientific Event)
Date	May 11-13, 2026
Location	Milano, Italy
Geographic coverage	Europe
Type of audience	Steel Industry, RTOs and Academia representatives working in the steel sector
Approximate size of audience	441 persons.
Short description	The conference covered a wide range of topics related to EAF-based steel production and other electric-based processes. Steel manufacturers and producers, Equipment suppliers and technology providers, Researchers and academics, Policy makers and regulators, Environmental consultants, Industry analysts and investors could meet and share knowledge and best practices, identify new research areas and collaboration opportunities, develop strategies to address industry challenges and promote sustainable and efficient electric steelmaking practices. EEC2026 was held in conjunction with the 5th <i>International Conference on Energy and Material Efficiency and CO₂ Reduction in the Steel Industry – EMECR</i>, a recognized forum for high-level discussions on environmental related topics such as CO₂ reduction, materials efficiency and product life cycles in steel industry worldwide.
Information about dissemination activity	
Presentation title	- Improving Safety in Steelmaking Operations through Advanced Computer Vision and Machine Learning within the iSteel-Expert project - Development of an Intelligent Monitoring System for Anomaly Detection in Electric Arc Furnace Steelmaking - Simulation Based Training for Industrial Operations: Interactive Learning for Complex Tasks - A Cognitive and AI-Based Training Framework for Electric Arc Furnace Workforce Development
Presenter	- Giovanni Bavestrelli (Tenova) - Valentina Colla (SSSA) - Kirill Sinelshchikov (Sim4Future) - Emilio Jiménez (UNIRIO)
Other partners involved	Siderpotenza
Hashtag(s) for Social Media	#steel #metallurgy #RFCS #research #project #dissemination #ArtificialIntelligence #Safety #EAF #Digitalization #TwinTransition
Attachments (e.g. agenda, invitation)	Program of the event



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	Energy Efficiency and Consumption Reduction	21
	Recycling, circular economy and reduction of environmental impact in steelmaking II	21
	Closing session	22

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lun 11 maggio

08:15	Registration of the attendees Pausa Sede: Milan, Milan Marriott Hotel, Via Giorgio Washington 66 20146 Milano (MI) Italy
09:00	Opening session Sedute Sede: Washington room (ground floor) Convegni: Carlo Napoli, Bernd Glinert
09:00-10:00	Welcome speeches by the Conference chairpersons
10:00-10:40	The Future of the Electric Arc Furnace Relatore Klaus Rieger
10:40	Coffee break Pausa Sede: Milan, Milan Marriott Hotel, Via Giorgio Washington 66 20146 Milano (MI) Italy
11:10	Industrial Symbiosis for the steel sector: opportunities, challenges and success stories Sedute Sede: Foccolo room Convegni: Valentina Colla
11:10-11:30	Self-heating risks in metallurgical biochar Relatore Tina Jannasch Othl
11:30-11:50	Targeting and supporting Industrial Symbiosis in the steel industry through the SymbioSteel project Relatore Alice Petrucciari
11:50-12:30	Pilot-Scale Evaluation of Hydrochar Utilization in Electric Arc Furnace Steelmaking: Results from the BioSteel Project Relatore Chuan Wang
12:30-12:50	Metallurgical biocarbon as a decarbonization strategy: Policy drivers and industrial implications from a Swedish perspective Relatore William Di Francesco
12:50-13:00	Use of alternative carbon bearing materials in electric arc furnace: potential for multiple industrial symbiosis and process integration solutions Relatore Enrico Maltoni

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Jun 11 maggio	
13:10	12:50-13:10 Skills for Industrial Symbiosis and Energy Efficiency (Skills4EI) Relatore Antonius Schröder
11:10	Innovations in EAF Technology I Sessions Sede: Washington room (ground floor) Conveners: Mauro Bianchi Bent 11:10-11:30 Electrifying Steelmaking: Next-Level Performance with EAF Ultimate MOVE, EAF Quantum, and Breakthrough Innovations Relatore Hans-Jörg Kraszig 11:30-11:50 Evolving AC electric steelmaking – from thyristor based digital power supply solutions to the next generation advanced furnace power control system Relatore Ruedo Stadler 11:50-12:10 Next Generation Direct Feed MV Power Supply for Large Steelmaking EAFs Relatore Christof Silder 12:10-12:30 Energy-Optimized, Emissions-Reducing Technologies for EAF Steelmaking Relatore Hamzah Abuhawshi 12:30-12:50 Direct Feed to Enhance Power Quality and EAF performance Relatore Mathieu Sanchez 12:50-13:10 FESCON SYSTEM: TRANSFORMING STEEL TO GREEN Relatore Dagjan Erbas
13:10	Ongoing Research in Electric Steelmaking II Sessions Sede: Polini room Conveners: Thomas Echterhof 13:10-13:30 Investigating the performance of Electric Smelting Furnace for green iron and steelmaking using feed material of varying quality: Insights from pilot-scale melting and hydrogen-based reduction trials Relatore Ali Emami 13:30-13:50 Interplay of electro vortex flow, thermal buoyancy, and ARC drag in steel Electric Arc Furnaces
11:10	

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Jun 11 maggio	
13:10	Relatore Mohamad Al Nasser 11:50-12:10 Effect of bottom-blowing pattern on the motion behavior of HBI at the bath surface in an EAF-typed water model Relatore Ji Hyun Park 12:10-12:30 All-Electric Plasma Torches as a Replacement for Industrial Gas Burners Relatore Ueno Lohse 12:30-12:50 Preliminary Results on the Melting of Individual Hydrogen Direct Reduced Iron Pellets in a Laboratory-scale Electric Arc Furnace Relatore Matteo Haurio 12:50-13:10 Coupling innovative sensors, process modelling and data analysis for the improvement of EAF performances and sustainability of steel production for Acciaierie di Calvisano Relatore Piero Pittella
13:10	Use of alternative iron sources Sessions Sede: Porta room Conveners: Erno Luciano Parodi 11:10-11:30 DRI/SCRAP blending in EAF practice. Impacts on slag composition, energy consumption and furnace productivity Relatore Hajar Gribi 11:30-11:50 Green DRI-based EAF steelmaking – Feedstock, Design and Operational Results Relatore Dimitri Cahan 11:50-12:10 Assessment of SiO ₂ and Al ₂ O ₃ interchangeability in the DR-EAF Steelmaking Route Relatore Michel Leste 12:10-12:30 EAF Feedstock Strategy 2.0: Leveraging ammonia-based pig iron to hedge HBI supply and quality risk Relatore Jinrong Ji 12:30-12:50 Impact of New Iron Sources on Basic Oxygen Furnace Operations
11:10	

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13:10	Relatore Nicola Nico 12:30-13:10 EAF – Trial with Scrap and solid iron in a 6 tonnes pilot furnace Relatore Dimitris Papamantellos
13:10	Lunch Piazza Sede: Milan, Milan Marriott Hotel, Via Giorgio Washington 65 20146 Milano (MI) Italy
14:10	Automation and Digitalization in Electric Steelmaking I Sessions Sede: Polini room Conveners: Bernd Kling 14:10-14:30 Optimization of electric arc furnace refining via CFD simulation of steel, slag, and freeboard dynamics Relatore Orlando Ugarte 14:30-14:50 Optimized Scheduling for Electric Steelmaking: Integrating EAF, Secondary Metallurgy, Casting and Rolling for Throughput and Energy Efficiency Relatore Omar Jannasch 14:50-15:10 Computer Vision-Based Copper Detection for Electric Arc Furnace Scrap Quality Enhancement Relatore Alice Petruccioli 15:10-15:30 Innovation in weighing technologies meet growing melt shop operation requirements Relatore Martin Rudolf Brauer 15:30-15:50 Hot Heel estimation: How system dynamics can be used for multiple purposes Relatore Yves Van Ingelghem
15:50	Innovations in EAF Technology II Sessions Sede: Washington room (ground floor) Conveners: Hans-Jörg Kraszig 14:10-14:30 Moving to next EAF digital furnace: first heat at Hybar with SMS's group X-Pact AURA Relatore Luca Bernardis
14:10	

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14:30-14:50	BSE-EAF – Future-proof Melting, Automated System for safe, reliable & efficient operation Relatore Jens Aulitz 14:50-15:10 Sulphur control as part of steelmaking transition. Challenge or opportunity Relatore Bogdan Vucetich 15:10-15:30 Digital Regulator-Based Control Strategies for Electric Arc Furnace Relatore Michael Wulfszter 15:30-15:50 Application of Modular Multilevel Converters in Electric Arc Furnace Systems Relatore Paul Krumpholtz
15:50	Scrap management and quality improvement Sessions Sede: Porta room Conveners: Sjoerd Bando 14:30-14:50 Image-Based Steel Scrap Mixture Recognition Using Deep Neural Networks Relatore Giovanni Musso 14:50-15:10 Next Generation Raw-Material and Process Optimization in Electric Arc Furnace Steelmaking Relatore Maximilian Kern 15:10-15:30 Conclusions of CAESAR HEU project – Circularity Enhancements by low quality Scrap Analysis and Refinement Relatore Joost-Christophe Pierret 15:30-15:50 Engineering Rapid Automotive Materials Sustainability (e-RAMS): Upstream conditioning of ELV scrap for high-quality EAF steelmaking Relatore Masoud Armandine 15:50-16:10 Process Intensification of EAF – A New Perspective with Plasma Relatore Huijun Wang
14:10	

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15:50		Lun 11 maggio	
16:10		Coffee break Pausa Sede: Milan, Milan Marriott Hotel, Via Giorgio Washington 66 20146 Milano (MI) Italy	
16:10		AI and Machine Learning in Process Optimization I Sessione Sede: Petrol room Conveners: Giovanni Bavedrol	
16:30-16:30		Mapping AI in Metallurgy: From Current State to What the Industry Needs Relatore Marcello Urgo, Raffaella Poggio	
16:30-16:30		Closed-Loop Optimization for Energy Efficiency and Scrap Utilization in Steelmaking at Marcegaglia Sheffield Relatore Andreas Rohrer	
16:50-17:10		Automated Noise Source Identification in Steel Plants Using Deep Learning Relatore Valentina Cella	
17:30-17:30		Multi-Tiered AI Implementation for Slag Property and Alloy Prediction in EAF Operations: Operational Validation Across Three Steel Producers Relatore Tim Eschert	
17:30		Ongoing Research in Electric Steelmaking II Sessione Sede: Washington room (ground floor) Conveners: Suzanne Michalski	
16:10		16:30-16:30 Sustainable steelmaking route for mitigation of CO₂ emissions: Transition from blast furnace (BF) to electric smelting furnace (ESF) Relatore Joohyun Park	
16:30-16:30		16:30-16:30 Integrated Multi-institutional Approach to EAF bottom blowing technology development: Scaled Physical Model Verification, CFD Simulation, and Industrial Application Relatore Sunghoong Kih	
16:50-17:10		16:50-17:10 Recent research, planned equipment upgrades and future work at the pilot EAF at RWTH Aachen University Relatore Thomas Richter	

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17:30		Lun 11 maggio	
16:10		17:30-17:30 A Timebased Pellet Melting Approach to Model Feed Pile Formation in Electric Smelting Furnace Relatore Saeed Tavakoli	
17:30		Waste Management & Environmental Compliance Sessione Sede: Porto room Conveners: Giulia Bartolo	
16:30-16:30		16:30-16:30 Influence of Granulation Media on the Reactivity of Electric Arc Furnace Slag as Supplementary Cementitious Materials Relatore Armin Andersson	
16:50-16:50		16:50-16:50 Control of Free-CaO in Steel slag via heat treatment Relatore Jaeung Lee	
16:50-17:10		16:50-17:10 Experimental Assessment of Granulated EAF Slag for blasting operations as sand substitute in steel production Relatore Eduardo D'Amorim	
17:30-17:30		17:30-17:30 Fundamental Understanding of Modified Electric Arc Furnace Slag for the Production of Electric Cement Relatore Zunshi Li	
17:30		Poster session Sessione	
17:30-17:30		17:30-17:30 ecoinvent's integrated approach for Life Cycle Inventory datasets creation for metal manufacturing processes Relatore Antonella Polimeno Camastra	
17:30-17:30		17:30-17:30 Optimization of Water Heating in Steel Sheet Cleaning through Multi-Stage Heat Exchange and Heat Pump Integration Relatore Takashi Kuraki	
17:30-17:30		17:30-17:30 Valorization of Acid Regeneration Iron Oxide Residues into α-Fe₂O₃ Pigments by Chemical Routes Relatore Biree Kocakuppah	

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17:30		Lun 11 maggio	
16:10		17:30-17:30 Development of low carbon raw material substitution technology based on BF process Relatore Juhun Kim	
16:30-16:30		17:30-17:30 3D measurement assisted bottleneck reduction in stainless steel production Relatore Matthias Hock	
16:50-16:50		17:40-17:40 High-Cleanliness Production of Crankshaft Steel through Optimization of Slag Composition Relatore Jian Zhao	
17:10-17:10		17:40-17:40 The Effect of Ce Content on NbC precipitate in S30432 Austenitic Heat-Resistant Steel Relatore Yuntian Zhang	
17:30-17:30		17:40-17:40 A Front-Fixing Approach for Scrap Dissolution Modeling in EAF Steelmaking Relatore Bernhard Mitos	
17:50		17:40-17:40 Economic MPC for optimised integration of modular, heterogeneous electrolysis with DRI plants Relatore Nela Spröder	
18:30		Guided walking tour = Milan city centre Pausa Sede: Milan	
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08:30		mar 12 maggio	
08:30		New and emergent ironmaking Technologies I Sessione Sede: Petrol room Conveners: Peter Kroll	
08:30-08:30		08:30-08:30 Hlsarna - smelting reduction for a carbon neutral steel industry Relatore Koen Meijer	
08:50-08:50		08:50-08:50 Mitigation of CO₂-S₂ Emissions from Blast Furnaces through Injection of Carbon-Recycled Reducing Agents with High Heat Supply via Partial Combustion Relatore Seiji Uchida	
09:10-09:10		09:10-09:10 Development of low carbon sinter technology using low melting point additives Relatore Byoung Eun Chung	
09:30-09:30		09:30-09:30 Assessment of Oxide Alloying Elements in the Hydrogen Plasma Smelting Reduction (HPSR) Process Relatore David Ernst	
09:50-09:50		09:50-09:50 Thermodynamics and Kinetic Modelling of Flash Reduction Ironmaking Relatore Shahram Sabah	
10:10-10:10		10:10-10:10 Biochar application for sustainable ironmaking using electric smelting furnace Relatore Haneah Hyunah Cho	
10:30		Process Control and Quality Improvement Sessione Sede: Porto room Conveners: Davide Martelli	
08:30		08:30-08:30 Effect of Bottom-Blowing on Nitrogen Removal Kinetics in Electric Arc Furnace (EAF) Conditions Relatore GeunWoo Byun	
08:30		08:30-08:30 Implementation of Novel Tracing Techniques to Control Steel Cleanliness in CO₂-Neutral Steelmaking Relatore	

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Relatore Kathrin Thiele	
09:30-10:30 Dynamic Modeling and Optimization of Electric Arc Furnace Operation: Coupling Energy, Oxygen, and Slag Chemistry	
Relatore Ankur Agnihotri	
09:30-10:30 Temperature-Dependent Carburization Kinetics and Carbon deposition of iron in CO-H₂-CH₄ Gas Mixtures	
Relatore Dahan Jo	
09:30-10:30 Monitoring the An-plasma pre-melting of fluxed Cr₂O₃ and iron oxides in a lab-scale electric arc furnace	
Relatore Yuhan Sun	
10:30-11:00 Influence of copper and tin on the oxide cleanliness and investigation of the agglomeration tendency of nonmetallic inclusions in a medium-carbon steel	
Relatore Julian Enke	
10:30 Safety and Training	
Sessione Sede: Foccol room Conveniente: Enrico Mijs	
08:30-10:30 Improving Safety in Steelmaking Operations through Advanced Computer Vision and Machine Learning within the iSteel-Expert Project	
Relatore Giovanni Bareschelli	
08:30-10:30 Development of Intelligent Monitoring Systems for Anomaly Detection in Electric Arc Furnace Steelmaking	
Relatore Valentina Cella	
08:30-10:30 Simulation Based Training for Industrial Operations: Interactive Learning for Complex Tasks	
Relatore Konstantin Shtechnikov	
08:30-10:30 A Cognitive and AI-Based Training Framework for Electric Arc Furnace Workforce Development	
Relatore Emilio Jimenez	

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08:30-10:30 Enhancing EAF safety and efficiency	
Relatore Agostino Calogero Caspari	
10:30-11:00 Reducing Power-Off Times Through Maintenance, Training, and Standardization	
Relatore Tobias Becker	
08:30 siderweb FORUM - Industria & Acciaio 2050	
Sessione Sede: Washington room (ground floor)	
Descrizione siderweb FORUM - Industria & Acciaio 2050 will be in Italian language only and it is scheduled from 10:00 to 13:00. To attend, a free of charge registration is required. For further information: https://www.siderweb.com/siderwebforum	
10:30 Coffee break	
11:00 Pausa Sede: Milan, Milan Marriott Hotel, Via Giorgio Washington 66 20146 Milano (MI) Italy	
11:00 Future Directions and Emerging Technologies	
Sessione Sede: Foccol room Conveniente: Enrico Mijs	
11:00-11:20 A System and Best Practice to Reduce Electrode Pin Breaks	
Relatore Therese Boute	
11:20-11:40 Journey towards the decarbonization : ESTEP engagement for technical innovation	
Relatore Klaus Peters	
11:00 New and emergent ironmaking Technologies II	
Sessione Sede: Porto room Conveniente: Filippo Cilli	
11:00-11:20 Volterron™ : Scalable Electrochemical Ironmaking for Carbon-Free Steel Production	
Relatore David Michel	
Sede Porto room	
11:20-11:40 Hy4Smelt - Industrial Demonstration Project to Proof Potential NetZero Ironmaking by Combining Breakthrough HYFOR® and Smelter Technologies	
Relatore Dr. Alexander Hetschanderl	
Sede Porto room	

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11:40-12:30 Thermal and reaction analysis of Iron ore agglomerates under hydrogen atmosphere	
Relatore Hiroshi Nogami	
Sede Porto room	
12:30-12:30 Techno-Economic Assessment of H₂-DRI and NG-DRI-CCS Processes for Low-Emission Iron Production	
Relatore Sara Guazzi	
12:30-12:40 Heat Transfer Mechanisms in Electric Smelter Furnaces for Ironmaking	
Relatore Ujjwal Kishore	
Sede Porto room	
12:40-12:50 Establishment and joint utilization of static and dynamic models for Basic steel electric arc furnaces	
Relatore bohan lian	
Sede Porto room	
13:00 Slag control and refractories I	
Sessione Sede: Porto room Conveniente: Roberto Port	
11:00-11:20 Mathematical Modelling of Slag Phase Composition during the EAF Process in Stainless Steelmaking	
Relatore Vito Valenti Visuri	
11:20-11:40 Towards Better Furnace Design: Minimizing Energy Consumption Through Controlled Freeze Lining Formation	
Relatore Christian Rodriguez	
11:40-12:30 Kinetic Study and Mechanism of SiO₂ Reduction and Si Pick-up Reactions under Electric Smelting Furnace Conditions	
Relatore Sung Hwan Park	
12:30-12:30 Process improvements by real-time on site analysis of metallurgical processes	

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Relatore Martin Sprunk	
12:30-12:40 Slag Management: The Most Under- and Over-Estimated Success Factor in EAF Steelmaking	
Relatore Alexander Schlemminger	
12:40 siderweb FORUM - Industria & Acciaio 2050	
Sessione Sede: Washington room (ground floor)	
Descrizione siderweb FORUM - Industria & Acciaio 2050 will be in Italian language only and it is scheduled from 10:00 to 13:00. To attend, a free of charge registration is required. For further information: https://www.siderweb.com/siderwebforum	
13:00 Lunch	
14:00 Pausa Sede: Milan, Milan Marriott Hotel, Via Giorgio Washington 66 20146 Milano (MI) Italy	
14:00 Automation and Digitalization in Electric Steelmaking II	
Sessione Sede: Washington room (ground floor) Conveniente: Mauro Bianchi Port	
14:00-14:20 Sensor and digital twin solutions developed in DiGreeS project for improvement of scrap-based EAF steelmaking	
Relatore Berni Maier	
14:20-14:40 Thermodynamic Assessment of Metallurgical Processes Using Thermo-Calc and MATLAB Integration	
Relatore Alexander Schicker	
14:40-15:00 Stability Enhancement of DC Arcs in Reducing Argon-Hydrogen Atmospheres via Current Regulation	
Relatore Gavin Renshaw	
15:00-15:20 Scrap-Aware Adaptive Process Control for Electric Arc Furnaces	
Relatore Thomas Stalmeier	
15:20-15:40 VISIONMAG: Advanced Technology for Safe and Efficient Refractory Monitoring in the Steel Industry	
Relatore Jonas Rodriguez	

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15:40-16:00	Refractory lining monitoring on different metallurgical vessels (EAF, LF, RH, Degasser, Induction Furnaces, plugs) with Saweway	Relatore Steven Reurnschüssel
16:00		
14:00	Circularity and by-product management in the steel industry Sessione Sede: Porti room Convegnare: Filippo Cristini	
14:00-14:20	A comparison of simulated and analysed phase compositions of solidified EAF slags	Relatore Renukshika Hettikann
14:20-14:40	Valorization of EAF dust by agglomeration and recycling back to process	Relatore Damiano Capobianco
14:40-15:00	Development of Sustainable Silica/Alumina Insulating Refractories for Coke Oven Applications	Relatore Mala Clericchi
15:00		
14:00	Slag control and refractories II Sessione Sede: Porti room Convegnare: Roberto Pini	
14:00-14:20	Future slags in electric-based ironmaking and steelmaking	Relatore Imad Marini
14:20-14:40	Effect of Al ₂ O ₃ on structure and viscosity of EAF slag system	Relatore Rahmar Amir Savadkou
14:40-15:00	More dynamic carbon injection: a novel approach for slag foaming control in EAF steelmaking with continuous charge feeding	Relatore Alire Lajpari
15:00-15:20	Teneva's DryGranulation System for Ladle Furnace Slag (Slag2Build Project)	Relatore Eduardo O'Meara, Maria Gutierrez
15:20-15:40	Modern in-situ Slag adjustment for EAF, BOF, LF, and VD Steelmaking	Relatore Alexander Schlemminger

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15:40-16:00	Implementation of recycled Zirconia in slag band layer of submerged entry nozzle	Relatore Suresh Kodali
16:00		
15:00	Renewable gases and CO₂ mitigation in steel industry I Sessione Sede: Porti room Convegnare: Filippo Cristini	
15:00-15:20	Circular Carbon and Electrified Heat: Carbon neutral Syngas heated by Paul Wurth Tempra to reduce Blast Furnace CO ₂ Emissions	Relatore Chileno Castagnola
15:20-15:40	Effect of hydrogen oxyfuel combustion on oxide scale descalability by thermal shock in low-carbon steels	Relatore Susanne Arakshen
15:40-16:00	Assessment of Biochar Production and Integration into Hisarna Ironmaking	Relatore Nima Mohtavan
16:00		
16:00	Coffee break Pausa Sede: Milan, Milan Marriott Hotel, Via Giorgio Washington 68 20146 Milano (MI) Italy	
16:30		
16:30	AI and Machine Learning In Process Optimization II Sessione Sede: Washington room (ground floor) Convegnare: Andrea Farid	
16:30-16:50	Machine Learning-based Scrap Characterization for Process Optimization in Electric Arc Furnaces	Relatore Siddharth Nachankar
16:50-17:10	Physics-Informed Reduced-Order Modeling for Temperature Prediction in [Industrial] Reheating Furnaces	Relatore Prabhu Bhowal
17:10-17:30	AI Assisted Thermal Modelling for Advanced Furnace Control and Process Optimization	Relatore Julian Navarro
17:30-17:50	Temperature prediction model in an electric arc furnace based on data-driven	

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18:30	Relatore Woochang Gu	
17:30-18:10	Mathematical modelling of slag foaming of EAF slags	Relatore Alberto Conzatti
16:30	Recent progress and new developments in CCS/CCU Sessione Sede: Porti room Convegnare: Davide Morbelli	
16:30-16:50	Production and Evaluation of a Carbon/Recycled Carburizing Agent to Promote the Melting of Direct Reduced Iron	Relatore Ayeta Higashi
16:50-17:10	Development of Low-Carbon Blast Furnace Operation Technology through Scrap Utilization and EDEM Simulation	Relatore Juhun Kim
17:10-17:30	Pellet porosity changes under simulated blast furnace shaft conditions	Relatore Anne Heikkinen
17:30-17:50	Comparison of carbon capture technologies for steel and cement off-gases	Relatore Christa Mühlgesser
17:50		
16:30	Recycling, circular economy and reduction of environmental impact in steelmaking I Sessione Sede: Porti room Convegnare: Thomas Eichenhofer	
16:30-16:50	Industrial evaluation of biogenic and non biogenic secondary carbon carriers in electric arc furnace steelmaking: results from the ESTEP Focus Group of Circular Economy	Relatore Beno Luciani Faraci
16:50-17:10	From Concept to Continuous Improvement - Stahlwerk Thüringen as a Lighthouse for RHI Magnesita's APRO Business Model	Relatore Ralfan Kik
17:10-17:30	Quantification and Mitigation of Direct CO ₂ Emissions EAF Steelmaking	

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18:30	Relatore Aaron Schürsky	
17:30-17:50	Research for Redesigning the Steel Scrap System	Relatore Zorbu U
17:50-18:10	Scrap-based Steelmaking: Integrating AI, Life Cycle Assessment and Critical Raw Materials to Advance Circular Strategies	Relatore Mary Osorio Basso
18:30		
19:30	Conference dinner Pausa Sede: Museo Nazionale Scienza e Tecnologia Leonardo da Vinci, Cavalierizza, entrance via Olona 4, Milano	
22:30		

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08:30	Integration of Renewable Energy & Biochar Applications Sessions Sede: Washington room (ground floor) Conveners: Silvia Banili, Carlo Magelli
08:30-08:50	Ecological assessment of the use of hydrochar in EAF operation based on an LCA approach Relatore Carsten Gonder
08:50-09:10	Valorization of EAF Slag & Dust for High-Value Applications: Challenges and Technological Solutions Relatore Bernhard Vrabberger
09:10-09:30	Iron Ore Smelting System Using a Sustainable Coal-Based Direct Reduction and CO₂ Sequestration Relatore Gianluca Dall'Osta
09:30-09:50	Environmental Compliance and Energy Efficiency Strategies for Electric Arc Furnace Steelmaking Relatore Paul Pinner
09:50-10:10	Biochar as a substitute for fossil-based injection coals in EAF operation – definition of criteria for material suitability based on lab tests, particle conversion modelling and industrial injection trials Relatore Thomas Srinivascher
10:10-10:30	EVALUATION OF BIOCHARS FOR THEIR INTERACTION WITH V2O5 AND TiO2-CONTAINING DRI-BASED EAF STEELMAKING SLAG Relatore Gangadharan Seenivasan
10:30	
08:30	Ladle metallurgy and slag control Sessions Sede: Porto room Conveners: Enos Luciano Parodi
08:30-09:10	Development process of the EAF production route with new slag management for high silicon steel grade (S45Cr6) for automobile spring steel and low carbon grades (SG26C33) for welding wire, from scrap yard to wire rod coil. Lesson learned and future improvements.

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	Relatore Hannes Bolk
09:10-09:30	Nozzle, skirts and demisters have big influences on cleaning efficiency in off gas systems Relatore Arndt Wöhrle
09:30-09:50	VIDEOMAG: high duty video technology applied to supervision of guning application in an EAF Relatore Joseba Rodriguez
09:50-10:10	Operating experiences with Spray Cooled EAF conversion at SDI Columbia City Relatore Eric Choi
10:10-10:30	PTI SwingDoorTM - OPERATIONAL RESULTS AT A LEADING COMPANY IN MIDDLE EAST Relatore Patrick Hartner
10:30	
10:30	Coffee break Pausa Sede: Milan, Milan Marriott Hotel, Via Giorgio Washington 66 20146 Milano (MI) Italy
11:00	
11:00	Automation and Digitalization in Electric Steelmaking III Sessions Sede: Washington room (ground floor) Conveners: Bernd Klein
11:00-11:20	CFD modeling of supersonic Jet Impingement on molten bath during electric arc furnace refining Relatore Orlando Ugarte
11:20-11:40	New approaches for CO2 emissions reduction and process performances improvement in EAF thanks to application of deep process modelling and control to scrap melting and slag foaming Relatore Piero Pittella
11:40-12:00	Measuring Technologies for DRI-fed Electric Arc Furnaces Relatore Marvin Schmidt
12:00-12:20	Leveraging Optical Emission Spectroscopy (OES) for Enhanced Process Control in Ladle Furnace (LF)

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Relatore Luca Gerke	
08:30-09:10	EAF versus Smelter + BOF – A Comparative Assessment for Low-Carbon Steelmaking Relatore Gerold Wöhrer
Sede Porta room	
09:10-09:30	The Study of Different Ca Cored Wires on Calcium Treatment Process Relatore Memduh Kagan Kaler
Sede Porta room	
09:30-09:50	The Evolution of Tundish Working Lining Mass as the Example of Sustainability and Eco design of refractory masses Relatore Ana Eklöf, Rigo Xavier Garcia Zubiri
Sede Porta room	
09:50-10:10	Assessment of dephosphoration and desulphurizing capacity of the slag as a function of the lime reactivity Relatore Gianluca Dall'Osta
Sede Porta room	
10:10-10:30	In situ observation of metal-slag separation and inclusion motion at the surface of hydrogen-based direct reduction iron melt Relatore Wanghong Xu
Sede Porta room	
10:30	
08:30	Successful implementation of electric steelmaking technologies & Best practices Sessions Sede: Porta room Conveners: Mario Guzzon
08:30-09:10	The Electric Arc Furnace for next gen mini mill Relatore Massimiliano Datta
09:10-09:30	Secured EAF performance through process discipline – including constraints of raw material and experience

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	Relatore Mikko Jokinen
12:40	11:20-12:40 Driving Innovation in Steel Production: Huisman's entry into the Process Crane Market Relatore Pieter Jacobs
11:00	Energy Efficiency and Consumption Reduction Sessions Sede: Porto room Conveners: Silvia Banili
	11:00-11:20 Driving efficiency in stainless steel production: Demonstrated impact of electromagnetic stirring on a 65-ton AC electric arc Furnace at Walsin Lihwa Relatore Boming Tong
	11:20-11:40 Successful Full-Scale Implementation of Decarbonization Through Energy Efficiency and Use of Hydrogen Relatore Joachim von Scheidt
	11:40-12:00 iRecovery® and Heat Leap: Strategic Solutions for Efficiency and Low-Carbon Steel Production Relatore Matteo Benetti
	12:00-12:20 Predicting EAF melt performance by using on-line off-gas data Relatore Stigman Penney
12:40	12:20-12:40 Inert Gas Stirring in Electric Arc Furnaces: Metallurgical Benefits with a focus on medium and high alloyed steelmaking. Relatore Matthias Hock
11:00	Recycling, circular economy and reduction of environmental impact in steelmaking II Sessions Sede: Porto room Conveners: Mario Guzzon
	11:00-11:20 From Fossil Dependence to Energy Resilience: Biogas for Low-Carbon Steelmaking Relatore Krisztina Lencsason
	11:20-11:40 Assessment of the natural absorption of CO2 performed by electric steelmaking slag

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11:40	Relatore Gefu Napoli	
12:40	Closing session	
12:50	Sessione Sede: Hilton Marriott hotel, Washington room (ground floor)	

6. Appendix II: English translation of the press release issued on Open Innovation.

Artificial intelligence enters the steelworks: safety and innovation with the iSteel-Expert project

In the heart of modern steelworks, where extreme temperatures and massive machinery coexist with the need to achieve maximum efficiency, worker safety remains a crucial challenge. It is in this context that the iSteel-Expert project is developing an intelligent system with an ambitious goal: to improve process efficiency and drastically reduce risks in electric arc furnace (EAF) plants, thanks to an IT infrastructure powered by artificial intelligence.

A high-risk environment

Electric Arc Furnaces are essential plants for the green transition and for the implementation of circular economy models in steel production, thanks to the efficient recycling of scrap metal, but they operate in extreme conditions: temperatures above 1,600 °C, emissions of harmful fumes and the use of very high power equipment.

Despite advances in training and safety procedures, human error remains a critical factor. Hence the need for automated solutions that can monitor processes and intervene before an anomaly turns into an accident.

Data, sensors and artificial intelligence

The system is based on a network of sensors - cameras, microphones and accelerometers - located at key points of the plant. These devices constantly gather visual, acoustic and vibrational data, which are processed by computer vision algorithms, also based on machine learning tools, such as neural networks, to detect smoke, flames, operational anomalies or the presence of operators in hazardous areas.

With an intuitive end-user interface, the system provides operators with an up-to-date picture and generates alarms when it detects hazardous conditions. All this is done with a processing speed lower than 1 second per image, enough to allow fast reactions.

Promising results

During production, the model proved effective in recognizing potentially hazardous situations (presence of individuals in risk areas), with 96% accuracy and fast response times. Even in detection of smoke and flames, the model achieved a correctness rate of 95%, confirming the robustness of the approach. These findings pave the way for continuous, automated monitoring, reducing the need for direct supervision in high-risk environments.

Towards the steelworks of the future

The iSteel-Expert project represents an important step in the digital transformation of the steel industry. The integration of AI and smart sensors not only increases worker safety but also improves the efficiency and sustainability of production processes.

The next development steps are aimed at refining the algorithms and expanding the system's functions, leading to autonomous monitoring of industrial operations.

Thanks to initiatives such as iSteel-Expert, a project co-funded by the Research Fund for Coal and Steel (RFCS) - Grant Agreement No. 101112102, the European funding program that supports research and demonstration projects in the coal and steel sectors, the factory of the future will not only be more productive, but also safer and smarter - a goal that combines technology, people protection and industrial progress.

The project is carried out by a partnership of 6 subjects: Tenova (leader), a leading company in the development and supply of sustainable solutions for the green transition of the metallurgical industry, with headquarters in Castellanza (VA), Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna; Siderpotenza (Pittini Group); Institut Catholique de Lille; Universidad de la Rioja and SIM4future (spin-off of the University of Genoa).

7. Appendix III: English translation of the press release issued on Twin+.

iSteel-Expert, a digital twin that supports the steel industry

Launched in July 2023 by a consortium in a steel environment, the iSteel-Expert project plans to develop a digital twin that represents and simulates industrial operations, without relying on human expertise. Dedicated to electric arc furnaces, it is dedicated to understanding and interpreting business data to capitalize on it, strengthen internal training, and optimize energy and operational performance.

Supported by a partnership established between six organisations (Tenova, the Institut Catholique de Lille, Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Siderpotenza, Universidad de La Rioja and SIM4Future) and co-funded by the Research Fund for Coal and Steel (RFCS - Grant Agreement No 101112102) - a European programme to support research and demonstration in the coal and steel sectors, the iSteel-Expert digital twin aims to support the digital transformation of the steel sector, with an intelligent system that performs the monitoring, control and security of steel mills equipped with electric arc furnaces (EAF). *"It contributes to making the steel plant safer, smarter and more predictable, while training a workforce that is better qualified and equipped with advanced digital skills,"* says Jalal Possik, director of the Ecole du Numérique and teacher-researcher at the Catholic University of Lille. It must strengthen security in the fusion zones, assist operators in decision-making, digitize and disseminate business expertise so that it can be transmitted in the long term, and improve energy and operational performance. *"In addition to improving process efficiency and safety, it introduces modern and immersive educational approaches, meeting the challenges of the European steel sector,"* adds Isabella Marchese, R&D and innovation project expert at Impresa LAB.

From descriptive digital twin to cognitive digital twin

Bringing together industry and academia, the project is based on a multi-layered digital twin architecture combining field data, artificial intelligence, human expertise and immersive training. It relies on robust sensors (optical and thermal cameras, microphones, acoustic and vibration sensors), installed on site to collect data continuously and analyze it using artificial intelligence and machine learning algorithms. They are used to detect events (smoke emissions, human presence, etc.), operating anomalies, risky or non-compliant situations, etc. *"The digital twin is calibrated to identify and interpret real-life situations, adapting and scaling behaviors through the capitalization of industrial expertise,"* explains Isabella Marchese. The 3D simulation and virtual reality platform supports the development of teams' skills by simulating realistic and complex scenarios. *"This allows, for example, to reproduce emergency situations, human-machine interactions and production flows to train operators safely, sharpen their decision-making skills and expand their understanding of the processes related to electric arc furnaces,"* says Jalal Possik.

The iSteel-Expert project is scheduled to be completed by June 30, 2026. On a technical level, its feasibility has been validated. Field validations are currently underway, and the first results appear to be significant. On the operational side, *"the AI-based detection system achieves very high levels of*

accuracy, providing 24/7 automated monitoring. The integration of sensor data can generate structured performance indicators (KPIs), supporting decision-making, rapid interventions and the deployment of more predictive maintenance strategies," says Isabella Marchese. At the same time, in terms of digital architecture and training, *"the implementation of a digital ecosystem of immersive training is progressing, accelerating learning and strengthening the quality of the skills acquired,"* continues Jalal Possik.

Beyond the cognitive dimension, iSteel-Expert is based on the integration and real-time synchronization of several technological components (artificial intelligence, industrial IoT sensors, discrete event simulation, multi-agent simulation and immersive virtual reality environments). The challenge is to make these heterogeneous bricks work, in a coherent way, which operate on different temporal and functional scales; while ensuring a faithful and dynamic representation of industrial operations." Interoperability is made possible through a distributed simulation approach, ensuring data exchange, model coordination, and consideration of interactions between physical, digital, and human systems in an operational setting. Finally, the iSteel-Expert digital twin should be used by furnace operators, safety managers, trainers and remote support services.